

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
CHARLES SAWYER, Secretary
WEATHER BUREAU
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CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

NATIONAL SUMMARY

JANUARY 1951

Volume 2 No. 1



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NOTE.--This publication contains all of the climatic data formerly printed in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

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CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 2 No. 1

JANUARY 1951

GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

January 1951 was a rather mild month. The average temperature for the country was 33.1° , with most station averages showing slight plus departures. Stations with minus departures, all small, included those in southern Florida, northern California, a belt along the Northern Border west of the Great Lakes including Iowa, and a narrow belt immediately east of the Continental Divide extending from eastern Montana to western Texas. This departure pattern was in sharp contrast to those for January 1949 and 1950 when minus departures in the West and plus departures in the East were near record levels.

Like the preceding month of December, January was somewhat drier than usual with a nationwide average total precipitation of 1.81 inches which is 0.44 of an inch below the long-term mean. The areal distribution was very uneven, but the total area with above-normal amounts about equaled the total area with deficiencies.

There were two principal areas of heavy precipitation. The first included most of Washington and Oregon and the northern half of California where monthly totals ranged up to nearly 30 inches and the percentage of normal generally ranged from 125 to 175. The second area extended from southwestern Pennsylvania and southern Ohio southwestward into Louisiana and extreme eastern Texas where monthly totals ranged up to more than 12 inches and the percentage of normal ranged from 150 to 250.

Areas with outstanding deficiencies included the Florida Peninsula, central, southern, and western Texas, much of the lower Great Basin of the far West, and a considerable portion of the northern Great Plains. Monthly totals in these areas generally were only a few hundredths, and less than 50 percent of normal.

There were few record-breaking extremes of either precipitation or temperature, although during the closing days of the month temperatures reached unusually high levels at a number of stations in the far Southwest and were unusually low in north-central areas and the northern Rocky Mountain Region. The country's extremes of temperature ranged from 94° at Indo, Calif. on the 26th to -56° at Bondurant, Wyo. on the 30th, and average temperatures for the month ranged from 68° at Key West, Fla. to -4° at Cooperstown, N. Dak. Monthly totals of precipitation ranged from zero at 59 stations in Texas, 11 in Florida, and 2 in California up to 29.58 inches at Valsetz, Oreg. Monthly totals of precipitation amounted to only a trace in one or more stations in Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah and Wyoming. The greatest 1-day measurements of precipitation exceeded 6 inches at a number of stations in Louisiana.

The first of two significant cold periods during the month began in the northern Great Plains and northern Rockies on the 4th with an advance of cold air that by the 9th overspread practically the entire country. Cold waves occurred in portions of the

northern Plains on the 4th and in the lower Great Plains on the 7th. On the 6th Minnesota recorded -37° ; and on the 7th Wisconsin recorded -37° ; Iowa, -32° ; Michigan, -17° ; and Missouri, -2° . On the 8th below-freezing temperatures extended over all of Texas except the Brownsville area, and temperatures at stations along the Gulf Coast fell to 28° at Lake Charles, La., 30° at New Orleans, La., and 24° at Mobile, Ala. Florida recorded its lowest temperatures of the month on the 9th, with minima ranging from 20° in the north to 32° in the southern interior.

Following this cold period there was a general trend to warmer weather, and during the third week temperatures were seasonably high over the entire country. On the 18th maximum temperatures east of the Rockies ranged in the 80° 's in southern Texas, in the 70° 's throughout most of the Southern States, and 60° or higher was registered at stations as far north as Omaha, Nebr., Des Moines, Iowa, Columbus, Ohio, and Baltimore, Md. Temperatures were above normal in the Southwest throughout the last half of the month until the final days, and rose to near-record levels during the first part of the fourth week.

The second and most severe cold wave of the month occurred during the closing days, when cold air overspread the entire nation. This cold wave was first felt in the northwestern quarter of the country, as an advance of Arctic air into that region was marked by near-blizzard conditions in the northern Rockies and northern Plains that left many roads blocked by snow drifts. The arrival of the cold air in the central and lower Great Plains caused unusually large and rapid falls in temperatures; Goodland, Kans., reported a drop of 76° in 18 hours from 79° on the 26th to 3° on the 27th. By the 30th below-zero temperatures extended southward to central Nevada in the far western interior and to northern Texas in the central interior, and below-freezing minima extended southward over the Great Plains to Brownsville, Texas and along the West Coast to northern California. Lowest temperatures in a few of the northern States were: Montana, -55° ; North Dakota, Iowa, and Michigan, -43° ; Minnesota, -47° ; Wyoming, -56° ; and Wisconsin, -53° . By the end of the month only Florida and a few stations in the extreme Southwest had escaped the extreme cold.

Precipitation was fairly well distributed through the month. During the first week light precipitation was frequent in the northern interior and moderate to heavy rains fell in the Mississippi and Ohio Valleys at the beginning and end. Heavy precipitation fell in the Northwest at the beginning of the week, and strong winds caused some damage in Washington when a deep Pacific LOW moved over the State.

The extreme Northwest received light to moderate precipitation during most of the second week, and on the 11th and 12th a storm brought light to moderate precipitation to California and mostly

GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS—Continued

JANUARY 1951

light amounts to southern interior regions west of the Continental Divide. In central coastal districts of California thundersqualls and several tornadoes caused considerable property damage. From the 13th to the 16th a LOW that developed over the lower Mississippi Valley and moved northeastward resulted in precipitation that was mostly light in the Great Plains, heavy over the Ohio and south-central Mississippi Valleys, light to moderate in the Southeast, and moderate to heavy in New York and New England.

Except for heavy precipitation along the north Pacific Coast and in the Cascade and Sierra Nevada Mountains, northern Utah and Nevada, the third week was very dry. In the southern Great Plains and Southwest mild temperatures and strong winds further reduced the already low moisture supplies in those areas.

Light to moderate precipitation occurred east of the Mississippi, with some heavy amounts in the Northeast during the passage of a LOW across the northern Great Plains and Lake Region on the 23d and 24th. On the 25th a Pacific LOW attended by high winds and heavy precipitation moved inland over Washington. Precipitation caused by this storm was limited to Washington and a few surrounding areas, since the storm was prevented from moving far inland by high pressure over the northern Rockies.

Snowfall generally was above normal in the far West, and in a belt extending from the lower Lake Region southwestward to eastern Texas, but below in most of the Great Plains area, and from the Appalachians to the Atlantic Coast. In the lower Ohio and central Mississippi Valleys, eastern Arkansas, northern Louisiana, and eastern Texas monthly totals

were more than 200 percent of normal. In most areas east of the Rocky Mountains the heaviest snowfall occurred during the last part of the first decade and during the closing days of the month. The ground was bare most of the month in the Great Plains as far north as South Dakota and in the Ohio Valley after the first week. By the end of the second decade snowcover in the Northeast was limited to central and northern portions of New York and New England. In Wisconsin, northern Michigan, northeastern Iowa, and eastern Minnesota, however, temperatures were persistently low enough to prevent much melting, and depths that ranged from 10 to over 20 inches at the beginning of the month ranged from 15 to 20 inches in northeastern Iowa and southern Wisconsin up to more than 40 inches in Upper Michigan at the end.

Tornadoes caused \$1,500,000 damage in central California on the 11th, and another that occurred near Alexandria, La. on the 6th caused \$175,000 damage. This is about five times as much damage as these storms usually cause in January. By far the most damaging meteorological element, however, was the severe icestorm (glaze) that began during the closing days of January and continued until February 1. Glaze covered a large area from Texas to New England, but was most severe in Tennessee and some surrounding areas and in Louisiana and Mississippi where damage was great. In Tennessee and surrounding areas the Bell Telephone Company alone estimated its losses from five to six million dollars. Much greater losses occurred in Mississippi and Louisiana, a report of which will appear in the February issue of this publication.

CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

Table I

JANUARY 1951

Section	Temperature										Precipitation									
	Ave.		Departure from normal		Monthly extremes				Ave.		Departure from normal		Monthly extremes				Ave.		Departure from normal	
					Station	Hg.	Date	Station					Low	Date	Station	Greatest	Station			
Alabama	47.9	-1.0	4 Stations		78	113	Alexander City 6NE		13	0	4.07	-0.78	Waterloo		12.47	Clayton		1.10		
Arizona	41.9	-1.4	5 Stations		86	125	Maverick		-17	13	1.32	-0.33	Sierra Ancha		4.86	Flagstaff		0.11		
Arkansas	41.5	-0.3	2 Stations		90	116	White Rock		-2	31	4.43	-0.12	Marcellus		12.96	Harrison		51.08		
California	44.4	-0.2	Indo U.S. Data Garden		94	26	Bets		-12	29	4.04	+0.06	Gesquet R.S.		21.70	2 Stations		0.00		
Colorado	23.6	-0.3	2 Stations		80	26	Taylor Park		-35	7	1.10	+0.17	Wolf Creek Pass 4W		6.79	do		0.05		
Connecticut	30.7	-3.7	Greenwich Waterbury		61	19	Fitzsim		-8	0	3.61	-0.14	Welles		5.16	Stafford Springs		2.43		
Delaware	37.5	-2.5	Lewes		73	19	Lewes		10	0	2.42	-1.12	Wilmington		5.74	Wilmington		1.30		
Florida	59.3	-0.1	Titusville 2W		86	30	Specter		20	0	0.93	-1.80	Saint Marks		5.89	11 Stations		0.00		
Georgia	48.8	-0.6	2 Stations		80	120	Blairstown Exp. Sta.		9	0	1.72	-2.35	Nooport Creek		4.21	Jessup		0.62		
Idaho	23.4	-0.1	Grand View		62	15	2 Stations		-42	29	2.13	+0.12	Burke 2EN		8.10	Chilly Burton Flat		0.15		
Illinois	28.4	-0.7	2 Stations		70	116	Fresport		-29	80	2.84	-0.61	Broadport Dam 5E		6.30	Carlinville 4E		0.66		
Indiana	30.4	-1.7	6 Stations		69	116	Hobart		-14	30	3.36	-0.40	Jeffersonville		8.70	Jeffersonville		0.72		
Iowa	17.9	-1.2	2 Stations		68	19	Decorah		-43	30	0.63	-0.38	Lassing		1.74	Idoneo 2W		0.02		
Kansas	30.1	-0.2	Ashland		83	25	Goodland WB Airport		19	31	0.76	-0.10	Port Scott		1.79	Medicine Lodge		0.00		
Kentucky	37.8	-1.8	2 Stations		76	20	2 Stations		-2	8	7.54	-0.98	Henderson		11.66	Ashcamp		2.54		
Louisiana	52.2	-1.1	Covington		52	20	do		15	31	6.74	-1.87	Riverton Dam		11.70	Burnwood		1.72		
Maine	21.1	-4.0	Ber Harbor		55	18	Lac Frontiere		31	0	3.02	-0.35	Rockwood		5.07	Rockwood		0.50		
Maryland	35.4	-0.2	Western Port		76	20	Hancock Fruit Lab.		-1	9	2.41	-0.28	Sims Deep Creek		4.25	2 Stations		1.03		
Massachusetts	30.6	-4.0	Chestnut Hill		63	20	Birch Hill Dam		-12	9	3.22	-0.45	Fall River		4.31	Springfield		2.07		
Michigan	20.8	-0.7	Monroe Water Works		58	20	Kenton U.S. Forest		-46	30	1.94	+0.14	Bad Axe SWN		4.88	Chamming Sawyer Lake		0.31		
Minnesota	5.3	-3.5	Bismarck		46	18	Lower State Park		17	29	0.53	-0.21	2 Stations		1.17	Tyler		0.10		
Mississippi	48.5	-1.1	12 Stations		79	12	Waycross		19	19	1.01	-0.21	Waco WB Airway		1.17	Waco Display		1.83		
Missouri	22.6	-1.8	2 Stations		79	19	Unionville		20	28	0.28	-0.03	Cathersville		1.18	Oreana		0.43		
Montana	14.6	-4.2	Big Timber		60	23	West Yellowstone		55	29	0.77	-0.01	Summit		5.51	4 Stations		0.00		
Nebraska	23.8	-0.7	Broke Bow		76	110	Fort Robinson		-28	30	0.32	-0.23	Wahoo		0.96	3 Stations		0.54		
Nevada	23.9	-1.2	Fairbanks 2N		76	26	Jarbridge		-18	30	0.86	-0.20	Jarbridge		3.14	Dyer		0.00		
New Hampshire	23.1	-3.9	2 Stations		76	26	Conn. lake		-25	30	0.86	-0.20	Merceds		3.75	Lancaster		1.37		
New Jersey	34.6	-1.1	do		69	20	2 Stations		5	10	3.30	-0.31	Millville		5.25	Woodford		1.34		
New Mexico	34.3	-0.4	do		79	27	Levy		-26	31	0.61	-0.03	Ecks Ranch		2.44	6 Stations		0.00		
New York	25.6	-2.7	2 Stations		64	19	Lawrenceville		-25	31	2.73	-0.17	Lake Roskromome		6.48	Bolivar		1.07		
North Carolina	42.8	-1.0	4 Stations		77	120	Mount Mitchell		-3	8	1.54	-2.18	Climbing's Dome		5.61	Whiteville		0.37		
North Dakota	3.0	-3.6	2 Stations		43	20	2 Stations		-29	37	0.37	-0.09	Turtle Lake		1.53	Galva 1SE		0.11		
Ohio	21.2	-1.4	Ironton		52	20	2 Stations		-5	9	1.37	-0.14	Defiance		8.45	Defiance		1.30		
Oklahoma	39.1	-1.1	2 Stations		83	120	3 Stations		5	19	1.37	-0.18	Kiamichi Tower		5.07	McKittrick		0.08		
Oregon	31.8	-0.1	Seaside		66	6	Austin 35		-38	29	5.78	-1.90	Velzeitz		29.58	2 Stations		0.54		
Pennsylvania	30.9	-2.4	5 Stations		71	20	Jamesstown		-7	22	3.74	-0.56	Albion		8.95	Million		1.53		
Rhode Island	35.2	-0.9	Providence WB City		85	18	Providence		0	31	4.09	+0.12	Providence WB City		4.63	Greenville		3.56		
South Carolina	45.0	-0.3	Yemassee		85	0	3 Stations		1	4	1.37	-0.10	Cleveland		2.76	Georgetown		0.36		
South Dakota	15.6	-1.5	Armour		61	14	Britton 2N		-39	29	0.18	-0.04	Victor SNE		0.74	Dixon		0.00		
Tennessee	30.7	-1.4	Lebanon		77	20	Creswell Exp. Sta.		1	0	7.70	-2.65	Savannah		12.60	Wolf Creek		1.81		
Texas	46.0	-0.2	Rockport		90	19	Dalhart CAA AP		-12	31	1.02	-0.33	Jasper		9.07	59 Stations		0.00		
Utah	26.2	-1.4	Zion A.P.		50	25	Woodruff		-31	1	1.09	-0.08	Alta		8.92	3 Stations		0.00		
Vermont	21.1	-2.2	Dorset 1S		50	4	Leominster		23	31	2.23	-0.34	Somerset		4.61	McIndoe Falls		1.36		
Virginia	36.8	-2.0	Bogue Banks Island Dam		77	14	Stations		3	8	1.77	-1.19	Big Meadows		5.48	Glen Lyn		0.34		
Washington	32.0	-0.2	Everett		67	26	Winthrop WSW		-26	29	5.93	-0.56	Petersons Ranch		25.66	Wilber		0.57		
West Virginia	35.3	-2.3	Bardensville WB Farm		79	5	2 Stations		-6	9	3.70	-0.16	Fint Run		6.72	Princeton		0.62		
Wisconsin	11.4	-2.4	Barraboo		48	17	Long Rock CAA AP		-53	30	0.85	-0.39	West Bend		2.45	Winter Park Res.		0.18		
Wyoming	17.8	-1.2	Torrington Exp. Farm		64	26	Bondurant		-56	30	0.87	-0.01	Kendall 3S		5.81	4 Stations		0.00		

* Other dates also.

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table 2

JANUARY 1951

State and station	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days								
				Average maximum						Departure from normal						No. of days			Snow, Sleet, Hail						(sunrise to sunset)								
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max.	Min. 90° F or above	Min. 32° F or below	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	0.1 inch or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Max. depth on ground	Average hourly speed	Precipitation direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Cloudy	Sky cover, hours (sunrise to sunset)	Possible visibility				
ALABAMA	Fl.	MB	MB	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	%	%	%	%	In	In	In	In	In	In	M	M	p. h.	p. h.	3	7	10	X					
Birmingham	610	998.3	1021.5	58	36	46.8	+3.9	72	20	20	18	0	15	37	73	3.68	-1.84	0.86	12	1	T	8.7	S	34	SE	3	9	4	16	6.4	46		
Mobile Co	10	-----	63	43	53.3	-1.8	73	25	25	8	0	4	-----	1.89	-1.96	0.85	9	1	0.0	0	0	T	-----	43	SE	28	-----	5	7	4	16	5.7	48
Mobile	211	1013.5	1021.8	65	42	53.2	-----	76	20	24	8	0	6	46	79	2.59	-----	1.17	13	2	0.0	0	12.2	SSE	-----	-----	8	12	11	5.9	-----		
Montgomery Co	201	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----				
Montgomery	198	1014.2	1021.7	62	38	49.9	-1.7	76	20	21	9	0	10	40	70	3.54	-1.66	1.09	11	0	0	8	38	S	14	12	7	12	5.6	59			
ARIZONA	Flagstaff	6893	785.6	1020.4	43	14	28.7	-----	58	26	-6	13	0	31	17	64	1.61	-----	1.10	4	0	17.9	12	7.2	SW	-----	-----	9	4	18	6.4	44	
Payson CO	4899	848.3	1018.6	53	27	40.0	-----	73	25	16	31	0	25	23	57	2.81	-----	1.95	6	0	12.0	5	4.2	S	-----	13	6	12	5.1	48			
Phoenix CO	1083	-----	66	40	52.9	+1.7	83	25	29	2	0	3	-----	1.56	+.76	1.43	4	0	0	0	0	5.8	-----	26	W	12	-----	8	12	11	5.8	48	
Phoenix	1108	977.7	1017.2	67	37	51.9	-----	85	25	25	2	0	10	30	49	1.58	+.78	1.31	4	0	1	T	4.2	E	-----	15	8	3	9	4.8	48		
Prescott	5014	848.3	1018.8	52	23	37.4	-----	68	26	10	7	0	28	18	54	1.47	-----	7.5	4	0	6.5	2	6.9	S	33	SW	10	12	9	10	4.8	70	
Tucson	2558	927.5	1017.1	64	37	50.3	+1.2	82	26	28	2	0	7	29	50	1.12	+.22	.69	3	0	2.8	2	6.8	S	34	W	12	17	4	10	4.2	83	
Winslow	4880	852.0	1018.5	51	21	35.9	+3.8	64	26	7	7	0	28	18	53	.45	+.23	.35	3	0	1.0	1	8.8	S	*56	SW	19	10	6	15	5.8	48	
Yuma	203	1012.5	1017.7	71	42	56.3	-----	86	25	31	3	0	2	31	43	.39	-----	.20	3	0	0	0	7.7	NNE	32	S	30	21	7	3	2.6	94	
ARKANSAS	Fort Smith	458	1002.4	1019.6	52	28	39.7	+2	76	19	9	31	0	21	27	67	3.81	+1.27	2.08	8	2	2.4	2	9.5	NW	28	SW	20	-----	8	5	50	48
Little Rock	257	1006.8	1019.9	54	33	43.2	+1.8	76	19	12	31	0	17	33	73	4.32	+.43	1.67	10	3	3.5	3	8.3	S	33	SW	17	-----	8	3	50	48	
Texarkana	361	1000.7	1019.7	56	34	45.3	-2	77	19	18	31	0	13	34	72	4.47	+.34	1.21	11	5	4.5	3	11.6	S	-----	10	6	15	6.0	48			
CALIFORNIA	Bakersfield	489	1003.4	1021.7	57	39	48.0	+5	70	22	28	2	0	5	40	77	1.61	+.51	.58	10	1	T	0	3.6	NW	-----	-----	2	8	21	7.9	48	
Bentwood CO	2589	927.5	1018.9	58	36	46.9	-----	76	25	24	1	0	10	30	59	1.95	-----	.81	8	0	0	0	8.4	E	*26	S	6	13	7	11	5.0	48	
Bishop	4108	875.0	1018.0	55	23	39.1	-----	73	24	16	8	0	31	-----	-----	.25	-----	.21	2	0	2.9	3	-----	-----	-----	8	10	13	6.4	48			
Blue Canyon	5380	828.8	1019.3	41	29	34.8	-----	64	26	15	30	0	22	24	69	15.17	-----	.92	14	1	6.3	4	34	NNW	*33	NNW	1	14	5	12	4.8	48	
Burbank	699	992.2	1018.7	54	32	43.3	-----	85	24	33	2	0	39	63	2.79	-----	.02	8	0	0	0	5.0	NW	-----	-----	8	15	5	12	4.8	48		
Eureka CO	43	1017.6	1020.0	53	41	43.9	-----	62	24	28	30	0	1	8.47	+1.36	-----	.43	18	2	7	1	0	7.3	-----	32	SW	15	5	1	25	8.5	21	
Fresno	321	1009.5	1021.7	54	37	45.6	+1	63	15	28	1	0	6	42	86	1.94	+.21	.79	7	1	0	0	5.8	SE	27	SE	18	1	6	24	8.8	48	
Los Angeles CO	312	99	1015.2	50	37	45.6	+1.1	86	25	40	12	0	5	28	80	2.80	+.30	1.00	7	9	0	0	6.8	-----	35	SE	10	13	10	8	4.8	71	
MI. Shasta CO	3542	899.0	1019.9	46	35	54.1	-----	86	25	38	13	0	5	44	71	2.82	-----	.98	7	0	0	0	5.3	E	-----	13	7	11	4.0	48			
Oakland	3	1021.0	1021.2	56	41	48.3	+1.1	61	22	32	31	0	1	41	76	5.64	+.67	1.65	14	0	46.6	26	8.4	SE	-----	3	5	23	8.3	48			
Red Bluff	341	1007.5	1020.5	56	38	43.9	-1.9	60	1	21	31	0	3	37	81	5.10	+.34	2.08	15	5	7	1	8.5	SSE	42	SE	16	1	4	24	8.4	31	
Sacramento CO	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45.3	-----	59	24	27	31	0	1	11	96	1.97	-1.75	.45	11	1	T	0	10.4	SSE	49	S	11	3	1	27	8.6	27	
Sacramento	17	1018.6	1021.0	52	38	45.3	-1	67	26	22	1	0	15	26	83	.64	-----	.20	7	0	4	7	2	39.7	NNW	-----	-----	9	19	5	5.4	48	
Sandberg CO	4517	963.9	1018.2	48	33	40.8	-----	67	26	22	1	0	0	45	71	1.60	-46	.73	8	0	0	0	5.1	W	34	SW	11	19	5	7	3.9	75	
San Diego	19	1015.9	1019.1	65	47	55.7	+1.7	82	24	34	1	0	0	45	71	1.60	-46	.44	13	0	0	0	6.9	SW	32	NNW	11	19	5	7	2.4	46	
San Francisco CO	52	963.9	1018.4	55	46	50.5	+4	68	22	36	30	0	0	44	71	1.60	-46	.41	13	0	0	0	6.9	SW	32	NNW	11	19	5	7	2.4	46	
San Francisco	1020.3	1009.0	1020.9	55	43	48.7	+1.6	61	22	32	31	0	1	43	82	2.98	-1.08	.82	21	14	0	0	0	8.7	T	0	47	SW	11	3	23	7.9	48
Santa Catalina	1568	961.4	1018.4	58	47	53.0	-----	80	25	36	30	0	0	0	0	1.61	-----	.41	8	0	0	0	0	-----	14	8	9	5.0	48				
Santa Maria	231	1011.9	1020.4	62	39	50.9	-----	82	25	28	1	0	2	42	76	1.97	-----	.58	9	0	0	0	7.4	E	*30	NNE	23	12	6	13	5.6	48	
COLORADO	Alamosa	7534	768.0	1020.7	40	3	21.2	-----	58	22	-19	31	0	30	-----	.03	-----	.03	1	0	1.7	1	-----	-----	-----	10	12	9	5.2	48			
Colorado Springs	6175	807.7	1019.7	39	13	25.1	-----	66	25	-26	31	0	29	8	52	.59	-----	.36	8	0	1.7	4	11.8	NW	-----	-----	10	12	9	5.5	48		
Denver	5221	834.1	1018.0	39	15	26.9	-4	68	26	24	31	0	28	6	48	.83	+.25	.42	9	0	15.7	7	9.3	S	41	NW	3	7	9.5	48			
Grand Junction	4849	860.1	1021.8	36	15	25.3	+1.3	60	25	-7	31	0	31	16	66	.78	+1.18	.55	5	0	10.1	7	5.4	ESE	38	NW	19	8	5.18	48			
Pueblo	4799	855.1	1018.6	43	13	28.2	-----	74	26	-22	31	0	30	10	53	.54	+.23	.24	10	0	16.1	3	8.0	W	45	NW	22	10	10	11	5.7	58	
CONNECTICUT	Bridgeport	7	1018.3	1019.1	41	26	33.0	-----	56	18	8	31	0	26	25	74	3.10	-----	.97	13	1	4.5	2	10.5	NW	*35	NW	21	10	2	18	6.5	48
Hartford	15	1012.5	1018.5	40	22	31.0	+5.5	60	20	5	31	0	28	24	75	4.08	+.15	1.04	12	1	12.3	5	8.8	N	34	NW	21	7	4	20	7.5	47	
New Haven	6	1015.9	1018.6	40	24	32.2	+4.8	57	20	7	31	0	27	-----	4.00	+.33	1.03	12	1	6.7	4	7.5	--	25	SW	15	9	3	19	6.7	52		
DELAWARE	Wilmington	73	1016.3	1019.5	44	24	34.2	-----	66	20	14	9	0	27	25	70	3.64	-----	1.16														

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table 2—Continued

JANUARY 1951

State and station	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)			
	Elevation (ground)			Average minimum (Departure from normal)						Average maximum (Departure from normal)						No. of days			No. of days			Snow, Sleet, Hail			Faster than mile to sunset			
	ft.	ms.	mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Max. 30° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Average dew point	Max. 80° F. or above	Min. 70° F. or below	Greater than 24 hours	Oil inch or more With thunderstorms	Total	Max. depth on ground	Average hourly speed	Proceeding direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear	Partly cloudy	Sky cover, tenth (sunrise to sunset)		
INDIANA																												
Evanston	385	1004.1	1020.3	42	25	33.5	+1.9	69 19	-6 8	0	22	27 78	6.75	+3.01	2.50	13 0	12.3	8 10 6	NW	34	W 20	—	7 7 10	7.2 38				
Fort Wayne	501	985.8	1016.5	34	21	27.4	+2.0	59 20	-1 30	0	27	23 82	2.38	+4.05	.91	14 0	10.7	5 10 4	SSW	48	SW 20	0	8 23	8.5 29				
Indianapolis CO	796	988.5	1019.2	37	21	29.1	+1.8	62 18	-1 30	0	27	24 81	2.95	+0.80	1.28	10 0	10.8	4 12 9	SSW	60	W 20	1	4 26	7.7 35				
South Bend	768	988.2	1017.5	33	16	25.8	+1.0	52 18	-8 30	0	29	22 83	2.37	+0.03	.98	14 0	12.8	6 12	SSW	36	NW 20	1	—	9.1 45				
Terre Haute	583	997.3	1019.6	38	22	29.9	+1.2	62 19	-3 30	0	27	23 77	2.62	+0.08	.97	12 0	11.2	4 11 0	S	34	W 20	—	—	7.1 45				
ICIA																												
Burlington	608	992.6	1019.3	31	14	22.4	+3	51 19	-11 29	0	29	17 82	.80	+.91	.20	9 0	8.3	4 10 7	NW	36	NW 20	3	8 20	7.7 48				
Charlevoix City CO	1010	981.0	1020.3	21	11	14.0	-2 7	42 16	-30 30	0	31	16 84	.24	+.33	.53	13 0	13.6	13 5 1	—	25	S 22	9 13	9	5.7 50				
Davenport CO	572	956.3	1019.1	19	14	21.4	-4	55 19	-14 30	0	27	17 77	.23	+1.19	.36	9 0	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Des Moines	800	987.1	1020.7	30	17	28.4	+3	60 18	-11 29	0	31	12 72	.59	+.48	.22	3 0	4.9	2 12 1	NW	42	W 15	—	—	6.9 57				
Dubuque CO	641	986.7	1019.7	26	9	17.0	-4	46 18	-26 29	0	31	14 71	.41	+1.11	.44	10 0	11.8	8 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Sioux City	1097	977.0	1020.3	28	6	17.1	+4.8	57 18	-16 30	0	31	9 72	.21	+.53	.09	4 0	3.2	2 9 4	NW	36	NW 15	7	11 13	6.6 54				
KANSAS																												
Concordia CO	1373	968.2	1020.0	37	18	27.2	+4.8	66 18	-2 28	0	26	—	.48	+.13	.27	4 0	3.6	2 8 5	—	28	SW 16	—	—	5.3 64				
Dodge City	2594	982.2	1019.9	40	17	28.8	-2 2	78 26	-6 31	0	31	15 64	.55	+1.14	.29	5 1	6.2	2 13 8	NNE	43	NW 27	10 6	5.1 56					
Goodland	3643	887.6	1019.0	41	12	26.3	-3 4	79 26	-19 32	0	31	13 67	.28	+0.02	.09	7 0	7.3	3 10 7	SW	35	N 9	10 12	6.8 61					
Topeka CO	926	986.5	1019.9	49	18	29.0	—	71 18	-2 28	0	31	18 70	1.00	—	.79	7 0	2.4	2 9 8	NW	42	SW 16	—	—	6.5 47				
Topeka	1372	968.8	1018.8	43	22	32.2	+4.9	68 26	-3 28	0	29	19 63	1.03	+2.25	.61	3 1	4.4	1 14 8	S	45	SW 22	—	—	5.3 69				
KENTUCKY																												
Lexington	979	983.1	1019.8	43	27	34.9	+2.0	66 19	5 6	0	23	29 78	11.15	+6.97	2.98	16 0	8.0	4 14 3	S	—	—	6	6 19	7.3 —				
Louisville CO	485	1002.7	1019.5	44	28	35.7	+2.3	68 18	8 8	0	24	30 77	7.83	+3.83	2.67	15 1	7.0	3 11 6	S	45	SW 17	5	6 20	7.5 35				
LOUISIANA																												
Baton Rouge	64	1017.6	1020.5	64	43	53.4	+3	76 18	26 9	0	5	43 75	5.50	+.02	1.83	11 5	.0	T 8.5	SE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Lake Charles	12	1018.6	1019.6	64	43	52.7	+1.0	77 20	24 81	0	6	45 84	7.28	+2.56	.53	13 6	.5	T 11.6	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
New Orleans CO	12	1019.0	—	67	48	57.4	+3.2	78 20	34 8	0	0	—	5.17	+.83	2.00	10 2	.0	T 7.3	—	21	NW	—	—	5.4 49				
New Orleans	12	1019.0	1020.7	67	45	55.6	—	76 20	29 9	0	2	47 79	5.49	—	1.23	11 2	.0	T 10.3	S	45	W 14	—	—	5.2 49				
Shreveport	174	1010.5	1019.8	60	37	48.2	+6	79 19	15 71	0	9	37 74	5.43	+1.50	1.87	11 6	4.4	4 12 4	SSW	35	W 14	—	—	5.6 59				
MAINE																												
Caribou	624	991.2	1015.5	23	5	13.6	+6.7	40 40	-32 31	0	31	7 73	2.80	+1.50	.79	14 0	23.4	32 18 9	W	*53	W 5	5 8 18	7.2 —					
Eastport	23	1012.5	1015.6	35	19	29.6	+6.5	54 4	-14 31	0	28	—	4.09	+1.17	1.71	12 0	15.8	7 12 1	—	36	NE 7	8 6 17	6.6 52					
Portland	61	1012.5	1016.4	35	16	25.5	+5.4	52 4	-11 31	0	29	18 73	2.94	+1.03	.80	12 0	19.0	9 9 4	WNW	50	SE 24	4 10 17	6.9 59					
MARYLAND																												
Baltimore CO	14	—	—	47	31	38.8	+5.0	70 20	18 31	0	20	—	2.85	+.05	.89	16 6	—	—	8.8	—	4E	NW 21	—	—	37			
Baltimore	14	1015.6	1020.1	46	25	36.9	—	71 20	15 9	0	22	26 66	2.88	—	.88	16 0	2.5	3 11 0	S	—	—	4 11 16	6.9 —					
Frederick	294	—	—	45	26	35.1	—	63 20	15 19	0	27	—	2.11	—	.46	24 0	1.0	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
MASSACHUSETTS																												
Boston	42	1012.9	1017.5	42	26	34.0	+6.1	61 19	1 21	0	23	22 64	4.04	+.43	1.12	11 0	0	13.9	7	13 0	NW	37	W 21	6 17	6.8 56			
Nantucket	43	1017.9	1017.6	43	29	35.8	+4.5	53 4	14 25	0	28	29 78	3.48	+2.29	1.16	14 1	1.0	1 13 3	NW	36	SW 15	7 20	7.2 33					
Pittsfield	1153	973.2	1017.6	34	16	25.1	+3.4	56 29	-1 31	0	30	—	3.15	+1.11	.75	19 0	0	13.1	6	9.4	—	—	3 8 20	7.8 —				
MICHIGAN																												
Alpena CO	587	993.6	1016.9	28	13	20.2	+1.1	43 17	-15 30	0	33	2.63	+.74	.79	17 0	0	25.8	9 9	9.9	—	37	SE 22	2 9 20	7.6 48				
Detroit	619	989.8	1017.9	34	22	27.8	+3.7	57 20	-4 30	0	26	21 80	1.91	+.16	.68	16 0	0	15.4	7 10 2	NW	36	SW 21	—	—	6.5 30			
Escanaba CO	594	993.9	1017.6	24	9	16.2	+1.8	41 17	-22 30	0	31	—	.63	+.86	.28	8 0	0	8.1	13 0	43	N 20	—	—	7.0 45				
Grand Rapids CO	638	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	36	19 82	2.25	+1.10	.69	15 0	0	18.4	10 11 2	W	31	SW 3	—	—	6.8 30			
Lansing	659	963.7	1018.1	30	19	24.4	+2.5	46 18	-14 30	0	30	20 83	2.52	+.70	.78	17 0	0	11.4	8 14 2	W	34	SW 22	—	—	6.3 19			
Marquette CO	677	988.5	1018.9	24	12	17.9	+1.6	43 18	-17 30	0	31	—	1.32	+1.91	.67	13 0	0	19.1	28	8.5	—	26	SW 18	—	—	8.2 32		
Muskegon	627	993.2	1017.3	30	20	24.7	-1	46 18	-6 30	0	30	30 82	.21	+0.04	.56	15 0	0	19.6	11 8	8.3	—	23	SW 15	—	—	6.2 28		
St. Ignace	721	982.2	1017.1	22	7	14.4	+2.3	42 18	-22 30	0	31	8 79	.85	+1.17	.26	11 0	0	15.1	11 7	8 8	—	23	SW 15	—	—	7.4 39		
Epinalt	722	988.2	1017.6	33	21	27.1	—	55 29	-8 30	0	28	20 77	1.93	—	.46	11 1	0	13.2	6 11 3	SW 26	W 4	1 11 2	8.5 22	8.5 41				
MINNESOTA																												
Duluth CO	1126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	31	21 74	.49	—	.17	7 0	0	7.2	21	9 0	SW 34	—	—	—				
Duluth	1127	997.3	1018.3	15	-5	5.1	—	33 1	-35 29	0	31	—	.74	+.52	.17	13 0	0	5.0	15	—	15 6 12	5.3 53	—	—	—			
Intern'l Falls	1179	972.9	1019.5	11	-11	-3.4	—	31 1	-41 29	0	31	—	.67	+.47	.14	13 0	0	5.0	15	—	15 6 12	5.3 53	—	—	—			
Minneapolis	8																											

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table 2—Continued

JANUARY 1951

State and station	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days								
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level	Average maximum			Average minimum			Departure from normal			No. of days	Max. 90°F or above	Min. 32°F or below	Average dew point	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet, Hail	Fastest mile	Speed	Direction	Date	(sunrise to sunset)								
				Ft.	Mb.	Ma.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.				Total	With thunderstorms	Total	Max. depth on ground	Precipitation direction	Precipitation speed	Precipitation direction	Sky cover, tenth	(sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine								
NEVADA																																	
Elko	5075	844.9	1020.4	36	13	24.4	—	50	15	-15	20	0	30	16	78	2.08	—	1.27	9	0	22.2	14	6.9	EW	p. h.	3	7	17	6.8				
Ely	6257	807.7	1020.0	39	11	25.3	+2.4	68	25	-16	31	0	31	—	—	—	—	0.04	5	0	1.7	1	11.3	—	42	SE	15	5	18	2.1			
Las Vegas	2162	940.7	1018.1	56	22	43.8	+1.6	71	24	-22	31	0	17	22	45	19	—	0.43	16	2	0	7	T	6.4	—	4	7	15	5.7				
Reno	4404	862.2	1018.7	46	26	33.1	+2.2	59	24	-3	20	0	28	22	66	—	—	0.80	6	0	10.5	8	6.2	S	52	S-15	4	19	2.5	53			
Winnemucca	4299	870.0	1019.7	42	20	30.8	+2.8	60	25	-2	31	0	30	22	69	1.16	+1.13	0.51	8	0	6.3	4	9.6	—	49	W-17	5	19	7.2	37			
NEW HAMPSHIRE																																	
Concord	339	1006.5	1017.2	36	15	25.2	+6.2	58	4	-8	31	0	29	16	69	2.43	-1.57	—	73	13	0	12.9	7	6.0	NW	28	NW	30	5	18	2.2		
Mt. Washington	6282	797.2	1018.3	18	-1	8.6	-2.6	37	14	-27	30	0	31	—	77	1.80	-4.13	—	28	16	0	14.5	14	45.2	W-14	WNN	4	2	6	23	8.3		
NEW JERSEY																																	
Atlantic City Co	8	1017.3	1019.3	45	32	38.2	+5.7	62	19	18	9	0	17	—	—	2.57	-1.92	—	99	9	0	0.7	T	17.1	—	54	SE	15	8	16	6.2	62	
Newark	11	1017.6	1018.9	44	27	35.4	+5.6	64	19	10	31	0	24	24	86	4.06	+1.26	1.28	12	0	0	5.1	T	3	11.1	—	45	SW	15	6	17	8.0	
Trenton Co	56	1012.2	1019.3	43	28	36.5	+5.1	65	19	13	31	0	24	—	—	3.13	-1.18	1.05	11	0	0	2.5	T	1	9.8	—	34	NW	21	7	16	6.7	52
NEW MEXICO																																	
Albuquerque	5310	848.0	1016.6	49	25	36.6	+2.5	63	27	5	31	0	27	15	43	.41	+.01	32	3	0	6.0	3	8.9	N	40	E	29	14	7	10	75		
Clayton	4959	845.9	1017.7	45	17	30.6	-3.4	77	26	-12	31	0	30	15	60	—	+1.58	41	6	0	8.9	4	15.6	W	—	—	12	8	11	4.5			
Katon	6379	801.9	1017.6	41	10	25.5	—	69	26	-13	31	0	31	10	56	—	—	51	5	0	9.1	7	8.8	NE	—	—	7	10	14	5.9			
Roswell	3611	891.6	1017.8	20	38.3	7	-9	75	19	4	31	0	29	13	40	.09	-4.44	—	—	0	1.3	T	1	7.9	SSE	40	NE	2	17	9	5	1.6	
NEW YORK																																	
Albany	277	1014.2	1017.8	34	18	25.9	+5.8	53	20	-8	9	0	28	18	73	2.36	-1.04	75	15	0	9.9	6	9.9	WNN	52	NW	21	3	9	19	7.6		
Bear Mountain	1300	—	—	36	23	29.5	—	60	19	-2	31	0	25	—	—	4.60	—	2.03	14	1	6.4	4	—	—	6	11	4	6.3	—				
Binghamton Co	858	—	—	38	21	29.3	+5.4	63	20	4	30	0	27	—	—	2.90	+4.45	80	19	0	15.4	8	—	—	26	W	14	2	3	26	8.6		
Binghamton	828	895.8	1018.2	37	19	28.9	—	62	20	2	30	0	30	20	72	1.88	—	69	13	0	11.9	6	6.8	WSW	—	—	3	2	26	8.6			
Buffalo	658	988.8	1017.9	35	22	36.5	+1.6	63	20	5	30	0	26	22	77	6.63	-6.67	99	24	0	13.7	4	14.9	W	57	W	21	1	4	26	8.8		
New York Co	10	1006.8	1018.4	44	28	36.5	+1.6	66	20	14	30	0	22	—	—	3.38	-2.28	1.09	11	0	5.2	4	16.0	—	66	W	21	8	1	21	8.5		
New York	12	1017.3	1018.9	44	30	36.8	—	64	19	11	31	0	28	—	—	2.65	+4.27	1.25	10	0	5.4	3	14.5	SW	47	NW	16	8	19	6.7			
Oswego	292	1004.7	1017.6	35	21	27.8	-1.2	59	21	0	31	0	28	—	—	3.55	+.64	53	21	1	25.5	10	10.9	—	35	W	21	1	8	22	8.2		
Rochester	543	997.6	1017.5	35	20	27.4	+1.4	58	20	1	31	0	29	22	79	2.89	—	49	23	1	21.7	8	11.2	W	57	W	21	1	8	22			
Syracuse	399	994.9	1017.9	35	18	26.7	+3.8	61	20	1	31	0	20	26	73	2.73	+.01	74	22	1	21.1	8	10.1	W	45	W	21	1	7	23	8.7		
NORTH CAROLINA																																	
Asheville Co	2203	—	—	49	29	38.7	+3.3	68	20	15	9	0	22	—	—	1.07	-2.03	35	10	0	9	T	—	—	33	NW	7	9	15	6.6	48		
Asheville	2093	945.8	1022.0	—	—	—	—	53	34	4	5	—	45	—	—	1.48	-2.52	42	9	0	0	T	—	—	27	S	4	10	7	14	6.0		
Charlotte Co	741	992.9	1019.3	53	31	42.3	+2.8	71	20	17	9	0	18	31	68	1.47	+2.53	41	7	0	0	8.4	—	—	10	7	14	6.0					
Charlotte	753	993.2	1021.7	53	31	42.3	+2.8	71	20	17	9	0	22	29	70	1.60	-1.69	47	10	0	0	T	9.6	—	29	SW	20	12	3	16	8.1		
Greensboro	891	989.2	1021.9	51	28	39.7	—	62	20	2	30	0	30	20	72	1.88	-1.67	49	9	0	0	T	13.7	—	34	SW	20	10	5	15	6.2		
Hatteras	4	1021.3	1021.7	55	42	48.5	+1.4	65	20	28	9	0	34	—	—	1.69	-1.97	1.05	8	0	0	T	0	7.5	—	25	SW	15	12	10	9	4.5	
Raleigh Co	438	1005.4	1021.5	55	32	45.1	—	74	20	15	9	0	20	30	66	1.57	—	66	9	0	0	T	8.8	—	25	SW	15	8	11	5.3			
Raleigh	5077	987.4	1021.7	50	31	40.4	+1.9	69	20	16	9	0	20	26	59	1.50	-1.86	36	9	0	0	T	10.3	—	35	W	22	1	5	15	5.9		
NORTH DAKOTA																																	
Bismarck	1653	956.3	1021.2	14	-9	2.9	-3.4	43	17	-37	29	0	31	-4	76	.55	+.10	38	11	0	8.4	9	8.6	WNN	47	W	22	11	5	15	5.9		
Devils Lake Co	1471	963.1	1021.0	9	-9	-5.2	-3.7	37	16	-36	29	0	31	-1	76	.69	+.22	26	11	0	9.4	13	8.8	—	31	NW	23	—	—	4.9	65		
Fargo	895	983.1	1020.2	11	-8	1.1	-2.7	38	16	-36	29	0	31	-6	73	.45	+.22	16	12	0	5.7	9	12.5	WNN	44	W	23	—	—	5.1	63		
Williston Co	1877	948.2	1020.1	15	-3	5.8	-6	42	17	-34	29	0	31	-2	72	.75	+.21	34	8	0	7.9	9	6.8	—	35	W	22	—	—	6.3	55		
OHIO																																	
Akron	1216	972.6	1018.7	35	22	26.2	+.8	60	20	5	30	0	26	23	80	3.09	+.48	85	17	0	13.0	5	11.2	S	—	—	2	3	26	8.6			
Cincinnati Co	553	995.9	1019.3	43	29	35.7	+3.4	65	18	10	30	0	21	—	—	6.22	+2.74	1.47	13	0	26.0	11	5	14.1	—	56	W	20	—	—	36		
Cincinnati	871	986.5	1019.2	40	25	32.6	—	64	19	5	8	0	21	26	76	6.65	—	1.68	15	0	12.8	4	12.6	S	—	—	4	6	21	7.8			
Cleveland Co	787	989.5	1018.2	36	24	29.9	+5.2	62	20	5	30	0	26	24	79	3.72	+1.21	1.01	21	0	17.5	7	13.2	S	45	W	20	3	24	8.3			
Cleveland	724	—	—	39	26	32.4	+5.6	62	20	5</td																							

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table 2—Continued

JANUARY 1951

State and station	Pressure			Temperature						Precipitation			Wind			No. of days														
	Elevation (feet)	Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	No. of days	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	No. of days	Snow, Sleet, Hail	Fastest mile	sunrise	sunset													
	ft.	Mo.	Mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	ft.	ft.	ft.	%	ft.	Total	Departure from normal	ft.	With hindrance	ft.	Max. depth on ground	Average hourly speed	Precipitation direction	Speed	Date	Cloudy	Sky cover (sunrise to sunset)	Possible substitution					
SOUTH CAROLINA																														
Charleston CO	91020.3	Charleston	59	42	50.8	+0.9	72	19	25	26	0	4	--	0.89	-2.13	0.35	8	0	0.0	0	--	31	S 15 11	9 11	5.2 64					
Charleston	41020.1	1022.6	62	37	49.2	+1.5	73	20	21	10	0	10	40	.74	-2.26	.28	5	0	0	8.5	SW	--	9 10 11	5.6						
Columbia CO	352109.5		57	38	47.2	+1.2	73	20	24	19	0	8	--	1.46	-1.96	.48	7	0	0	0	--	33	SW 15 12	8 11	5.1 56					
Columbia	2171013.5	1022.1	58	34	45.8	--	73	20	18	10	0	12	35	.72	1.50	--	60	8	0	0	6.9	SW	--	13 6 12	5.3					
Florence	1461015.3	1022.0	59	35	46.8	--	73	20	20	9	0	12	35	.70	.94	--	30	7	0	0	8.3	SSW	--	8 11 12	5.6					
Greenville	10061013.1	1021.4	51	33	42.3	+2.0	67	20	20	9	0	14	31	.70	1.59	-3.28	50	13	0	0	8.0	SW	38	SW 15 11	3 17	6.1 56				
Spartburg	8011011.2	1022.1	52	32	41.9	-0.2	69	20	18	9	0	14	32	.72	1.65	-2.58	72	20	0	0	9.0	SW	*48	NW 14 12	3 16	6.0				
SOUTH DAKOTA																														
Burn	12821070.6	1020.6	22	0	11.0	-0.3	46	22	-23	29	0	31	3	75	.24	-32	17	5	0	4.6	4	10.6	NW	40	NW 23	7 12	6.3 48			
Rapid City	32151067.8	1019.3	33	9	20.8	-8	55	16	-25	29	0	31	7	63	.12	-33	17	4	0	3.2	1	11.1	NNW	49	NW 14	7 8	8.5 61			
Sioux Falls	14201065.5	1020.4	24	2	13.1	-2.7	52	16	-20	7	0	31	4	73	.20	-47	18	3	0	4.6	4	10.5	NW	*38	NW 15	8 8	8.5 61			
TENNESSEE																														
Bristol	15191076.6	1020.9	50	28	38.7	-2	68	3	11	9	0	23	30	.73	3.24	-41	71	17	0	1.4	T	7.9	NE	--	--	3 9 19	7.4			
Chattanooga	6701092.9	1021.4	53	32	42.4	+3.3	63	19	16	26	0	19	33	.71	4.59	-57	194	16	2	0	7.2	S	43	W 15	5 8	6.8 35				
Knoxville	5491084.4	1021.1	52	32	41.9	+4.2	69	19	16	9	0	20	33	.74	5.32	-36	131	16	1	0	10.4	SE	38	SW 20	8 8	7.1 38				
Memphis CO	2631005.1	1020.1	53	33	42.7	+3.6	71	19	14	30	0	17	34	73	12.21	+7.26	3.50	12	5	4.1	4	13.8	S	37	NW 15 10	2 19	6.5 44			
Memphis	5771000.0	1020.4	49	31	40.2	+3.6	69	19	15	8	0	17	33	77	10.54	+5.78	3.83	15	2	7.2	5	10.1	S	34	W 20	5 5	21	7.7 30		
TEXAS																														
Abilene	17521056.3	1018.4	58	31	44.5	+1.4	82	19	10	29	0	17	18	.42	.05	-.91	.03	2	0	.5	T	16.0	S	52	S 9 12	7 12	5.1 67			
Amarillo	35801085.6	1017.3	49	21	34.8	-1.7	76	26	-7	31	0	28	17	.58	.38	-.13	15	5	0	4.3	3	13.7	NNE	43	S 11 2	--	4.7 66			
Austin	5151097.6	1019.7	64	35	50.8	+1.3	82	18	16	30	0	8	33	.58	.51	-1.56	.28	6	1	10.4	S	38	NW	21	--	4.9 67				
Big Spring	25331028.5	1019.1	58	28	42.8	-1.7	75	19	8	29	0	19	18	.43	.06	-.45	.03	2	0	.5	1	13.6	S	--	--	15 6 10	4.5			
Brownsville	161015.9	1017.9	72	52	61.8	+2.0	83	20	25	30	0	3	50	.74	.68	-1.13	.32	5	1	0	13.4	SSE	40	NW 14	5 13	5.7 50				
Corpus Christi	401018.6	1019.2	70	45	57.5	+3.5	64	18	22	30	0	4	47	.76	.55	-1.01	.35	7	1	T	T	13.8	SSE	45	N 14 13	5 13	5.2 61			
Dallas	4871000.7	1019.3	58	34	46.3	+0.9	82	19	13	29	0	12	30	.59	.20	-.39	.96	7	3	2	11.4	S	42	S 9	--	5.9 55				
Del Rio CO	9571083.4	1018.3	65	51	59.1	-4.1	81	19	19	30	0	5	30	.48	T	0	0	0	0	8.3	--	38	NW 2 18	7 6	3.6 172					
El Paso	39201085.2	1016.0	58	30	44.2	+0.6	70	27	18	31	0	20	16	.35	.33	-.13	.32	0	0	3.8	4	10.2	S	43	W 17	--	3.7 83			
Fort Worth	6881095.3	1019.9	58	34	46.0	+1.6	63	19	11	29	0	13	27	.54	1.39	-.66	.48	5	3	1.8	2	15.9	S	49	WWN 13	--	5.2 51			
Galveston CO	7																													
Galveston	621084.9	1019.4	62	49	55.4	+1.6	72	20	21	31	0	2	--	--	3.45	+0.04	1.32	12	0	T	14.1	--	40	NW 14	--	--	50			
Houston CO	710104.3	1019.8	62	48	55.2	+1.4	74	20	22	31	0	2	49	.85	3.86	+4.45	1.17	12	5	T	T	11.9	SE	--	--	12 8 11	5.2			
Houston	410104.9		64	45	54.8	+2.1	79	18	19	31	0	4	--	--	3.55	-.15	1.62	11	3	T	T	11.7	--	36	N 6	--	--	4.6 65		
Laredo	5001003.4	1018.2	71	45	57.9	+2.2	85	18	23	31	0	4	38	.56	1.08	-.04	.04	4	1	T	T	10.6	SSE	--	--	4.8				
Lubbock	32381001.5	1017.8	53	27	35.7	-2.5	72	26	31	31	0	29	17	.51	.32	-.17	.31	2	1	3.5	4	10.8	SSW	34	N 31 12	11	6 1	47		
Palestine CO	4911001.4	1019.6	59	39	48.8	+6	77	19	15	31	0	9	--	--	3.16	-.28	.28	4	6	2	1.9	--	26	W 14	12	712	5.3 57			
Port Arthur CO	51018.3	--	63	49	54.5	+7.7	75	23	21	31	0	4	--	--	5.14	+1.44	2.12	14	5	6	1	14.6	--	37	NW 14	--	--	5.2 59		
Port Arthur	51019.0	1019.5	64	42	53.1	--	78	18	22	31	0	7	46	.65	5.36	--	1.80	14	5	.8	T	T	11.8	SSE	--	--	11 18 13	5.6		
San Angelo	19031050.9	1019.0	60	31	45.2	-7.7	80	19	19	29	0	19	19	.41	1.94	-.87	.02	2	0	4	T	T	9.3	SSW	30	W 2 14	10	7	4.6 61	
San Antonio	7621094.0	1019.3	65	36	50.5	-1.5	81	18	16	30	0	11	32	.57	1.25	-1.21	.12	4	2	5	5	1.5	S	43	N 2	--	--	4.8 55		
Victoria	1091015.2	1019.4	68	45	55.4	-0.8	83	18	23	30	0	4	41	.68	1.66	-.81	1.21	7	1	T	T	10.5	SSE	51	NW 13	14	2 15	5.3		
Waco	5041004.5	1018.8	61	35	47.7	-3.3	84	18	16	29	0	12	31	.58	1.30	-.89	.83	6	5	.8	T	T	10.7	S	5	12	5	4.5 41		
Wichita Falls	10271001.4	1018.9	56	28	42.0	-9	79	19	8	29	0	21	22	.52	1.35	-.77	.27	3	0	.6	1	13.1	N	29	N 6	--	--	5.2		
UTAH																														
Mildord	50291045.6	1021.1	40	13	26.8	-5	61	26	-24	31	0	30	18	.70	.38	-.32	.22	3	0	10.9	7	10.6	S	--	--	6	7 18	6.6	--	
Salt Lake City CO	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Salt Lake City	42221072.0	1018.9	38	21	29.6	+2.1	53	15	3	31	0	29	21	.74	1.69	4.71	.81	12	0	15.7	9	7.1	SSE	41	SE 18	6	7 18	7.1 37		
VERMONT																														
Burlington	3981001.7	1017.1	31	14	22.3	+3.5	52	21	-13	30	0	29	16	.73	1.72	-.04	.61	16	0	12.6	8	11.9	SSW	40	NW 21	3	6	22	8.2 21	
VIRGINIA																														
Cape Henry	161020.0	1020.7	54	36	44.7	+4.5	74	20	25	9	0	14	--	--	1.38	-1.73	.53	9	1	1.0	1	--	39	NW	8	8 15	8	5.4 61		
Lynchburg	9471020.5	48	28	37.8	42.5	68	19	10	9	0	24	26	.66	1.79	-1.64	.47	11	0	1.7	2	10.6	SSW	38	S 4	9	7 15	5.9 55			
Norfolk CO	111017.3	--	55	37	45.5	-4.9	74	20	22	9	0	11	--	--	1.61	-1.49	.80	7	1	.8	1	--	29	NW	16	--	--	7.0		
Norfolk	261020.0	1021.3	54	34	44.2	+6.0	74	20	22	9	0	14	33	.67	1.68	-1.42	.75	7	1	.7	1	12.3	S	--	--	9 10 12	5.8			
Richmond CO	161017.7	--	52	31	42.4	-4.5	74	20	15	9	0	19	--</																	

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table 2—Continued

JANUARY 1951

State and station	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days						
	Elevation (ground)			Average maximum				Average minimum				Departure from normal				No. of days			Snow, Sleet, Hail			Faster mile			(sunrise to sunset)						
	Ft.	Mb.	Mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Max. 32° F. or below	Min. 32° F. or above	Average dew point	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Total	Max. depth on ground	Average hourly speed	Precipitation direction	Speed	Date	Clear	Petty cloudy	Cloudy	Sky cover (sunrise to sunset)	Possible stratus				
WYOMING																															
Casper	5322	833.7	1017.5	31	10	20.5	-5.5	50	26	-23	28	0	30	8.61	.27	-133	.09	7	0	6.2	3	15.5	NW	5	7	8	16	8.2			
Cheyenne	6139	807.0	1018.1	33	12	22.6	-2.9	57	26	-27	31	0	30	7.53	.69	+27	.36	8	0	9.6	5	15.6	W	5	7	8	18	6.5			
Lander	5563	832.4	1019.0	33	8	26.0	+2.2	57	25	-20	29	0	31	6.56	.18	-138	.06	6	0	3.2	2	7.6	--	5	9	15	9	5.9			
Rock Springs	6741	790.7	1021.1	27	8	17.8	+4	44	25	-18	31	0	31	10.71	.58	+13	.27	11	0	11.0	5	17.7	W	5	14	21	16	13			
Sheridan	3942	882.5	1019.6	32	7	19.5	+2	54	15	-30	29	0	31	9.67	.55	-130	.19	9	0	11.0	4	8.4	50	NW	14	8	15	6	2.94		
PACIFIC AREA																															
Canton Island	12	1008.5	1009.1	88	78	82.8	----	62	19	75	3	8	0	74	79	2.40	----	1.98	11	0	0	0	--	1	8	20	3	4.8			
Eilo	26	1016.3	1017.6	75	63	70.8	----	64	21	60	25	0	0	64	82	9.33	----	1.85	18	0	0	0	5.2	SW	22	ENE	16	5	11		
Honolulu CO	12			77	68	72.5	+1.6	80	4	62	26	0	0	--	--	1.75	-2.03	.77	12	0	0	0	9.4	--	32	NE	14	15	11		
Borobui	7	1017.3	1018.0	79	67	73.0	0	82	3	60	26	0	0	63	74	1.21	----	.50	8	0	0	0	10.7	ENE	W	--	19	6			
Libue	115	1012.5	1017.6	77	65	70.9	0	69	29	55	24	0	0	64	80	3.02	----	1.04	17	0	0	0	10.7	W	--	--	6	17	8.5		
Wake Island	11	1014.6	1014.9	81	73	77.0	----	83	9	69	26	0	0	70	78	2.16	----	.67	16	0	0	0	10.9	E	--	--	14	11	6.5		
PUERTO RICO																															
San Juan	9	1013.9	1016.4	80	69	74.6	----	86	16	65	13	0	0	67	76	3.29	----	1.28	17	0	0	0	11.3	ESE	32	E	21	8	19		
ALASKA																															
Anchorage	134	1002.0	1007.1	14	-4	5.1	-6.5	37	1	-32	18	0	0	31	-1.66	.71	-13	.29	7	0	12.2	18	5.0	NE	56	6	8	12	4	15	
Annette Island	110	1005.3	1009.4	36	27	31.8	-2.4	45	7	15	27	0	0	25	25	75	8.56	-85	1.53	20	0	18.8	8	13.2	ESE	--	--	3	25	8.5	
Barrow	22	1021.0	1021.7	-20	-35	-27	-11.7	7	27	-53	15	0	0	31	-38	53	T	-16	T	0	0	T	9	9.2	SE	29	SE	21	22	7	2.9
Bethel	21	1008.5	1010.2	4	-1	1.6	-5.5	38	28	-45	14	0	0	31	-8	77	.77	-13	.42	9	0	8.0	10	8.9	N	*28	ENE	24	9	17	
Cordova	40	1002.7	1004.4	25	3	17.0	-8.8	41	5	-18	15	0	0	28	15	84	6.55	-1.71	2.47	14	0	46.3	31	3.2	E	--	--	4	52	8.0	
Fairbanks	436	997.6	1016.6	-17	-30	-23.2	-13.5	11	6	-54	19	0	0	31	-28	75	.57	-41	.45	6	0	6.7	31	--	W	6	W	31	5	29	
Galeena	120	1011.2	1016.3	-16	-31	-23.9	-14.1	12	27	-64	15	0	0	31	-29	65	.83	+14	.27	9	0	10.6	25	3.2	N	*35	ESE	28	15	3.12	
Gambell	25	1015.9	1016.9	6	-5	5.5	-3.6	30	28	-20	11	0	0	31	-4	82	.42	-49	.32	4	0	4.2	5	22.4	NNE	50	N	7	14	3.34	
Juneau	15	1009.7	1010.6	24	13	18.5	-6.7	40	5	-8	28	0	0	29	14	78	2.93	-1.97	.60	16	0	9.5	7	--	N	38	SE	12	3	2.26	
Kotzebue	10	1017.8	1018.3	-11	-22	-16.4	-9.2	23	28	-40	17	0	0	31	-23	73	.25	-24	.17	4	0	2.5	16	16.3	SSW	--	--	26	4	3.1	
McGrath	334	1006.6	1013.9	-10	-24	-16.9	-10.2	17	2	-58	18	0	0	31	-19	80	.89	-29	.28	13	0	27.6	26	2.4	NW	*25	NWW	13	13	6.3	
Nome	13	1014.9	1015.6	1	-15	-6.7	-10.1	30	30	-31	12	0	0	31	-12	75	.13	-96	.10	4	0	1.3	15	--	N	47	E	31	17	5	4.1
Northway	1713	949.9	1018.6	-20	-35	-27.4	-13.0	4	5	-56	15	0	0	31	-33	68	.13	-47	.11	3	0	1.7	19	--	--	--	7	32	6.9		
St. Paul Island	22	1004.7	1005.8	28	20	24.3	-1.2	38	29	2	12	0	0	27	20	80	1.78	-35	--	23	0	11.4	6	--	--	--	1	228	9.4		
Umat	337	1011.2	1029.8	-29	-45	-37.3	-19.3	13	26	-62	16	0	0	31	-41	70	.18	-04	.05	7	0	1.8	16	6.4	W	--	--	--	11	33	#3.2
Wales	9	1018.6	1019.3	-2	-14	-8.3	-8.6	19	23	-27	15	0	0	31	--	--	.04	-71	.04	2	0	1.0	25	--	--	--	11	10	5.1		
Yakutat	28	1005.1	1006.3	39	16	22.6	-5.8	40	6	-4	28	0	0	29	15	72	4.76	-6.80	1.35	17	0	44.9	23	9.4	F	*45	ESE	12	4	23	7.9

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. CO indicates data from city office.

* Data entered in column headed "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic recording wind instrument.

† Other dates also.

‡ Number of days Max. 70°F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

§ Sun below horizon until January 15.

24 hr. average.

HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F)

Table 3

State and station	Current season			Current season			Current season			Current season		
	This month	Period July through this month	Long term mean	This month	Period July through this month	Long term mean	This month	Period July through this month	Long term mean	This month	Period July through this month	Long term mean
		July through this month				July through this month			July through this month			July through this month
ALABAMA				Terre Haute	1080	3491	NEW JERSEY			Nashville	763	2472
Birmingham	557	1908	1647	IOWA	1094	3491	Atlantic City	822	2409	2648	2195	TEXAS
Mobile (CO)	354	1142	1022	Burlington	1315	3946	Newark	910	2748	3055	1660	Abilene
Mobile	359	1194		Charles City (CO)	1670	4770	Trenton	902	2760	2965	1228	Amarillo
Montgomery (CO)	424	1471	1332	Davenport (CO)	1346	3880	NEW MEXICO			Austin	433	1036
Montgomery	459	1596	1332	Des Moines	1380	3999	Albuquerque	874	2113	2799	1128	Big Spring
ARIZONA				Dubuque	1483	4205	Clayton	1060	2771			Brownsville
Flagstaff	1121	3572	4055	Keokuk (CO)	1235	3606	Roswell	820	2000	2283		Corpus Christi
Paxson (CO)	770	1686		Sioux City	1480	4237	Raton	1214	3316			Dallas
Phoenix (CO)	370	610	970	KANSAS			NEW YORK			Del Rio (CO)	407	963
Phoenix	389	897		Concordia (CO)	1153	3167	Albany	1204	3748	3714	1066	EI Paso
Prescott	849	2013		Dodge City	1117	2973	Bear Mountain (CO)	1097	3536			Ft. Worth
Tucson	448	762		Goodland	1201	3346	Binghamton (CO)	1093	3605	3788	1508	Galveston (CO)
Winslow	893	2286		Topeka (CO)	1072	2976	Binghamton	1135	3461		364	Galveston
Yuma	273	387	746	Topeka	1109	3139	Buffalo	1124	3581	3659	650	Houston (CO)
ARKANSAS				Wichita	1010	2756	New York (CO)	877	2581	2889	1543	Houston
Ft. Smith	778	2198	2030	KENTUCKY			La Guardia Field	862	2541			Laredo
Little Rock	671	2035	1886	Lexington	926	3003	Oswego	1146	3602			Lubbock
Texarkana	603	1706		Louisville (CO)	881	2749	Rochester	1158	3650	3892		Palestine (CO)
CALIFORNIA				Louisville	900	2854	Schenectady (CO)	1198	3642			Port Arthur (CO)
Bakersfield	522	1075		Pikeville (CO)	749	2414	Syracuse	1182	3720	3790	908	Port Arthur
Beaumont (CO)	554	1089		LOUISIANA			NORTH CAROLINA			San Angelo	369	992
Bishop	797	2050		Baton Rouge	365	1126	Asheville (CO)	807	2592	2515	1459	San Antonio
Blue Canyon	928	2643		Lake Charles	378	1020	Asheville	848	2783		1044	Victoria
Burbank	367	691		New Orleans (CO)	234	813	Charlotte (CO)	662	2019	1970	959	Wichita Falls
Eureka (CO)	552	2235	2638	Shreveport	262	933	Charlotte	698	2137			Waco
Fresno	598	1288	1526	Int. Airport. Moisant	298	949	Greensboro	777	2464			UTAH
Los Angeles (CO)	298	518	656	Shreveport	513	1471	Hatteras (CO)	504	1450	1405	3298	Wilford
Mt. Shasta (CO)	340	735		MAINE			Raleigh (CO)	642	2013	1969	3542	Salt Lake City (CO)
1012	3000			Caribou	1589	5097	Wilmington (CO)	485	1574	1452		Salt Lake City
Oakland	510	1315		Eastport	1176	3932	Winston-Salem	756	2367			Vermont
Red Bluff	647	1506	1647	Greenville (CO)	1521	4936	NORTH DAKOTA			BURLINGTON	1316	4079
Sacramento (CO)	579	1308	1625	Portland	1220	3882	BISMARCK	1925	5668	5185	4463	VERMONT
Sacramento	602	1383			4009		Devils Lake (CO)	2029	6235	5868		VIRGINIA
Sandberg (CO)	751	1802					Fargo	1981	6870			Cape Henry
San Diego	287	571	770	MARYLAND			Grand Forks	2015	6667	5765		Lynchburg
San Francisco (CO)	450	1541	1756	Baltimore (CO)	806	2405	Williston (CO)	1835	5632			Norfolk (CO)
San Francisco	500	1408		Baltimore	862	2700	OHIO					Norfolk
San Jose	460	1086		Frederick	921	2860	Akron	1135	3816			Richmond (CO)
Santa Catalina	381	872		MASSACHUSETTS			Cincinnati (CO)	902	2847	2909		Richmond
Santa Maria	434	1243		Boston	953	2804	Cleveland (CO)	1061	3234	3340		Roanoke
COLORADO				Milton	1060	3370	Columbus (CO)	1080	3482			Urbanna
Alamosa	1351	4617		Nantucket	898	2773	Dayton	1003	3241	3160		WASHINGTON
Colorado Springs	1215	3434		Pittsfield	1229	4084	Sandusky (CO)	1093	3553	3119		Ellensburg
Denver	1175	3179	3297	Michigan			Toledo	1068	3370	3357		Kelso
Grand Junction	1220	3026		Alpena (CO)	1383	4415	Youngstown	1146	3723	3492		Olympia
Pueblo	1139	3103	3289	Detroit	1148	3630	OKLAHOMA	1116	3764			North Head (CO)
CONNECTICUT				Escambias (CO)	1506	4939	Oklahoma City (CO)	775	2127	2268		Seattle (CO)
Bridgeport	986	2917		Grand Rapids (CO)	1197	3702	Oklahoma City	803	2175			Spokane
Hartford	1046	3180	3408	Grand Rapids	1262	3983	Tulsa	808	2269			Stampede Pass (CO)
New Haven	1011	3011	3227	Iron Mountain	1579	5213					Stevenson (CO)	
DELAWARE				Lansing	1250	4043					Tacoma (CO)	
Wilmington	948	2895		Marquette (CO)	1455	4924					Tatoosh Island (CO)	
DIST. OF COLUMBIA				Muskegon	1242	3983					Walla Walla (CO)	
Washington (CO)	774	2407	2648	Sault Ste. Marie	1563	5264					Yakima	
Washington	790	2416		Traverse City	1356	4360					WEST VIRGINIA	
FLORIDA				Ypsilanti	1169	3750	OREGON	1224	3688	4150		Elkins
Apalachicola	318	947	801	MINNESOTA			Baker (CO)	1290	3932			Huntington
Daytona Beach	220	707		Duluth	1804	5901	Burns (CO)	1265	3744			Parkersburg (CO)
Fort Myers	125	370		Duluth	1855	6150	Eugene	749	2323			Petersburg
Jacksonville (CO)	244	871	765	International Falls	2025	6567	Meacham	1267	4051			Charleston
Jacksonville	269	932		Minneapolis	1721	4973	Medford	799	2402	2774		WISCONSIN
Key West (CO)	31	52	37	Rochester	1781	5151	Pendleton	966	2935			Green Bay
Key West	32	61		St. Cloud	1892	5603	Portland (CO)	757	2249	2491		La Crosse (CO)
Melbourne	151	481		St. Paul	1732	4962	Portland	776	2435			La Crosse
Miami (CO)	85	213	109	MISSISSIPPI			Roseburg (CO)	699	2001	2466		Madison (CO)
Int. Airport. Hialeah	79	193		Jackson	486	1530	Salem	774	2413			Madison
Orlando	175	544		Meridian	500	1642	Sewanee Summit (CO)	1912	3238			Milwaukee (CO)
Pensacola (CO)	292	1011	821	Vicksburg	477	1482	Troutdale	795	2513			Milwaukee
Tallahasssee	362	1110		MISSOURI			PENNSYLVANIA	1041	3262			Wyoming
Tampa	146	481	372	Columbia	1053	3215	Allentown	1184	4254			Casper
West Palm Beach	80	232		Kansas City	1057	2988	Curwensville	1046	3294	3393		Cheyenne
GEORGIA				St. Joseph	1158	3308	Erie (CO)	973	3088	3088		Lander
Atlanta (CO)	398	1345	1074	St. Louis (CO)	981	2967	Harrisburg	1155	3845			Rock Springs (CO)
Atlanta	620	1997	1836	Springfield	996	3064	Philadelphia (CO)	848	2518	2663		Rock Springs
Athens	602	1921			1023	3723	Philadelphia	890	2652			Sheridan
Augusta	649	1983		Billing	1376	4142	Pittsburgh	911	3011	3025		ALASKA
Augusta	561	1753	1463	Butte	1698	5686	Reading (CO)	911	3294	3253		Anchorage
Columbus	498	1692		Glasgow (CO)	161	5439	Scranton (CO)	1037	3312	3498		Cheyenne Island
Macon	471	1566	1488	Great Falls	1449	4341	Williamsport	1089	3495	3450		Barrow
Rome	696	2205		Havre (CO)	1672	4978	Rhode Island	911	2829	2977		Bethel
Savannah	443	1382	1037	Helena	1487	4848	Block Island	901	2630	2958		Cordova
Valdosta	374	1220		Kalispell	1423	4604	Providence (CO)	929	2794	3275		Fairbanks
IDAHO				Missoula	1424	4561	Providence	978	2991			Galena
Boise	1107	3075	3366	NEVADA			SOUTH CAROLINA	431	1351	1153		Gambell
Lewiston	975	2864		Ely	1252	3700	Charleston (CO)	485	1506			Juneau
Pocatello	1271	3696	3888	Elko	1221	3756	Charleston	544	1688	1556		Kotzebue
ILLINOIS				Ely	650	1322	Columbia (CO)	585	1822			McGrath
Cairo (CO)	837	2535	2401	Reno	980	2948	Columbia	558	1770			Nome
Chicago (CO)	1196	3549	3484	Tonopah	1044	3427	Florence	697	2096	1885		Northway
Chicago	1283	3907		Tonopah	1050	3183	Greenville	723	2137			St. Paul
Chicago University	1218	3691		Minneucca	3734		Spartanburg	1871	4893	4634		Yukatut
Joliet	1308	4138					Huron	1474	4306	4253		Umati
Moline	1372	4050					Pierre	1367	4120	4030		Umati
Pearis	1254	3816	3537				Rapid City	1607	4714			Wales
Springfield (CO)	1100	3380	3225				Sioux Falls					Wales
Springfield	1142	3607										Wales
INDIANA												Wales
Evanston	969	2984	2627									Wales
Ft. Wayne	1161	3806	3554									Wales
Indianapolis (CO)	1048	3296	3162	NEW HAMPSHIRE								Wales
Indianapolis	1105	3532		Concord	1229	3830	1419					Wales
South Bend	1209	3886		Mt. Washington Obs.	1746	7414	Knoxville	708	2367	2237		Wales
												Wales

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. CO indicates data from city office.

SEVERE STORMS

Table 4

JANUARY 1951

Place	Date	Time	Width of path yards	Length of path miles	Number of persons		Estimated damage		Character of storm	Remarks
					Killed	Injured	Property (exclusive of crops)	Crops		
Iowa, southern and eastern portions	2	Morning			2	12	\$5,000		Ice (freez- ing rain, sleet, and snow)	Especially heavy accumulations of glaze and ice in Davenport-Moline area. Icing conditions made driving hazardous. Ice-covered pavement was contribut- ing factor in two deaths, one in Scott County and one in Cedar County. Glaze of 1/8 to 3/16 inch on telephone wires caused only minor breaks; interruption in service was at a minimum.
Washington, western portion	2	10 a.m. - midnight				2	50,000		Wind	Southwest to west gale winds covered much of State, but with destruction reported west of Cascade Mountains only, and there largely on immediate Pacific Coast and inland along Puget Sound south to Columbia River. Extreme speeds in miles per hour reported as follows: North Head Weather Bureau, 78 from west; Seattle Weather Bureau City Office, 58 from southwest. Damage largely to communication and power lines, trees, plate-glass windows, dock facilities and small boats. Estimated damage at Longview \$10,000, with several thousands additional at Port Angeles, Seattle, and other points on inland waters, and considerable sporadic, unestimated damage over larger areas.
Beaumont, Jefferson County, Tex.	2	8:30 p.m.					500		do	Leveled a wood and sheet metal lumber storage build- ing
Oregon, along Columbia River and adjacent areas and in Baker area.	2-3	Late even- ing of 2d and early morning of 3d	Several		1		50,000		do	Wind speeds of 45 to 65 m.p.h. observed at Baker Air- port. Baker Weather Bureau Office recorded fastest speed of 42 m.p.h. Destruction largely in Morrow and Baker areas; however, minor damages caused to power lines and outdoor signs in several areas along Columbia River and in northeastern Oregon. At Morrow a large warehouse blown down, resulting in \$12,000 loss. In City of Baker many power and telephone lines damaged, numerous outdoor signs partially or totally destroyed, roofs blown off, and quite a number of windows broken. Several trees blown over. An estimated \$25,000 damage caused in this area alone. No serious losses to crops or livestock.
Wisconsin, southern half	2-3				See re- marks		10,000		Ice (glaze) and snow	Highway traffic badly disrupted because of freezing rain followed by snow. Inter-city bus service halted due to road conditions. A number of autos damaged because of collisions or skidding. Several persons injured by falling on slippery walks and streets.
Denver, Colo.	3	10:45 a.m. - 2:15 p.m.	120	20		1	4,000		Wind	Wind varying in intensity from fresh to gale force prevailed in Denver and vicinity, with peak speed of 43 m.p.h. at 1 p.m. Trees broken and uprooted, and nearby automobiles damaged. A woman suffered fractured hip when wind caught door of telephone building, as she was leaving the structure.
Wallace and vicinity, Idaho	3				See re- marks				Snow	Reports indicate "heavy" damage to power lines.
Alexandria- Pineville, La.	6	5:30 p.m.	300	15	0	11	175,000	0	Tornado	High winds extended outward several miles from tornado. Developed on squall line and moved almost due northward to vicinity of Pollock, La. Two homes and 4 stores destroyed, while 42 homes and 11 other buildings damaged. Fifty families directly affected by tornado. Center passed over business district of Alexandria, and brick front of a store hurtled down on parked automobiles.
Jefferson County, Ky.	6-7				3	4			Snow	Three inches of snow caused streets to become slip- pery and dangerous. Several accidents reported. Deaths and injuries indirectly due to storm.
New England, entire sec- tion	7-8	Early morning of 7th to forenoon 8th			4	See re- marks			do	First general substantial snowstorm, 4 to 8 inch accumulation, except near south coast. Hazardous highway conditions caused many skidding accidents which hospitalized uncounted numbers of persons.
Pennsylvania, most of State	7-8				1	6			Snow and ice (glaze)	Mixed rain and snow in southeastern sections and snow in mountains and western portion, with slowly falling temperatures, created slippery highways that resulted in frequent accidents. One person killed in Lancaster County and six injured near Greencastle.

See footnotes at end of table.

SEVERE STORMS

Table 4—Continued

JANUARY 1951

Place	Date	Time	Width of path Yards	Length of path miles	Number of persons Killed	Number of persons Injured	Estimated damage	Property (exclusive of crops)	Crop	Character of storm	Remarks
Los Altos - Sunnyvale district, Santa Clara County. Calif.	11	8:25 - 8:30 a.m.	1000	3 to 4	0	0	\$1,500,000	0	Tornado	First struck Los Altos residential area, then skipped about 3 miles and came down in an orchard near El Camino Real and proceeded through a portion of Sunnyvale business district. Southern Pacific Railroad Depot at Sunnyvale and plants of Westinghouse and Woolridge hard hit by storm. No evidence to indicate that storm reached as far east as Bayshore Highway. Throughout path of storm, flimsy buildings demolished; other buildings sustained lesser damage, such as windows blown out or roofs blown off, etc; some orchard trees uprooted or twisted off above ground; many ornamental and shade trees twisted off or uprooted; power lines broken; some power poles downed or snapped; television antennae twisted and snapped; some automobiles damaged; some houses shifted on their foundations in a counterclockwise direction. This storm was associated with a very severe cold front over northern California moving southeastward. Gusts at San Francisco Airport reached 78 m.p.h. at 7:43 a.m. on 11th (wind shift occurred at same time). At Moffett Field wind shift occurred at 8:12 a.m.	
San Jose dis- trict, Santa Clara Coun- ty, Calif.	11	8:45 a.m.	100	2 to 3	0	0	50,000	0	do	Losses due to this storm included havoc wrecked on homes and business properties. Tornado struck in vicinity of Delmas Avenue and W. San Fernando Street and continued in an eastward direction, passing near City Hall, and finally dissipated near eastern foothills. Roofs ripped off homes; trees forced down; structures and other property also damaged.	
Torrance dis- trict, Los Angeles County, Calif.	11	3:40 - 3:50 p.m.	25	2			100,000	Winds (possibly tornadic)		Area damaged was in Torrance, near 236th Street, and mostly between Pennsylvania and Vermont Avenues. Several persons narrowly escaped death when oil well derricks toppled on an occupied home and automobile. A total of about 15 wooden structure oil well derricks blown down and completely demolished. One derrick fell across power lines and caught fire; also, caused shorting of power lines which blew fuses and damaged radio and television sets in immediate vicinity. Storm path estimated at 25 yards in width and length of damage area was about 2 miles in a nearly straight east-west line. Storm apparently traveled at an average height of about 500 feet above ground, although roofs were lifted from about 3 buildings on open flat ground. The oil well derricks were on a slight ridge. All towers fell toward the east, with one exception, and this fell toward the north-northeast, probably due to guy wires or variance in strength of tower structure. Witnesses said storm had a circular motion. No funnel-shaped cloud observed. Moderate rain falling at time of wind damage. Strong westerly winds prevailed over entire area all afternoon.	
Kentucky	13-14							Rain		Numerous roads closed because of high water due to heavy rain. About 25 families in Hopkinsville had to be moved from their homes as a result of flooding, caused by 4 1/2 inches of rain in 18 hours. Some streets in Louisville flooded.	
Baltimore, Md.	14	P.M.			1			Ice (glaze)		Stalled and wrecked motor vehicles lined Baltimore streets and roads leading into city after a light rain froze and formed a thin sheet of ice on pavements. On a 12-mile stretch of Pulaski Highway from city line to near White Marsh more than 30 trucks and automobiles ditched. Ritchie Highway likewise was cluttered with stalled vehicles, many with smashed fenders and bumpers. City police reported minor accidents, but apparently only one person seriously injured.	
Michigan, southern portion	14			3	15		3,000	Ice		Glazed roads caused injuries and deaths.	
Oregon, along coast and across northern half of State	14-15	Most of 14th and morning of 15th	100				150,000	Wind		Winds at height of storm averaged 40 to 55 m.p.h., with gusts up to 65 and 70 m.p.h. Damage to buildings, power lines, outdoor signs, trees, roofs, and windows. No significant loss of livestock or crops.	
Tyler, Pleas- ants, Wood, Jackson, Mason, Ritchie, Wirt, and Roane Coun- ties, W.Va.	14-15					See remarks		Rain		Heavy rains, averaging about 2 inches, caused local flash floods in smaller streams which resulted in minor landslides and briefly inundated highways. In lower sections of Parkersburg water, backing up from overtaxed sewers, flooded some basements.	

See footnotes at end of table.

SEVERE STORMS

Table 4—Continued

JANUARY 1951

Place	Date	Time	Width of path, yards	Length of path, miles	Number of persons		Estimated damage		Character of storm	Remarks
					Killed	Injured	Property (exclusive of crops)	Crops		
Town of Lahaina and vicinity, Island of Maui, Hawaii	14-15					1	\$250,000	See remarks	Wind	Church demolished. National Guard Armory heavily damaged. Damage included 62 residences and 6 business establishments. About 8,000 acres of growing cane adversely affected. Said to have been worst storm in area for 30 years.
Idaho, northern portion	15					1		See remarks	do	Man killed by falling tree at Coeur d'Alene. Trees blown down at numerous places, blocking roads and damaging power and telephone lines, particularly in vicinity of Wallace.
Washington, entire State	15-16 2 a.m. to near midnight					6	400,000		do	Gale winds, mostly from southwest, in storm of marine origin, covered all parts of State. Principal damage in western inland waters and along Pacific Coast. Extreme speeds in miles per hour were as follows: - 63 at Seattle City, 73 at North Head Weather Bureau, and 50 at Spokane Weather Bureau. In western area, extensive damage to electric and communication lines, many trees blown down; occasional damage to structures, including wharves and bulkheads, barges, and small boats. Two small airplanes destroyed and two damaged at Boeing Airport, Seattle. Damage in eastern Washington was sporadic and relatively light, although Spokane damage placed at several thousand dollars, alone. Eastern counties' loss, included in totals, will probably not exceed \$50,000.
Port Angeles and vicinity, Wash.	20 11:30 a.m.-9:30 p.m.					2			Wind and snow	Strong east winds, accompanying snowstorm, with gusts to 45 m.p.h. at Weather Bureau. Storm damage localized to area from Port Angeles to a distance of 30 miles east, but not reaching Port Townsend. Considerable disruption of communication lines and interruption of highway travel. Traffic accident on highway near area, due to storm, injured two men severely.
Fort Wayne Airport, Ind.	20 3:10 p.m.	†1				1	9,000		Wind	Six aircraft damaged.
Wisconsin, eastern and southeastern portions	20 Day				See remarks		15,000		Snow and wind	Freezing drizzle followed by several inches of snow and considerable drifting due to strong winds temporarily halted highway travel in some parts of eastern and southeastern Wisconsin. Several persons injured in accidents attributed to storm. More than 100 autos suffered damage in traffic accidents, due to road conditions and reduced visibility.
Florence and Colleton Counties, S.C.	20-21 Day and night						\$18,000	Forest fires		Spread by dry, windy weather.
Great Falls, Mont.	21 Morning								Wind	Sudden gust of wind toppled a false store front upon two parked cars.
Port Angeles, Wash.	27-28 3:30 p.m. 27th - 11:30pm 28th						10,000		do	Strong, long-continued northeast winds with gusts above 35 m.p.h. sank a 35-foot work boat and damaged docks at Port Angeles, with considerable lumber loss.
Indiana, central and southern portions	28								Ice (glaze)	Roads and walks icy. Exposed objects ice-coated.
Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut	28-29 6:p.m. 28th to early afternoon 29th				3	See remarks			do	Freezing rain coated all exposed surfaces, wires, trees, and roads with 1/2 to 1 inch of ice, producing extremely dangerous conditions for vehicular and pedestrian travel. Scores of minor accidents. Some wire damage. Uncounted numbers of persons hospitalized.
Pennsylvania, most of State	28-29					6	600		do	Ice-coated streets and highways in western counties caused the deaths and injuries, with 270 injuries treated by Pittsburgh Hospitals. Highway travel nearly at a standstill in many sections, due to thick coating of glaze.
Texas, Louisiana, and Mississippi	Jan. 28 Feb. 2								Ice(glaze), rain, sleet, and snow	These reports will be published in the February "Severe Storm Data".
Maryland, east of Washington County	30-31 All day					1			Snow and ice	Autos and trucks skidded dangerously, and traffic was snarled in many parts of Baltimore and the State, as roads became sheathed in ice under the influence of a driving snowstorm. Literally hundreds of automobiles stalled along roads for hours. Street car schedules delayed as much as 3 hours on some lines in city. Man injured rather seriously when he stumbled over a wooden platform the was covered with snow.

See footnotes at end of table.

SEVERE STORMS

JANUARY 1951

Table 4—Continued

Place	Date	Time	Width of path, yards	Length of path, miles	Number of persons	Estimated damage		Character of storm	Remarks
						Killed	Injured	Property (exclusive of crops)	Crops
Virginia, central and southwestern portions	30-31				See remarks			Ice (glaze)	Transportation of all kinds slowed, and in some instances at standstill. Schools in Amherst, Appomattox, Bedford, and Campbell Counties closed for 2 days because of lack of transportation. Numerous automobile accidents. Many minor injuries.
New England, entire section	31	5 a.m.			See remarks			Snow and ice (freezing rain)	A 1- to 4-inch snowfall on already iced surfaces was further aggravated by freezing rain, as temperatures fell rapidly to near or below zero. Skidding collisions and slippery sidewalks hospitalized uncounted numbers of people.
Kentucky	31				2			Sleet and snow	Two to 6 inches of snow and sleet covered all of Kentucky. All roads slick and hazardous and many closed. Transportation in many areas halted. Schools in most areas forced to close.
Tennessee, western and middle por. Feb. 1	Jan. 31 All day 31st to afternoon of 1st				See remarks			Rain, ice, (freezing rain), sleet and snow	It is believed that never before in recorded history did winter hit this area with such a devastating force. Complex transportation systems of area held immovable for a period of 2 days. An estimate of 16,000 homes without electricity in Nashville area alone. Approximately 2,500 telephones out of order. Property damage ran to an unestimated millions of dollars. Damage suffered by Western Union Telegraph and Telephone Co., in Tennessee, \$100,000; Nashville Electric Service, \$350,000; Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., in Tennessee, \$1,000,000. Over 2,500 poles and 2,200 cross arms required replacement, and over 16,000 miles of wire of all kinds had to be reinstalled. Southern Coach Lines operating in Nashville estimated property damage at \$100,000. Damage to city and county streets, roads, and highways estimated at \$500,000. Loss of revenue by business which was at a complete standstill for 3 days will easily exceed one million dollars. (Survey by Southern Bell Telephone Co. of all other affected cities and towns in 5-State area which extended from Louisiana, north-central Mississippi, northwestern Alabama, western and middle Tennessee and approximately the entire State of Kentucky estimated the damage to its property from five to six million dollars.)

PRELIMINARY TOTALS BY STORM TYPES FOR JANUARY 1951

Type	Deaths	Injuries	Damage
Tornado		11	\$1,725,000
Wind	1	12	1,023,000
Ice and freezing rain	15	636	1,568,000
Snow	7	7	515,000
Forest Fires			18,000
Total	23	666	\$4,849,000

† Miles instead of yards.

GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

JANUARY 1951

Floods during January were mostly minor with no serious damages being reported in any of the drainage areas. This is quite a contrast to January 1950 when serious floods with record to near record stages were reported in several river systems of the country.

The most important flooding this month was in the Ohio Basin and along the Pacific coast where the Eel River reached its highest crest since 1943 at Fernbridge, Calif. It was the fourth consecutive month with light to moderate flooding in many streams in the Columbia Basin in northwest Oregon and southwest Washington.

ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE.--Minor flooding occurred in the Lake Michigan drainage along the Red Cedar River at East Lansing, Mich., between the 4th and 6th due to heavy rain on the 2d and 3d averaging 1.3 inches. No damage was reported.

Ice jams caused minor overflow along the Grand River in the suburban sections of Grand Rapids, Mich., on the 7th and 8th below Pearl Street gage.

Minor flooding occurred between the 2d and 8th in the Lake Erie drainage in the Maumee River and tributaries from rains on the 2d and 3d and snow melt. The Chagrin River topped bank-full stage at Willoughby Dam, Ohio, by 1 foot on the 4th due to moderate rains and snow melt.

ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE.--Snow surveys at the end of the month in the Merrimack River Basin showed the water content of the snow cover above Concord, N. H., to average about 2 inches. This is about 50 percent of normal for January.

There was some flooding in the headwaters of the Chenango River at Sherburne, N. Y., and in the Susquehanna at Oneonta, N. Y., on the 4th due to moderately heavy rains on the 3d and 4th. No damage resulted.

EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE.--Some flooding resulted along the Tombigbee River from the heavy rain on the 3d and 4th. Rainfall in the extreme upper portion of the basin averaged around 4 inches. Additional rainfall later in the month prolonged the period of high water. No serious overflows occurred at any of the stations and no damage resulted.

Heavy showers on the 1st, 2d and 3d over the headwaters of the Pearl River produced sharp rises to above flood stage at Jackson, Miss., on the 7th and to near flood stage over headwater areas above Jackson. Damage was negligible.

MISSOURI BASIN.--Ice freezing in the Beaverhead River near Dillon, Mont., forced the river out of its banks in the surrounding lowlands. Several families had to leave their homes due to rising waters. Damages were light. A similar flood due to ice occurred in this area in 1937.

OHIO BASIN.--Precipitation was above normal over most of the basin during January and occurred rather frequently as rain, freezing rain, sleet and snow. There was some runoff from snow melt during periods of mild temperatures.

Two pronounced rises occurred in most streams in the Ohio Basin during the month. A third rise developed towards the end of the month which continued into February.

The first rise occurred between Jan. 2-4 from rain averaging 3 to 3.5 inches over the lower Cumberland and Green Basins. In the central portion of the Ohio Basin the rainfall averaged 2.5 inches and over the northern tributary headwaters and the upper Ohio Basin it averaged 1 inch or less. Light to moderate flooding resulted in several tributary streams. Mild weather also caused considerable

snow melt and helped to produce slight flooding in the headwaters and near the mouth of the Allegheny River. Several ice jams formed as the mild temperatures and the rise in the river broke up the ice sheet of 3-4 inches in the upper and middle reaches of the Allegheny River. The Ohio River rose sharply but crests were well below flood stage, except at Midland, Pa., and Dam 50.

The second rise resulted from heavy rainfall between Jan. 13-15. Storm totals up to 4.5 inches were reported over the lower Ohio Basin; over the middle reaches and the upper portion of the basin, storm totals between 2 and 2.5 inches were reported, except in the upper half of the northern tributaries where amounts were generally less than an inch. Light to moderate flooding resulted in several tributaries. The rise on the Ohio River was more pronounced than during the first rise. Flooding, however, was confined to the lower portion with the river rising to a stage of 11 feet above flood stage at Dam 50.

Beginning on the 30th another period of rainfall, combined with considerable freezing rain, produced storm totals exceeding 3.5 inches over the southern portion of the basin, resulting in floods or rather high stages on all southern tributaries and near flood conditions in the middle and lower main stem of the Ohio River.

No serious damage resulted from the flooding. There was some damage to corn in the fields. Damage to highways and bridges was minor.

WHITE AND RED BASINS.--Moderate to heavy rains on the 11th, 12th and 13th caused generally light flooding along the White, Black and Little Red Rivers in the White Basin during the last half of the month and along the Ouachita and Little Missouri Rivers in the Red Basin between the 14th and 24th. The rainfall averaged 2 to 2.5 inches in the White Basin and 2.5 to 3 inches over the Red Basin.

LOWER MISSISSIPPI BASIN.--There were two significant rises in the St. Francis River Basin during January. The first resulted from rainfall on the 3d which averaged about 2 inches in the lower half and 1 inch in the upper half. The river reached near bank-full stage at Fisk, Mo., and St. Francis, Ark., but no flooding occurred. The second rise resulted from rainfall between the 13th and 15th which averaged about 2 inches in the upper portion. In the middle portion rainfall totals up to nearly 4 inches were reported. Minor flooding resulted but there were no damages.

Rather intense rainfall with amounts of 4-5 inches occurred over the Coldwater and Tallahatchie River Basins in Mississippi on the 1st and 2d. The rain produced sharp rises in the rivers with the Coldwater at Sarah, Miss., exceeding bank-full stage on the 3d and the Tallahatchie at Swan Lake on the 5th. A 5-day rainy period between the 10th and 14th produced general rains over the Tallahatchie-Yazoo Basin with amounts ranging from around an inch over the southern portion at Yazoo City to as much as 4 inches in the northern portion. These rains were instrumental in maintaining above flood stage readings at Swan Lake through the rest of the month and the Coldwater to exceed flood stage again between the 13th and 16th. The Yazoo River rose to above flood stage on the 22d and was still rising on the 31st.

ATCHAFALAYA BASIN.--Frequent heavy rains over the Ohio Basin during the first half of the month caused a gradual rise along the Atchafalaya to above flood stage at Atchafalaya, La., on the 22d. No damage

GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

JANUARY 1951

resulted from the light overflow.

CALIFORNIA COAST DRAINAGE.--During the last half of December 1950 and the first nine days of January 1951, precipitation in the Central Valleys of California was light. Temperatures continued to be above normal at most stations and by the 9th, only 7 inches of snow was on the ground at Norden, Calif., in the Central Sierras as compared to a normal of 51 inches. On the 10th the pressure systems of the eastern Pacific Ocean had developed into a westerly weather type and a series of cold fronts brought moderate to heavy precipitation at all levels in northern and central California during the next two weeks. Precipitation from the 24th of the month to the 31st was again light and widely scattered. The monthly precipitation for Sacramento, Calif., was actually 1.27 inches below the normal for January.

Precipitation that began as rain to high levels on the 9th turned to snow above 3,500 feet on the 11th. The runoff was therefore limited but sharp moderate rises were experienced on all tributary rivers and streams in the Central Valleys. Some minor flooding occurred on some of the Valley creeks and streams but with very little damage or inconvenience. A moderate crest on the Sacramento River resulted in about one-half foot overflow on the Tisdale Weir into the Sutter Bypass.

On Jan. 17 moderate to heavy rain to high levels again began to fall over the Central Valleys resulting in new rises on all rivers and streams. This rise caused flow over the Tisdale Weir again and over the Fremont Weir into the Yolo Bypass. Following the frontal passage, which had been nearly stationary across northern California on the 17th, another front brought heavy rain on the 21st and 22d. The 24-hourly precipitation during the height of the storm averaged 6 to 8 percent of the seasonal normal in the Sierra Nevada Range and at least 8 percent of the normal in the Coastal Range. The peak flow on the Sacramento River resulted in near danger stages in the Knights Landing area and flow over all of the weirs on the river. The depth of the flow over the weirs averaged 3 to 4 feet. Flow over the Tisdale Weir continued until the 29th and over the Fremont Weir into the Yolo Bypass until the 31st. The county road between Sacramento and Woodland was closed during this period. The flow in the Yolo Bypass reached near the danger level but no new flooding occurred. While the rise on the American River caused widespread concern, the levees had been plugged and no flow over or through the old breaks occurred.

Minor flooding occurred in the upper reaches of the Russian River on the 21st and 22d from rainfall averaging 2.1 inches on the 21st. In the headwaters the rainfall totalled nearly 5 inches. The river at Hopland, Calif., rose rapidly from a stage of 9 feet on the morning of the 21st to a crest of 25.6 feet at 9:20 p.m. Except at Hopland, January stages did not equal those of the storm of Dec. 3-5, 1950, and little new damage resulted. Near and above Hopland the new flood was much higher than that of December and there was again some erosion of river banks and deposit of silt. Near Calpella a few houses and a sawmill were inundated.

Heavy rain (5 inches) on the 21st caused the Eel River to rise to a crest of 23.3 feet at Ferabridge, Calif., by 10:30 a.m. on the 22d. Flood stage was exceeded by 4 p.m. on the 21st. The crest at this point was the highest since 1943. Many thousands of acres of farm and dairyland were under water at

the height of the flood. Damages were light.

COLUMBIA BASIN.--January was the fourth consecutive month with slight to moderate flooding in many streams of northwest Oregon and southwest Washington, and moderately high stages in most other rivers where bank-full stages did not occur. The principal freshet occurred during the period from the 17th to the 20th but there were several other small floods of lesser importance. There were five distinct and separate times when minor flooding occurred in the Santiam at Jefferson, Oreg.

Mean river levels for January this year have been generally higher than those for several years. Usually the high monthly average stages were caused by one distinctly high flood. Freshets this year have been the result of generally wet weather since the fall rains began last October. January 1951 was the wettest at Portland, Oreg., since 1914. It is believed that this condition is generally reflected at most river and climatological stations in northwestern Oregon. Rainfall in southwestern Washington, a few miles north of Portland, was not as heavy as at Portland. The reverse is generally true. The flood of the 17th to the 20th was the result of just moderate rains accompanied by mild temperatures and some snow melt in both the coast range and Cascade Mountains west of the Divide.

There was no material damage except the usual erosion that occurs with all freshets, and closing of the locks at Oregon City, Oreg., to up-river barge service and to the downstream towing of log rafts.

FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in January unless otherwise specified)

Table 5

JANUARY 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*		River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date			From-	To-	Stage	Date
ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE Lake Michigan	ft.			ft.		MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.) Ohio Basin (Cont'd.)	ft.			ft.	
Red Cedar: East Lansing, Mich.	8	4	6	8.8	4	East Fork: Seymour, Ind.	14	4	4	14.2	4
Lake Erie							15	15	17	16.3	15
St. Marys: Decatur, Ind.	13	2	5	13.4	2-3	Bedford, Ind.	--	--	--	23.6	19
St. Joseph: Montpelier, Ohio	10	4	8	12.7	6	Williams, Ind.	10	10	21	11.5	19
Maumee: Fort Wayne, Ind.	15	4	5	15.4	4	White: Petersburg, Ind.	16	7	12	17.8	9
Sandusky: Upper Sandusky, Ohio	13	5	5	13.3	5	Wabash: Wabash, Ind.	15	25	25	21.8	21
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE						La Fayette, Ind.	12	3	6	16.2	4
Caenango: Sherburne, N. Y.	8	4	4	8.4	4	Covington, Ind.	16	4	8	20.2	6
Susquehanna: Oneonta, N. Y.	12	5	6	13.3	5	Montezuma, Ind.	--	--	--	19.3	7
RULES						Terre Haute, Ind.	14	4	11	16.4	9-11
Tomigbee: Aberdeen, Miss.	34	5	9	38.5	6	Hudsonville, Ill.	--	--	--	19.7	10
Lock No. 4, Demopolis, Ala.	39	6	19	40.6	18	Riverton, Ind.	--	--	--	17.2	11
Lock No. 3	38	6	23	42.8	19	Mount Carmel, Ill.	17	20	13	12.4	11-12
Lock No. 1	31	19	22	31.3	21	New Harmony, Ind.	15	20	26	15.7	24
Pearl: Jackson, Miss.	18	6	24	23.8	13	Cumberland: Lock F, Eddyville, Ky.	50	15	18	53.1	17
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM Ohio Basin						Tennessee: Gilbertsville, Ky.	34	3	21	37.7	18-19
French Creek: Meadville, Pa.	57	5	5	58.4	5	Ohio: Dam No. 7, Midland, Pa.	30	4	5	36.9	5
Allegheny: Olean, N. Y.	10	4	4	10.1	4	Mill City, Ind.	38	16	23	43.6	20
Lock No. 5, Schenley, Pa.: Upper gage	21	4	5	22.3	4	Dam No. 47, Newburgh, Ind.	38	14	26	43.8	20
Lock No. 4, Natrona, Pa.: Upper gage	20	4	5	20.9	4	Dam No. 48, near Henderson, Ky.	38	15	27	43.4	21
Lock No. 3, Acetonia, Pa.: Upper gage	20	4	5	21.2	4	Mount Vernon, Ind.	35	14	28	41.0	22
Bocking: Enterprise, Ohio	12	4	4	12.8	4	Dam No. 49, Uniontown, Ky.	37	14	29	42.5	23
Athens, Ohio	17	5	5	17.5	5	Shawneetown, Ill.	33	10	31	42.7	23
Oileotangy: Delaware, Ohio	9	4	5	9.4	4	Dam No. 50, Ford's Ferry, Ky.	34	9	31	45.1	23
Paint Creek: Bournerville, Ohio	10	4	5	14.8	4	Dam No. 51, Golconda, Ill.	40	17	26	41.4	21-23
Scioto: Le Rue, Ohio	11	4	5	12.6	4	Paducah, Ky.	39	16	19	39.8	17
Prospect, Ohio	10	5	6	10.7	5	Dam No. 52, Brookport, Ill.	37	14	27	41.5	17
Circleville, Ohio	14	4	6	19.0	5	Dam No. 53, near Mound City, Ill.	42	15	23	45.1	17
Chillicothe, Ohio	16	5	7	19.8	6	Cairo, Ill.	40	16	21	41.3	17
Piketon, Ohio	15	4	8	21.3	7	White Basin					
Little Miami: King Mills, Ohio	17	14	14	17.8	14	Black: Black Rock, Ark.	14	15	19	17.8	15
Milford, Ohio	12	14	15	12.2	15	Little Red: Judsonia, Ark.	30	16	16	32.1	16
Licking: Flemont, Ky.	28	15	15	28.5	15	White: Clarendon, Ark.	26	22	27	26.2	24
Brushears Creek: Taylortown, Ky.	24	4	4	24.2	4	St. Charles, Ark.	25	26	31	25.1	29
Barren: Bowling Green, Ky.	26	5	6	26.4	5	Red Basin					
Dough: Dundee, Ky.	26	4	5	27.2	5	Little Missouri: Boughton, Ark.	20	16	16	20.5	16
Green: Munfordville, Ky.	26	5	5	26.7	16	Osage: Arkadelphia, Ark.	17	14	17	21.3	15
Lock No. 6, Brownsville, Ky.	28	5	8	33.3	6	Canes: Ark.	26	16	24	34.3	20
Lock No. 4, Woodbury, Ky.	33	4	10	39.6	7	Lower Mississippi Basin					
Lock No. 2, Runney, Ky.	34	6	22	42.6	18	St. Francis: Pike, Mo.	20	26	25	21.4	18
West Fork: Anderson, Ind.	10	4	4	10.0	4	St. Francis: Ark. St. Francis: Ark.	12	14	25	22.3	21-22
Spencer, Ind.	--	--	--	16.2	16	Coldwater: Sarah, Miss.	18	3	4	20.1	3
Elliston, Ind.	18	6	6	18.0	6	Tallahatchie: Swan Lake, Miss.	26	5	13	20.6	16
Newberry, Ind.	--	--	--	15.8	18	Yazoo: Yazoo City, Miss.	29	22	1	29.4	10
Edwardsport, Ind.	12	4	10	16.0	7	Atchafalaya Basin				29.1	16-17
		14	25	18.7	19	Atchafalaya: Atchafalaya, La.	25	22	1	25.8	Feb. 1-3
						PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE Sacramento Basin					
						Sacramento: Fremont Weir, Calif.	33.5	20	31	34.4	20
						Russian: Hopland, Calif.	21	21	22	25.6	21
						Guerneville, Calif.	29	22	23	33.8	23

FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in January unless otherwise specified)

JANUARY 1951

Table 5-Continued

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE (Cont'd.)					
<u>Kel Basin</u>					
Eel: Fernbridge, Calif.	17.5	21	23	23.3	22
<u>Columbia Basin</u>					
McKenzie: Leaburg, Oreg.	12	17	17	13.0	17
		24	24	13.4	24
Coburg Bridge, Oreg.	11	18	18	11.1	18
Santiam: Jefferson, Oreg.	13	3	3	13.4	3
		14	15	13.6	14
		17	18	15.6	17
		21	22	14.5	21
		24	26	16.0	24
Willamette: Harrisburg, Oreg.	12	18	18	15.0	18
		24	25	14.2	24
Albany, Oreg.	20	19	19	20.5	19
Oregon City, Oreg.	12	19	28	12.7	20
				13.0	26

* Provisional.

† Continued at end of month.

RADIOSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

Table 20

JANUARY 1951

ALBANY, N. Y. (1007 MB.)		ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX. (837 MB.)		ATLANTA, GA. (985 MB.)		BIG SPRING, TEX. (927 MB.)		BISMARCK, N. DAK. (857 MB.)		BOISE, IDAHO (817 MB.)		BROWNSVILLE, TEX. (1018 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	
SURFACE	31	86 - 3.1	74	31	1,620	4.0	79	31	307	6.7	69	31	784	5.8	38	31	505 - 16.2	77	31	868 - 1.6	74
1,000--	31	142	31	142	31	184	31	31	153	6.7	66	31	186	5.8	31	170	31	154	17.0	74	
950--	31	551 - 2.6	63	31	577	31	611	7.8	61	31	578	5.8	31	557	31	594	15.1	71			
900--	31	976 - 4.3	63	31	1,025	31	1,053	6.3	60	31	1,028	8.7	29	31	970 - 11.2	69	31	1,018 - 0.2	70		
850--	31	1,426 - 5.9	62	31	1,492	31	1,521	4.9	54	31	1,499	7.5	27	31	1,410 - 10.4	64	31	1,474 - 1.8	67		
800--	31	1,900 - 6.5	56	31	1,987	4.1	33	31	2,014	3.6	46	31	1,987	6.4	27	31	1,876 - 10.5	58	31	1,955 - 4.2	65
750--	31	2,405 - 8.3	55	31	2,512	1.0	36	31	2,541	1.8	43	31	2,528	3.8	25	31	2,379 - 12.3	55	31	2,463 - 8.9	64
700--	31	2,926 - 10.2	51	31	3,060	-2.3	37	31	3,090	0.7	41	31	3,081	0.7	24	31	2,896 - 14.7	51	31	2,994 - 10.1	62
650--	31	3,508 - 13.2	44	31	3,646	-6.1	35	31	3,681	-4.3	42	31	3,680	-2.9	31	3,465 - 17.6	46	31	3,568 - 12.9	57	
600--	31	4,109 - 16.7	45	31	4,265	-9.9	35	31	4,308	-8.0	39	31	4,303	-7.3	31	4,048 - 21.3	44	31	4,170 - 16.3	51	
550--	31	4,758 - 20.8	46	30	4,829	-14.2	37	31	4,980	-12.4	34	31	4,878	-12.1	31	4,694 - 25.3	43	31	4,824 - 20.0	49	
500--	31	5,455 - 25.0	43	30	5,643	-19.2	37	31	5,700	-17.0	34	31	5,694	-17.2	31	5,370 - 30.0	43	30	5,523 - 24.3	49	
450--	31	6,215 - 30.0	43	30	6,419	-24.6	37	31	6,487	-22.4	34	31	6,477	-22.6	31	6,116 - 35.4	47	30	6,286 - 29.0	48	
400--	31	7,052 - 35.1	46	30	7,267	-30.7	37	31	7,337	-28.7	31	29	7,338	-28.9	31	6,922 - 41.1	37	30	7,115 - 34.8	47	
350--	31	7,972 - 42.0	43	29	8,183	-37.9	31	28	8,280	-35.5	28	28	8,263	-35.5	31	7,017 - 47.1	30	8,035 - 41.7	31		
300--	31	8,989 - 48.8	43	28	9,239	-45.1	29	28	9,335	-43.4	26	26	9,339	-42.2	30	8,828 - 51.9	30	9,062 - 49.2	29		
250--	31	10,185 - 54.5	43	29	10,425	-53.0	27	10	1,530	-52.2	24	24	10,533	-51.8	30	10,002 - 53.6	31	10,239 - 55.5	30		
200--	31	11,612 - 56.8	48	28	11,859	-58.9	26	26	11,957	-57.5	24	24	11,963	-58.1	27	11,437 - 52.4	30	11,649 - 57.8	30		
175--	31	12,458 - 56.0	49	26	12,699	-58.9	26	26	12,797	-57.3	25	25	12,791	-56.9	27	12,301 - 51.7	29	12,493 - 56.2	29		
150--	31	13,450 - 55.6	50	25	13,659	-60.1	25	25	13,763	-59.9	25	25	13,762	-59.4	26	13,468 - 55.1	29	13,549 - 58.2	29		
125--	31	14,809 - 57.7	53	23	14,800	-61.2	22	22	14,876	-62.8	21	21	14,870	-62.2	23	14,474 - 52.4	26	14,630 - 56.1	26		
100--	31	16,024 - 58.4	52	22	16,177	-64.0	21	21	16,235	-65.8	20	20	16,227	-67.6	19	15,920 - 61.1	25	16,051 - 57.5	25		
80--	31	17,535 - 65.7	52	21	17,585	-66.4	20	20	17,635	-67.8	19	19	17,636	-66.4	21	17,347 - 54.4	23	17,455 - 58.4	23		
60--	31	19,295 - 62.2	52	19	19,341	-64.4	19	19	19,303	-64.4	18	18	19,303	-55.3	19	19,272 - 58.2	28	19,407 - 66.6	28		
50--	31	20,444 - 62.9	52	19	20,462	-60.9	18	18	20,462	-60.9	17	17	20,462	-60.9	18	20,315 - 63.6	27	20,315 - 63.6	27		
40--	31	21,818 - 60.9	52	21	21,867	-58.7	20	20	21,867	-58.7	19	19	21,867	-58.7	20	21,893 - 60.2	27	21,893 - 60.2	27		
SURFACE	31	221 - 1.9	76	31	31	13.8	87	30	122	17.0	92	31	191 - 9.3	75	31	13 - 7.5	80	31	335 - 21.9	37	
1,000--	31	147	31	179	15.7	71	30	166	18.1	86	31	116	71	31	190 - 11.4	65	31	134	20.0	41	
950--	31	558 - 2.7	71	31	614	13.1	67	31	612	17.8	78	31	517 - 8.6	71	31	622 - 9.8	56	31	1,043 - 16.4	47	
900--	31	983 - 4.9	70	31	1,066	10.9	58	30	1,068	14.8	76	31	932 - 9.7	67	31	1,066 - 8.0	52	31	1,043 - 16.4	47	
850--	31	1,431 - 6.1	68	31	1,542	9.5	48	31	1,547	12.4	69	31	1,372 - 10.5	66	31	1,536 - 5.1	47	31	1,527 - 13.7	50	
800--	31	1,904 - 7.7	63	31	2,043	7.7	41	30	2,059	11.6	39	31	1,839 - 11.0	63	31	2,032 - 6.1	47	31	2,036 - 11.2	47	
750--	31	2,413 - 9.4	57	31	2,579	5.3	36	30	2,602	9.1	31	31	2,340 - 12.4	58	31	2,566 - 3.0	34	31	2,581 - 9.1	42	
700--	31	2,936 - 11.2	56	31	3,133	2.8	30	30	3,165	6.2	31	31	2,859 - 14.0	54	31	3,113 - 0.3	30	31	3,142 - 5.7	41	
650--	31	3,511 - 14.0	60	31	3,732	-0.6	30	31	3,777	-3.3	31	31	3,426 - 16.8	56	31	3,708 - 3.3	31	31	3,746 - 1.7	40	
600--	31	4,106 - 17.3	59	31	4,365	-4.5	30	31	4,414	-0.3	31	31	4,016 - 19.6	52	31	4,332 - 6.7	30	31	4,384 - 2.0	33	
550--	31	4,759 - 20.9	57	31	5,046	-8.7	30	51	5,108	-3.9	31	31	4,664 - 23.3	48	31	5,010 - 10.8	30	31	5,075 - 6.0	30	
500--	31	5,451 - 25.3	52	31	5,777	-13.5	29	31	5,851	-8.9	31	31	5,349 - 27.6	45	31	5,733 - 15.6	45	31	5,813 - 10.7	31	
450--	30	6,208 - 30.4	52	31	6,571	-19.2	29	6,666	-14.7	31	31	6,103 - 32.4	47	31	6,522 - 21.4	32	29	6,619 - 16.4	32		
400--	29	7,040 - 36.0	50	31	7,435	-25.6	28	7,540	-21.6	51	31	6,921 - 37.7	51	31	7,378 - 27.5	29	7,493 - 23.1	31			
350--	29	7,956 - 42.2	42	31	8,388	-33.2	27	8,510	-26.1	51	31	7,830 - 43.5	45	31	8,325 - 34.4	27	8,461 - 30.3	29			
300--	28	8,968 - 48.7	47	31	9,453	-41.5	27	9,594	-37.2	51	31	8,853 - 49.0	50	31	9,396 - 42.3	27	9,539 - 38.6	29			
250--	21	10,133 - 52.9	50	31	10,665	-50.3	27	10,832	-45.5	51	31	10,038 - 52.6	52	28	10,599 - 51.1	51	10,764 - 48.8	52			
200--	20	11,511 - 52.9	51	31	12,086	-57.1	26	11,477	-54.3	51	31	12,030 - 56.5	51	25	12,198 - 57.4	51	12,111 - 57.0	50			
175--	6	12,298 - 19.2	52	29	12,936	-58.6	26	13,141	-59.3	51	28	12,336 - 51.1	52	25	12,874 - 57.8	51	12,133 - 50.5	51			
150--	31	13,277 - 48.8	52	26	13,901	-62.5	25	13,144	-64.6	51	26	13,344 - 52.0	52	22	13,848 - 58.6	51	13,986 - 64.3	51			
125--	24	15,015 - 66.4	52	24	15,202	-70.7	24	23	15,522	-52.8	51	22	14,978 - 63.5	51	25	15,092 - 68.1	51	14,687 - 58.1	51		
100--	30	16,349 - 70.9	52	18	16,502	-76.0	19	15,965	-54.5	51	21	16,332 - 66.9	51	22	16,420 - 73.6	51	16,384 - 60.4	51			
80--	17	17,671 - 71.8	52	13	17,804	-78.1	14	17,399	-55.8	51	15	17,657 - 67.5	51	19	17,725 - 72.8	51	17,473 - 59.6	51			
60--	6	19,345 - 65.6	52	7	19,476	-71.7	6	19,230	-55.8	51	5	19,375 - 64.9	51	13	19,445 - 68.1	51	19,276 - 60.1	51			
50--	5	21,773 - 60.4	52	6	21,839	-58.3	7	20,423	-59.9	51	7	20,322 - 56.1	51	6	20,342 - 54.6	51	19,439 - 61.4	51			
DODGE CITY, KANS. (925 MB.)	EL PASO, TEX. (882 MB.)	ELY, NEV. (808 MB.)	GLASGOW, MONT. (938 MB.)	GRAND JUNCTION, COLO. (882 MB.)	GRAT FALLS, MONT. (884 MB.)	GREENSBORO, N. C. (989 MB.)															
SURFACE	31	792 - 1.6	63	31	1,195	8.8	30	31	1,908	-4.0	67	31	648 - 13.7	73	31	1,474 - 3.1	69	31	1,128 - 8.0	56	
1,000--	31	158	31	138	31	601	31	31	164	31	606	31	185	31	31	567	31	1605	5.2	56	
900--	31	1,007 - 2.1	48	31	1,030	9.7	28	31	972 - 9.9	63	31	1,040	31	31	990	31	1,041	3.7	53		
850--	31	1,468 - 1.3	40	31	1,504	9.7	28	31	1,498	-1.6	55	31	1,414 - 9.6	58	31	1,494	31	1,505	2.6	48	
800--	31	1,955 - 0.2	38	31	2,004	6.7	28	31	1,984 - 1.3	55	31	1,881 - 10.7	59	31	1,978 - 1.6	51	31	1,905 - 8.6	55		
750--	31	2,473 - 2.1	38	31	2,535																

RADIOSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

Table 20—Continued

JANUARY 1951

HATTERAS, N. C. (1022 MB.)				BILLO, T. H. (1016 MB.)				INTERNAT. FALLS, MINN. (972 MB.)				JOLIET, ILL. (996 MB.)				LAKE CHARLES, LA. (1019 MB.)				LANDER, WYO. (825 MB.)								
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature				
SURFACE	31	3	9.3	77	31	9	23.3	76	31	361	-16.8	77	31	178	-4.9	79	31	5	10.5	82	31	1,696	-6.2	48				
1,000--	31	179	9.8	67	31	143	22.2	76	31	145	53.3	71	31	145	-4.6	72	31	166	12.0	71	31	161	1.0	73				
950--	31	610	8.1	60	31	568	18.8	79	31	533	57.4	71	31	558	-4.6	64	31	1,046	10.2	62	31	578	1.0	1,011				
900--	31	1,050	6.0	56	31	1,051	15.5	80	31	942	-14.3	71	31	974	-5.5	60	31	1,521	11.2	57	31	1,463	1.0	1,011				
850--	31	1,516	3.9	49	31	1,534	12.6	80	31	1,377	-13.5	66	31	1,423	-5.5	55	31	2,021	8.8	57	31	1,942	-4.0	41				
800--	31	2,007	2.1	47	31	2,042	10.2	71	31	1,837	-13.9	59	31	1,898	-6.7	55	31	2,052	8.8	57	31	2,455	-6.7	39				
750--	31	2,536	0.4	43	31	2,583	8.4	55	31	2,334	-15.1	55	31	2,409	-7.9	47	31	2,560	5.1	45	31	2,984	-7.9	41				
700--	31	3,077	-1.8	38	31	3,145	5.7	45	31	2,845	-17.7	52	31	2,935	-9.6	45	31	3,110	1.7	47	31	3,580	-12.9	44				
650--	31	3,669	-5.0	35	31	3,752	2.9	35	31	3,406	-20.7	47	31	3,515	-12.5	46	31	4,335	-5.9	36	31	4,159	-16.4	44				
600--	31	4,288	-8.5	32	31	4,393	-0.7	31	31	3,984	-24.0	47	31	4,112	-16.1	47	31	4,810	-20.5	41	31	4,810	-20.5	41				
550--	31	4,859	-12.6	32	31	5,082	-4.9	31	31	4,621	-27.8	46	31	4,767	-20.1	46	31	5,015	-10.4	31	31	5,505	-25.4	41				
500--	31	5,679	-17.2	17	31	5,825	-9.6	31	31	5,292	-31.7	48	31	5,462	-24.7	44	31	5,737	-15.2	31	31	6,255	-30.8	43				
450--	31	6,465	-22.6	22	31	6,638	-15.2	30	31	6,035	-36.5	47	31	6,225	-28.9	45	31	6,530	-20.7	31	31	7,086	-36.8	44				
400--	31	7,315	-28.8	8	31	7,511	-21.6	28	31	6,836	-42.0	30	31	7,051	-35.8	48	31	7,385	-26.6	30	31	8,897	-43.3	33				
350--	31	8,257	-35.4	3	31	8,483	-27.9	30	31	7,728	-48.2	29	31	7,974	-42.2	29	31	8,335	-33.5	30	31	9,019	-50.0	30				
300--	31	9,313	-43.0	0	31	9,573	-35.2	28	31	8,734	-52.8	28	31	8,997	-49.0	30	31	9,399	-41.2	21	31	10,192	-55.1	21				
250--	31	10,517	-51.2	21	31	10,822	-43.3	27	31	9,001	-53.0	27	31	10,178	-54.5	30	31	10,612	-50.4	21	31	11,421	-32.5	52				
200--	30	11,948	-56.0	0	31	12,292	-53.1	26	31	11,345	-50.8	22	31	11,575	-49.9	29	31	12,039	-57.6	21	31	11,608	-56.9	21				
175--	30	12,794	-56.9	0	29	13,141	-58.6	24	31	12,216	-49.7	22	31	12,426	-54.3	29	31	12,878	-59.1	21	31	12,456	-55.3	21				
150--	29	13,766	-58.2	2	27	14,096	-64.9	23	31	12,332	-49.8	22	31	13,417	-54.3	30	31	13,838	-61.5	21	31	13,439	-54.7	21				
125--	28	14,913	-60.8	2	19	15,194	-70.7	21	31	14,409	-51.1	20	31	14,587	-55.5	27	31	14,963	-64.9	21	31	14,609	-55.3	21				
100--	27	16,266	-63.4	1	16	16,488	-76.8	15	31	15,857	-52.7	18	31	16,001	-57.6	23	31	16,317	-68.5	21	31	16,025	-57.6	21				
80--	22	17,655	-65.1	1	6	17,786	-79.1	11	31	17,297	-53.2	15	31	17,400	-58.4	20	31	17,644	-69.1	21	31	17,421	-58.3	21				
60--	6	18,190	-66.1	1	6	19,161	-55.6	6	31	19,202	-58.3	14	31	19,377	-66.7	19	31	19,232	-58.1	21	31	19,255	-58.6	21				
50--	6	21,437	-62.2	0	6	21,883	-60.3	6	31	20,342	-58.0	7	31	20,342	-58.0	6	31	20,352	-57.9	0	31	20,352	-57.9	0				
LAS VEGAS, NEV. (940 MB.)	LITTLE ROCK, ARK. (1010 MB.)				MAZATLAN, MEXICO (1013 MB.)				MEDFORD, ORE. (971 MB.)				MERIDA, MEXICO (1015 MB.)				MIAMI, FLA. (1021 MB.)				NANTUCKET, MASS. (1016 MB.)							
SURFACE	31	660	6.4	46	31	79	5.8	68	31	14	20.8	76	31	401	4.0	82	31	27	22.8	69	31	4	17.2	73	31	14	1.6	81
1,000--	31	146	6.5	62	31	160	6.5	60	31	123	20.1	70	31	162	2.1	67	31	184	18.3	67	31	138	2.5	73	31	1	2.5	67
950--	31	574	6.0	59	31	586	5.9	59	31	573	20.8	42	31	583	4.2	73	31	604	19.9	64	31	623	15.2	69	31	553	1.2	67
900--	31	1,020	9.1	37	31	1,024	4.8	58	31	1,031	19.0	35	31	1,019	2.3	70	31	1,067	16.9	66	31	1,078	12.1	65	31	887	-0.4	60
850--	31	1,491	6.5	38	31	1,490	4.1	53	31	1,521	16.1	32	31	1,479	0.0	67	31	1,553	13.5	69	31	1,555	10.1	53	31	1,443	-2.0	59
750--	31	2,815	1.2	39	31	2,509	1.0	48	31	2,574	9.6	31	31	2,480	-4.4	61	31	2,604	9.4	41	31	2,595	7.5	26	31	2,426	-5.2	49
700--	31	5,060	-1.6	33	31	3,055	-1.8	49	31	3,140	5.9	31	31	3,014	-6.7	55	31	3,168	6.5	39	31	3,157	5.5	31	31	2,972	-7.7	46
650--	31	9,850	-5.4	34	31	9,446	-5.0	44	31	9,740	2.0	31	31	9,395	-9.8	46	31	10,781	-3.5	31	31	10,744	-2.2	45	31	10,548	-10.7	45
600--	31	4,266	9.4	33	30	4,263	-8.3	38	31	4,382	-2.2	22	31	4,203	-13.2	42	31	4,418	-0.2	27	31	4,401	-1.6	45	31	4,156	-14.4	45
550--	31	4,939	-13.8	30	30	4,936	-13.4	37	31	5,065	-6.7	31	31	4,866	-16.9	42	31	5,110	-4.2	31	31	5,090	-5.8	31	31	5,117	-6.1	41
500--	31	5,653	-19.1	19	30	5,649	-18.4	18	31	5,807	-11.8	29	31	5,569	-21.8	43	31	5,853	-9.4	31	31	5,828	-10.5	31	31	5,828	-10.5	31
450--	31	6,422	-24.8	24	30	6,421	-23.8	28	29	6,611	-17.2	37	30	6,352	-26.9	43	31	6,664	-15.0	31	31	6,634	-16.4	31	31	6,289	-27.6	40
400--	31	7,275	-31.5	25	30	7,277	-30.0	30	29	7,479	-23.4	39	30	7,185	-33.0	43	31	7,540	-21.8	31	31	8,470	-30.3	31	31	8,045	-39.7	31
350--	31	10,445	-45.5	25	30	10,466	-52.0	22	29	10,738	-49.0	24	30	10,324	-55.6	30	31	10,817	-47.6	31	31	10,775	-47.2	31	31	10,272	-53.1	31
300--	31	11,863	-58.4	25	25	11,898	-57.6	22	25	12,125	-59.2	22	25	11,727	-60.0	30	31	12,259	-56.5	28	31	12,222	-55.0	30	31	11,692	-56.1	31
250--	31	12,702	-62.8	23	23	12,740	-58.1	24	25	12,985	-62.0	22	25	12,561	-59.0	30	31	13,095	-61.5	21	31	13,061	-58.0	21	31	12,513	-51.1	21
200--	31	13,670	-67.4	23	23	13,705	-60.2	24	25	13,946	-66.1	23	25	13,534	-57.3	27	29	14,032	-66.7	20	31	14,007	-63.6	21	31	13,493	-57.1	21
150--	31	14,906	-70.4	24	31	14,928	-41.1	46	31	15,002	-2.1	46	31	14,790	-68.0	22	31	15,114	-67.7	22	31	14,652	-56.0	21	31	14,652	-56.0	21
125--	31	16,197	-64.2	24	31	16,197	-64.2	47	31	16,277	-57.7	27	31	16,086	-61.0	44	31	16,419	-76.7	20	31	16,440	-72.5	18	31	16,053	-58.0	18
100--	31	16,566	-64.1	24	31	17,558	-65.1	45	31	17,670	-73.0	24	31	17,472	-61.9	49	31	17,697	-77.6	17	31	17,743	-72.0	21	31	17,445	-58.2	21
80--	31	17,566	-64.1	24	31	18,508	-63.7	45	31	19,306	-63.7	48	31	19,287	-59.9	49	31	19,259	-60.7	19	31	19,158	-66.7	18	31	19,255	-58.6	18
60--	31	19,193	-62.4	24	31	20,433	-61.7	45	31	21	19,364	-69.9	48	31	21	19,387	-59.9	5	31	20,511	-65.5	20	31	20,511	-65.5	20		
50--	31	21,384	-62.4	24	31	21,778	-59.8	45	31	21,505</td																		

RADIOSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

Table 20—Continued

JANUARY 1951

PORTLAND, MAINE. (1014 MB.)				RAPID CITY, S. DAK. (903 MB.)				ST. CLOUD, MINN. (979 MB.)				SAN ANTONIO, TEX. (991 MB.)				SAN JUAN, P. R. (1015 MB.)				SANTA MARIA, CALIF. (1011 MB.)				S. STE. MARIE, MICH. (988 MB.)					
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity		
SURFACE	31	20	- 3 4	76	23	966	- 7 8	64	31	317	-15.0	73	30	240	10 5	53	31	19	23 2	81	31	71	9 2	83	30	221	- 9.2	80	
1,000	31	128	- 2 0	68	23	159	- 7 8		31	152	- 12.3	72	30	163	11 6	48	31	149	22 9	77	31	165	10 6	60	30	529	- 6.7	77	
950	31	537	- 2 4	64	23	571	- 7 8		31	550	- 12.3	62	30	597	11 6	48	31	595	19 7	76	31	602	10 6	50	30	942	- 10.2	75	
900	31	964	- 4 1	64	23	994	- 7 8		31	959	- 9.4	62	30	1,046	11 0	50	31	1,058	16 2	81	31	1,043	9 2	50	30	1,382	- 11.3	63	
850	31	1,413	- 5 3	62	23	1,442	- 4 6	52	31	1,401	- 9.4	56	30	1,522	9 8	49	31	1,543	13 3	78	31	1,515	6 9	46	30	1,846	- 12 6	63	
800	31	1,888	- 6 2	57	23	1,918	- 6 1	50	31	1,868	- 10 6	51	30	2,024	8 5	36	31	2,052	6 2	30	31	2,040	2 2	38	30	2,343	- 14 0	61	
750	31	2,388	- 7 7	53	23	2,424	- 8 8	47	31	2,369	- 12 5	46	30	2,559	7 6	30	31	2,597	9 5	35	31	3,068	- 0 7	34	30	2,858	- 16 0	58	
700	31	2,926	- 10 0	48	23	2,951	- 11 8	48	31	2,887	- 14 7	41	30	3,116	3 0		31	3,159	7 3	35	31	3,773	- 4 8	29	30	3,419	- 18 8	55	
650	31	3,499	- 12 9	49	23	3,523	- 14 9	47	31	3,457	- 17 5	42	30	3,713	- 0 7		31	3,731	1 3		31	4,413	- 9 9	29	30	4,005	- 22 2	54	
600	31	4,101	- 16 2	46	23	4,117	- 18 2	45	31	4,042	- 20 5	43	30	4,347	- 4 8		31	4,313	9 1		31	4,977	- 12 3	33	30	4,647	- 26 3	52	
550	31	4,753	- 20 2	46	23	4,766	- 22 5	46	31	4,684	- 24 4	46	30	5,027	9 1		30	5,854	- 7 8		30	5,703	- 17 2	24	30	5,323	- 30 3	53	
500	31	5,451	- 25 0	47	23	5,455	- 27 0	49	31	5,370	- 28 6	45	30	5,757	- 14 1		30	6,672	- 13 6		30	6,488	- 23 0	34	30	6,070	- 35 0	53	
450	31	6,210	- 30 1	45	23	6,204	- 32 1	48	31	6,118	- 33 4	43	30	6,590	- 19 5		29	7,549	- 20 0		29	7,336	- 29 5	26	30	6,879	- 40 2	52	
400	30	7,038	- 36 1	44	23	7,028	- 37 9		31	6,935	- 39 2		29	7,414	- 25 5		29	8,525	- 27 2		29	8,274	- 36 6	26	30	7,778	- 45 9	50	
350	30	7,952	- 42 4	23	7,935	- 44 4		31	7,837	- 45 6		29	8,366	- 33 0		28	9,618	- 35 0		28	9,325	- 44 4	24	30	8,790	- 51 1	49		
300	30	8,980	- 48 7		23	8,952	- 50 8		31	8,851	- 51 2		29	9,432	- 41 0		28	10,869	- 43 1		28	10,532	- 52 7	27	29	9,971	- 53 8	48	
250	29	10,165	- 53 5		22	10,132	- 54 3		31	10,028	- 53 6		27	10,465	- 49 7		25	12,342	- 53 9		25	11,943	- 59 5	25	28	12,264	- 51 2	47	
200	22	11,601	- 54 7		21	11,556	- 54 7		31	11,465	- 52 0		21	12,079	- 57 4		23	14,140	- 66 5		23	13,735	- 59 7	22	28	13,264	- 51 4	46	
175	23	12,455	- 54 2		20	12,415	- 52 8		31	12,332	- 51 1		21	12,917	- 60 1		23	15,227	- 73 1		23	14,871	- 61 5	21	27	14,446	- 52 7	45	
150	17	13,458	- 55 3		19	13,409	- 53 3		31	13,334	- 51 1		21	13,874	- 61 2		23	16,519	- 78 0		24	16,250	- 64 7	22	25	15,872	- 55 0	44	
125	13	14,628	- 56 7		17	14,578	- 55 1		30	14,517	- 52 6		20	14,998	- 63 8		21	16,519	- 78 0		21	17,598	- 65 2	21	21	17,296	- 55 9	43	
100	10	16,026	- 57 3		16	16,010	- 56 9		27	15,957	- 54 6		18	16,361	- 66 8		17	16,943	- 78 0		17	19,357	- 64 4	14	19	19,106	- 57 1	42	
80	7	17,406	- 58 7		14	17,418	- 56 9		27	17,384	- 55 2		13	17,709	- 69 6		14	17,781	- 79 3		15	19,419	- 72 5	5	20	20,265	- 57 6	41	
60	5	19,211	- 58 1		9	19,213	- 57 9		17	19,221	- 56 4		10	19,433	- 67 4		9	20,529	- 65 5		5	20,361	- 57 8		6	21,753	- 56 6		
40														5	21,891	- 63 8													

SPOKANE, WASH. (931 MB.)				SWAN ISLAND, W. I. (1016 MB.)				TACUBAYA, MEXICO (774 MB.)				TAMPA, FLA. (1022 MB.)				TATOOSH ISLAND, WASH. (1009 MB.)				TOLEDO, OHIO (994 MB.)				WASHINGTON, D. C. (1010 MB.)				
SURFACE	31	722	- 2 5	80	31	10	23 8	77	31	2,306	15 0	38	31	9	14 1	79	31	31	5 0	81	31	191	- 2 0	81	31	88	3 2	64
1,000	31	147			31	152	23 3	77	31	73			31	192	15 5	69	31	106			31	140			31	166	3 3 9	59
950	31	558			31	603	19 9	82	31	679			31	628	13 7	63	31	523	1 9	79	31	549	- 3 0	74	31	587	2 6 6	57
900	31	988	- 2 6	74	31	1,063	16 7	82	31	1,009			31	1,081	10 7	61	31	956	- 0 8	78	31	976	- 3 7	68	31	1,020	0 7	57
850	31	1,440	- 4 9	68	31	1,548	13 7	79	31	1,500			31	1,556	8 6	60	31	1,410	- 3 7	78	31	1,426	- 5 1	65	31	1,478	- 0 5 2	56
800	31	1,914	- 7 3	63	30	2,058	11 6	67	31	2,028			31	2,056	7 0	45	31	1,887	- 5 9	72	31	1,901	- 6 4	61	31	1,962	- 1 1	44
750	31	2,420	- 9 8	61	30	2,602	9 7	47	31	2,580	14 2	35	31	2,586	5 3	31	31	2,394	- 8 6	68	31	2,411	- 7 8	57	31	2,482	- 3 2 9	40
700	31	2,945	- 12 6	58	30	3,167	7 4	34	31	3,151	10 1	38	31	3,145	5 3	32	31	2,921	- 11 9	63	31	2,939	- 9 8	55	31	3,071	- 6 0 4	40
650	31	3,512	- 16 1	58	30	3,781	4 5		31	3,767	5 0	45	30	3,744	- 0 2		31	3,492	- 15 4	61	31	3,517	- 12 5	51	31	3,599	8 8 8	40
600	31	4,105	- 19 8	57	30	4,421	1 1		31	4,410	- 0 2	47	30	4,377	- 3 6		31	4,086	- 18 9	57	31	4,116	- 15 6	48	31	4,210	- 12 7	41
550	31	4,748	- 23 6	51	30	5,117	- 3 0		31	5,103	- 4 9	42	30	5,058	- 7 7		31	4,734	- 22 7	53	31	4,772	- 19 7	48	31	4,873	- 16 8	37
500	31	5,436	- 28 1	50	29	5,861	- 7 7		31	5,844	9 3	34	30	5,793	- 12 6		31	5,423	- 26 6	52	30	5,465	- 24 6	46	31	5,577	- 21 6	38
450	31	6,188	- 33 1	47	28	6,675	- 13 0		30	6,680	- 14 5		30	6,592	- 18 2		31	6,177	- 31 9	49	30	6,227	- 29 7	46	31	6,350	- 26 8	38
400	31	7,003	- 38 7		27	7,558	- 19 9		27	7,531	- 21 2		30	7,458	- 24 6		31	6,998	- 37 5	47	30	7,055	- 35 4	46	31	7,186	- 32 2	35
350	30	7,910	- 44 4		26	8,532	- 27 4		21	8,499	- 29 4		28	8,410	- 32 1		31	7,907	- 43 8		30	7,972	- 41 7		31	8,115	- 38 9	
300	29	8,932	- 50 8		25	9,619	- 36 5		18	9,581	- 38 2		28	9,479	- 40 4		31	8,927	- 50 1		30	9,002	- 48 0		31	9,155	- 46 3	
250	26	10,114	- 55 5		25	10,856	- 45 9		14	10,802	- 48 5		28	10,697	- 49 2		29	10,092	- 54 5		29	10,183	- 53 7		31	10,346	- 53 2	
200	24	11,545	- 55 6		25	12,309	- 55 3		13	12,239	- 58 8		28	12,134	- 55 9		28	11,496	- 54 6		28	11,617	- 55 0		31	11,764	- 57 5	
175	23	12,388	- 54 6		24	13,150	- 60 7		11	13,075	- 63 1		28	12,978	- 58 7		20	12,384	- 54 2		28	12,472	- 54 3		31	12,606	- 57 7	
150	23	13,379	-																									

PILOT BALLOON DATA

Average monthly resultant winds

Table 21

JANUARY 1951

Altitude (meters) m.s.l.	Abilene, Tex. (534 m.)			Albuquerque, N. Mex. (1,627 m.)			Atlanta, Ga. (299 m.)			Billings, Mont. (1,095 m.)			Bismarck, N. Dak. (505 m.)			Boise, Idaho (868 m.)			Brownsville, Tex. (7 m.)			Buffalo, N.Y. (220 m.)			Burlington, Vt. (100 m.)			Charleston, S.C. (16 m.)			Cincinnati, Ohio (273 m.)					
	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed						
Surface-----	31	282	2.2	31	262	1.1	29	250	1.1	30	251	2.4	28	293	1.7	28	48	0.4	27	154	5.0	30	246	3.3	28	229	2.0	29	241	1.7	28	216	2.7	31	252	2.9
500-----	--	--	--	29	248	1.9	--	--	--	28	287	5.5	--	--	--	27	169	7.0	30	242	5.4	28	226	4.3	29	235	3.5	25	217	4.6	--	--	--			
1,000-----	31	252	4.3	--	--	--	26	234	5.0	--	--	--	8.1	28	160	.5	25	190	5.2	27	10.8	24	254	7.3	28	246	4.6	19	228	8.6	--	--	--			
1,500-----	27	242	7.1	--	--	--	21	265	7.2	30	256	6.8	24	296	11.3	28	239	2.7	20	227	4.8	13	242	14.8	15	272	9.9	24	246	10.0	31	257	4.0			
2,000-----	26	251	9.1	31	255	2.4	20	277	8.9	29	275	9.9	20	296	13.6	26	257	5.5	15	247	5.9	10	282	14.1	22	273	10.1	14	265	12.1	31	269	5.6			
2,500-----	26	259	10.4	30	277	5.2	18	283	12.7	26	280	12.4	20	295	14.7	24	267	7.8	12	265	5.2	--	--	--	--	22	272	11.4	13	278	13.8	30	273	7.3		
3,000-----	25	269	12.4	28	292	8.4	18	276	15.2	22	288	12.3	20	296	15.2	20	268	8.8	12	267	6.2	--	--	--	--	20	275	13.9	11	287	16.8	28	274	10.0		
4,000-----	25	264	15.2	24	294	14.1	17	278	16.3	17	290	15.0	17	298	18.6	13	287	13.7	11	274	10.0	--	--	--	--	19	273	17.4	28	275	12.4	30	281	5.0		
5,000-----	23	272	16.5	24	296	15.9	13	271	19.5	17	296	18.7	14	292	22.0	12	293	19.1	10	276	11.6	--	--	--	--	18	273	18.1	26	273	13.4	30	281	5.6		
6,000-----	22	277	18.5	24	288	19.3	12	266	22.8	14	305	27.7	--	--	--	10	307	20.4	--	--	--	--	16	271	21.8	24	274	16.2	30	286	21.3					
8,000-----	18	277	24.9	21	292	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	285	25.7	--	--	--	17	285	22.3	14	294	25.1	30	281	3.0
10,000-----	--	--	--	18	290	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	281	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
12,000-----	--	--	--	10	284	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	281	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
14,000-----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	281	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
	Ely, Nev. (1,910 m.)	Grand Junc- tion, Colo. (1,475 m.)	Greensboro, N.C. (271 m.)	Bayre, Mont. (767 m.)	Jackson- ville, Fla. (16 m.)	Joliet, Ill. (178 m.)	Las Vegas, Nev. (663 m.)	Little Rock, Ark. (88 m.)	Rocky Mountain National Park (416 m.)	Medford, Oreg. (416 m.)	Miami, Fla. (12 m.)	Mobile, Ala. (66 m.)	Nashville, Tenn. (182 m.)																							
Surface-----	30	196	1.1	31	305	1.6	27	248	3.4	29	277	2.1	31	83	0.5	25	246	1.4	31	27	0.4	24	226	2.4	27	262	0.3	31	93	2.8	28	164	2.1	25	220	2.9
500-----	--	--	--	27	246	4.9	--	--	--	31	215	1.9	26	246	2.9	--	--	24	233	4.6	27	264	4.3	31	99	4.0	27	188	3.6	25	213	5.7	9	254	9.2	
1,000-----	--	--	--	27	248	7.6	29	262	6.1	30	227	3.8	18	256	5.9	31	346	.7	22	241	6.0	26	180	2.1	30	104	3.5	22	280	3.6	21	233	7.9			
1,500-----	--	31	310	1.7	26	261	10.9	25	271	10.4	24	277	11.9	24	268	6.0	18	268	10.4	31	284	7.2	20	263	9.8	22	281	5.0	31	201	7.0	16	254	9.2		
2,000-----	30	225	1.1	31	318	2.0	21	271	12.7	24	277	11.9	24	268	6.0	18	268	10.4	31	279	7.7	18	273	11.2	29	284	5.2	19	279	13.2	12	234	5.0	24	277	27.7
2,500-----	30	255	2.6	29	250	3.2	19	273	14.0	18	286	13.1	23	276	7.7	18	273	11.2	29	284	7.7	20	284	5.2	19	279	12.7	12	234	5.0	24	277	27.7			
3,000-----	28	280	5.7	28	260	6.9	17	280	17.3	17	290	12.9	23	275	9.3	15	278	12.7	28	284	7.0	19	276	14.8	10	271	6.1	24	277	2.5						
4,000-----	22	296	12.2	26	287	11.2	17	275	18.7	17	292	13.5	21	274	10.9	12	284	17.1	26	297	9.7	17	281	18.5	--	--	20	287	5.3	12	281	15.6	10	278	19.6	
5,000-----	17	301	17.4	21	294	14.1	11	275	22.3	15	294	14.2	20	268	15.6	10	292	17.1	25	306	12.0	16	283	21.5	--	--	20	278	9.1	11	281	17.7	--	--		
6,000-----	15	301	16.9	20	301	18.6	--	--	--	11	303	15.0	--	--	--	12	276	22.9	--	--	--	16	294	19.4	--	--	10	291	17.1	--	18	273	11.8	--	--	--
8,000-----	--	--	--	14	309	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	284	22.8	--	--	17	273	19.9	--	--	--	--				
	New York, N.Y. (15 m.)	Oakland, Calif. (8 m.)	Oklahoma City, Okla. (396 m.)	Omaha, Nebr. (306 m.)	Phoenix, Ariz. (338 m.)	Rapid City, S. Dak. (982 m.)	St. Cloud, Minn. (318 m.)	St. Louis, Mo. (181 m.)	San Antonio, Tex. (240 m.)	San Diego, Calif. (13 m.)	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. (221 m.)	Seattle, Wash. (116 m.)																								
Surface-----	26	277	4.4	31	237	1.1	28	280	2.6	31	320	2.5	31	141	0.7	30	334	2.8	29	293	2.8	28	242	2.2	30	261	0.4	28	265	2.8	28	249	0.8	26	190	2.4
500-----	26	262	6.5	31	273	2.2	28	279	3.0	34	304	3.0	31	151	.5	30	288	4.1	29	298	4.1	28	246	4.4	30	304	2.4	28	263	1.9	26	198	4.3			
1,000-----	26	272	8.8	23	310	2.9	27	262	3.5	31	305	5.3	31	146	.5	30	332	2.9	30	309	5.8	21	246	7.3	26	260	2.5	28	236	1.8	23	275	4.6	21	219	5.8
1,500-----	21	278	10.7	20	309	5.6	26	263	8.8	29	307	8.2	31	192	.6	30	310	5.6	26	299	7.7	20	258	10.7	25	262	4.6	24	343	2.8	20	278	6.2	16	215	3.7
2,000-----	18	281	13.3	16	315	5.8	26	270	10.9	29	300	9.7	30	257	1.2	27	302	8.1	26	298	9.3	19	285	13.5	24	264	6.8	21	345	5.0	18	279	8.1	15	208	3.8
2,500-----	11	277	13.3	15	316	6.5	25	269	13.6	27	298	11.5	30	273	2.5	25	294	9.4	25	294	11.5	18	267	15.5	24	265	8.7	21	336	5.7	16	279	9.8	10	208	1.7
3,000-----	15	309	7.2	25	273	16.0	25	285	14.1	28	269	4.6	22	294	10.0	24	288	14.2	15	272	17.3	21	268	10.1	21	338	7.3	11	281	10.9	--	--	--			
4,000-----	13	309	10.3	23	279	18.1	23	276	16.9	26	285	8.1	17	300	12.9	23	290	16.9	16	283	21.0	21	263	13.3	20	326	8.2	10	280	17.0	--	--	--			
5,000-----	--	--	--	20	276	19.5	19	280	19.4	25	289	10.2	15	305	17.8	22	293	20.2	14	280	22.6	20	266	15.7	19	315	9.9	--	--	--	--	--	--			
6,000-----	--	--	--	19	281	21.9	16	289	24.5	20	297	11.2	11	293	20.1	19	296	22.8	14	273	25.2	18	271	18.0	19	305	11.0	--	--	--	--	--	--			
8,000-----	--	--	--	12	289	26.8	--	--	--	12	275	13.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	271	23.5	16	268	11.8	--	--	--	--	--	--				
10,000-----	--	--	--	10	272	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	290	27.0	10	279	12.8	--	--	--	--	--	--				
	Spokane, Wash. (725 m.)	Washington, D.C. (24 m.)																																		
Surface-----	24	193	2.4	26	273	2.0	--	--	--	26	255	5.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
500-----	--	--	--	26	255	5.7	--	--	--	26	2																									

RAWIN DATA
Average monthly resultant winds

Table 22

JANUARY 1951

Altitude (meters) m.s.l.		Albuquerque N. Mex. (1,636 m.)	Big Spring, Tex. (774 m.)	Bismarck, N. Dak. (505 m.)	Brownsville, Tex. (7 m.)	Burrwood Ia. (3 m.)	Caribou, Me. (191 m.)	Charleston, S.C. (13 m.)	Columbia, Mo. (237 m.)	Grand Junc- tion, Colo. (1,473 m.)	Greensboro, N.C. (275 m.)	Hatteras, N.C. (3 m.)	International Fall, Minn. (358 m.)
No. of observations	Direction	No. of observations	Direction	No. of observations	Direction	No. of observations	Direction	No. of observations	Direction	No. of observations	Direction	No. of observations	
Surface-----	31 56 1.6	31 141 2.6	31 331 0.8	31 137 2.1	31 100 1.2	31 266 3.5	31 233 1.2	31 299 0.4	31 50 1.0	27 248 3.4	31 278 2.2	31 269 1.7	
500-----	31 241 5.1	31 297 5.3	31 154 6.0	31 181 3.7	31 275 6.8	31 230 4.5	31 260 6.1	31 246 4.9	30 259 5.2	29 272 5.2	31 259 3.1	31 272 3.1	
1,000-----	31 241 6.9	31 297 7.1	31 201 4.9	31 248 4.9	31 282 10.3	31 259 7.3	31 273 9.7	31 50 1.0	26 261 10.9	28 265 7.9	28 286 6.6	28 286 6.6	
1,500-----	31 287 3.9	31 264 8.2	31 295 8.9	31 224 4.8	31 251 7.0	31 278 12.2	31 262 9.1	31 274 10.4	31 194 9.2	21 271 12.7	27 267 9.0	28 295 7.3	
2,000-----	31 283 6.8	31 266 8.1	31 294 10.5	30 236 5.9	31 251 8.1	30 273 14.3	31 266 10.2	30 272 11.5	31 224 3.4	19 273 14.0	27 268 11.3	29 294 8.8	
2,500-----	31 279 8.7	31 271 9.8	31 286 12.1	30 247 7.7	31 254 9.0	30 267 17.1	31 269 11.2	30 271 271 15.9	31 255 6.1	17 260 17.3	28 270 12.4	29 294 10.5	
3,000-----	30 282 11.2	30 273 12.3	30 291 14.0	30 255 9.6	28 261 11.8	29 261 20.3	28 271 14.4	30 267 19.0	31 281 11.4	17 275 18.7	28 266 16.5	29 293 12.8	
4,000-----	29 280 15.9	30 278 15.9	29 289 15.5	29 262 12.5	28 262 14.5	29 259 21.7	27 274 17.2	27 263 21.5	30 285 14.3	11 275 22.3	25 267 18.2	28 288 14.8	
5,000-----	26 278 17.0	26 277 19.1	29 285 18.6	27 264 16.0	28 267 18.4	23 260 22.6	25 276 18.7	19 264 25.7	27 285 17.1	24 265 19.2	27 288 17.2	24 265 19.2	
6,000-----	16 301 8.2	18 277 23.8	24 282 22.9	22 271 18.9	24 268 22.9	14 249 20.2	23 273 24.3	18 280 18.2	16 266 20.5	21 277 21.4	12 272 26.4	13 270 18.2	
10,000-----	10 298 21.7	11 287 26.9	17 276 22.0	18 270 22.2	22 267 31.2	10 242 25.4	17 280 28.0	14 280 18.5	12 272 26.4	13 270 18.2			
12,000-----													
Little Rock, Ark. (80 m.)		Medford, Oreg. (401 m.)	Miami, Fla. (12 m.)	Nantucket, Mass. (14 m.)	Nashville, Tenn. (180 m.)	Oakland, Calif. (8 m.)	Oklahoma, City, Okla. (392 m.)	Rapid City, S. Dak. (980 m.)	San Antonio, Tex. (242 m.)	San Juan, P.R. (28 m.)	St. Cloud, Minn. (318 m.)	Santa Maria, Calif. (72 m.)	
Surface-----	31 326 0.2	31 171 1.2	31 55 1.4	31 301 2.3	29 213 1.8	31 207 0.1	29 97 0.9	31 330 1.9	31 39 1.0	31 89 2.8	31 287 1.3	31 350 0.9	
500-----	31 216 4.2	30 174 6.1	31 31 9.4	31 31 270 7.9	29 219 5.9	31 285 2.1	31 300 0.3	31 302 1.2	30 30 62 6.5	31 283 3.1	31 321 2 3	31 38 3.8	
1,000-----	30 239 6.4	30 187 2.8	31 31 9.5	30 276 9.2	29 231 9.5	31 292 3.5	31 275 3.2	31 326 2.0	31 210 2.1	30 62 6.4	31 297 5.2	31 353 4.4	
1,500-----	29 249 8.8	30 222 5.8	31 99 31	27 270 11.3	27 249 11.6	31 290 5.2	26 272 5.9	31 299 7.1	31 243 5.2	30 62 5.3	31 291 7.3	31 345 5.6	
2,000-----	27 256 10.9	30 240 8.7	31 330 1.5	27 268 13.3	27 258 13.2	31 290 7.7	26 274 7.7	31 299 7.1	31 243 5.2	30 62 5.3	31 291 7.3	31 345 5.6	
2,500-----	26 267 10.7	30 260 10.7	30 286 1.3	24 270 15.3	27 258 14.2	31 292 7.7	26 274 11.7	27 305 10.4	29 251 8.8	31 42 3.7	31 288 11.5	31 324 7.3	
3,000-----	26 267 14.8	30 275 12.5	30 264 3.6	23 268 17.6	27 259 15.5	30 303 10.0	29 271 13.5	28 299 10.9	29 246 9.4	31 38 3.0	31 288 14.5	31 317 8.4	
4,000-----	23 271 26 291 15.9	30 266 6.3	20 266 6.4	20 270 20.5	27 261 17.6	28 303 12.7	27 260 14.9	28 289 15.3	29 255 12.4	31 02 3.0	30 288 17.1	31 308 11.1	
5,000-----	20 275 20.4	22 294 18.6	30 268 9.1	15 263 22.9	25 263 21.0	27 301 13.7	25 266 17.4	23 289 18.8	27 262 13.3	31 338 4.2	29 283 20.1	28 303 12.1	
6,000-----	20 273 24.7	26 280 19.6	30 268 9.1	15 263 22.9	22 262 23.0	25 288 16.9	23 274 19.8	25 287 22.0	25 264 17.2	30 319 5.6	24 271 21.7	25 296 13.4	
8,000-----	14 263 33.0	13 299 22.6	27 280 16.5	16 258 29.7	19 274 18.2	28 282 19.2	17 270 22.6	16 283 25.8	18 267 21.3	28 297 10.6	17 274 28.0	22 286 15.6	
10,000-----				26 280 24.5	11 265 31.4	14 277 20.1	10 266 27.8	11 267 27.3	11 281 23.2	28 293 20.8	11 258 30.0	20 276 18.1	
12,000-----				24 275 34.7						25 281 23.6		16 279 17.9	
14,000-----				13 267 26.3						22 283 17.3		14 284 18.8	
16,000-----				12 259 17.9						17 290 10.0		12 289 13.2	
18,000-----										14 337 3.5		11 275 10.0	
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. (221 m.)		Spokane, Wash. (726 m.)	Tatoosh Island, Wash. (33 m.)										
Surface-----	30 71 0.6	29 189 2.3	28 140 3.2										
500-----	30 243 2.1	—	27 175 4.4										
1,000-----	30 269 4.2	28 210 4.1	26 185 4.2										
1,500-----	30 270 5.9	28 233 6.1	24 203 3.0										
2,000-----	29 271 7.6	25 254 6.0	24 231 2.7										
2,500-----	28 266 9.5	23 259 5.6	24 242 3.9										
3,000-----	27 263 11.2	22 269 5.0	24 261 4.8										
4,000-----	25 265 14.2	22 292 10.0	24 273 9.2										
5,000-----	23 261 17.3	21 292 12.8	23 280 14.4										
6,000-----	19 280 15.9	20 289 17.5	22 285 18.8										
8,000-----	13 254 18.4	13 290 21.6	17 284 19.2										
10,000-----			11 282 17.3										

These free-air resultant winds are based on rawin observations made near 0300 G.C.T.; directions in degrees from north ($N = 360^\circ$, $E = 90^\circ$, $S = 180^\circ$, $W = 270^\circ$);

speeds in meters per second.

Note: Resultants prepared from rawins at high altitudes are biased toward lower wind speeds. Values appearing in this table should therefore be used with caution when the number of observations missing is greater than three.

See note following table 3 in the January 1950 issue of the CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, National Summary.

SOLAR RADIATION DATA

JANUARY 1981

Table 30.—Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute.

Date	Sun's zenith distance								Vapor pressure, E.S.T.	
	A.M.				0.0°	P.M.				
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	7.30 a.m.
TABLE MOUNTAIN, CALIF.										
Air mass										
	3.96	3.08	2.26	1.54	0.9.75	1.51	2.26	3.08	3.76	Md. Md.
January										
5-	----	----	----	1.53	----	----	----	----	----	
6-	----	----	----	1.53	----	----	----	----	----	
T-	1.27	1.35	1.47	1.59	----	----	----	----	----	
P-	----	----	----	1.58	----	----	----	----	----	
F3-	1.17	1.26	1.37	1.50	----	----	----	----	----	
F4-	----	----	----	1.53	----	----	----	----	----	
F5-	1.24	1.33	1.44	1.55	----	----	----	----	----	
Average	1.23	1.32	1.43	1.55	----	----	----	----	----	
Departures	.00	.00	+.02	+.01	----	----	----	----	----	

1450-1451

	Air masses										
	4.77	3.81	2.86	1.91	+0.85	1.91	2.86	3.81	4.77	AM	PM
JANU- ARY											
6-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.12	1.02	0.92	1.0	1.4
8-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.22	1.14	1.05	1.1	3.2
10-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.24	1.11	.98	2.9	3.3
12-----	0.86	0.79	0.94	-----	-----	-----	.94	.81	.64	3.2	4.2
17-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.14	1.01	.88	4.2	4.4
18-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.09	1.02	.88	4.4	5.1
23-----	.82	1.04	1.13	-----	-----	-----	1.24	1.09	.98	3.7	3.8
24-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.24	1.09	.89	2.5	2.6
Aver- ages	.79	.91	1.04	-----	-----	-----	1.24	1.12	1.01	.89	-----
Depar- ture	-14	-18	-14	-----	-----	-----	-13	-16	-14	-04	-----

WADDELL & TIDWELL

	Air masses									Mn	Mn
	4.81	3.84	2.88	1.92	#0.96	1.92	2.88	3.84	4.81		
January											
-----	0.92	1.04	1.16	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.8	1.6
11-----	.96	1.07	1.22	-----	-----	-----	1.19	-----	-----	1.8	3.0
30-----	.81	1.04	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.1	.3
Average	.93	1.05	1.19	-----	-----	-----	1.19	-----	-----		
Departures	+.05	+.04	+.02	-----	-----	-----	+.04	-----	-----		

卷八

Air names									M	M
	4.96	3.96	2.97	1.98	+0.99	1.98	2.97	3.96		
Janu-										
ary										
6-----	1.03	1.14	1.25	-----	-----	-----	1.18	1.01	0.88	
9-----	.78	.85	1.09	-----	-----	-----	1.22	1.01	.90	
10-----	.68	.81	1.01	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
22-----	.88	.98	1.19	-----	-----	-----	1.30	1.16	1.02	
Aver-										
ages	.84	.94	1.14	-----	-----	-----	1.23	1.08	.93	
Depart-										
tures	+.05	+.08	+.14	-----	-----	-----	+.20	+.14	+.13	

• Extrapolation

Solar radiation intensities are expressed in gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface.

An explanation of Tables 30 and 33 and references to descriptions of instruments, stations, and methods of observation, and to summaries of data, are given in the Monthly Weather Review, vol. 72, No. 1, January 1844, p. 43. A list of pyrheliometric stations is given on page 45 of that issue. An explanation of the formulae used in computing the air mass values for each station listed in

TACUBAYA, D. D., MEXICO

BEST WISHES—

	Air mass									Mo.	Mo.	
	4.86	3.89	2.92	1.94	+0.87	1.94	2.92	3.89	4.86			
Jan-												
uary												
1	.81	1.01	1.13				1.12	1.01	0.91	2.9	3.5	
5	1.06	1.15	1.28				1.26	1.12	1.01	2.3	2.0	
9	1.03	1.12	1.22				1.19	1.05	.94	1.1	2.1	
10	.79	.91	1.05							2.3	3.3	
12		.77								5.0	3.5	
13	.86	1.08	1.20				1.28	1.24	1.08	5.1	2.0	
14	1.08	1.18	—							2.1	2.5	
16	.73	—	—							3.5	5.0	
18	.70	.84	1.00							6.0	5.4	
19												
22	1.95	1.15	1.27				.88	.74	.62	1.5	1.5	
30	.82	.75	—				1.21	1.16	1.03	2.4	2.3	
Aver-												
ages	.89	1.02	1.17				1.17	1.05	.94			
Despar-												
tured	-.05	-.02	-.03									
	RATIO'S, BOSTON/BLUE HILL OF COMPARABLE DATES											
	0.85	0.87	0.94	—	—	—	0.98	0.95	0.93			

ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO

Table 30 appears in volume 75, No. 3, March 1947, p. 47.

RADIATION: In Monthly Weather Review of March 1947, in Table 1, under "Solar Radiation and Sunspot Data for March 1947," the date appearing under Table Mountain, California, are those for Climax, Colorado, and the data under Climax, Colorado, are those for Table Mountain, California.

SOLAR RADIATION DATA

JANUARY 1951

Table 3ia.-Daily totals and average daily totals by weeks of solar and sky radiation, plus the radiation reflected from the ground, as received on a vertical surface facing south at Blue Hill, Mass. during the month

Date-----	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Aver-	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Aver-	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Aver-
Langley-----	510	341	33	28	537	111	25	age 236	314	582	479	133	293	559	296	age 378	39	262	156	394	373	416	92	age 239
Date-----	22	23	24	25	26	113	27	28	130	178														
Langley-----	593	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213

Table 3ib*-Daily totals and average daily totals by weeks of solar and sky radiation, plus the radiation reflected from the ground, as received on a vertical surface facing north at Blue Hill, Mass. during the month

Date-----	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Aver-	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Aver-	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Aver-
Langley-----	60	47	22	7	42	43	17	age 34	65	66	59	56	63	58	70	age 62	16	51	51	37	39	41	29	age 38
Date-----	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	28	33															
Langley-----	43	49	10	30	38	43	33	age 35																

Table 3ic.-Daily totals and average daily totals by weeks of diffuse (sky) radiation as received on a horizontal surface at Blue Hill, Mass. during the month

Date-----	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Aver-	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Aver-	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Aver-
Langley-----	56	74	47	32	44	100	23	age 54	94	49	57	80	91	48	110	age 77	32	106	117	69	68	72	87	age 76
Date-----	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	28	59															
Langley-----	46	110	24	72	111	113	59	age 51																

Note.-Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.

*Beginning with January 1951, Table 32 has been changed to Table 31b.

Beginning with this issue, a new table (No. 31c), "Daily Totals and Average Daily Totals by Weeks of Diffuse (Sky) Radiation Received on a Horizontal Surface at Blue Hill, Mass.", is being added. This table will show the values of diffuse (sky) radiation only. In the recording of these data, the direct solar radiation is shaded from the receiving surface of the pyrheliometer by an occulting ring having a radius of twenty inches. This ring is so mounted that its plane is in

the plane of the apparent path of the sun in its diurnal march across the sky. The ring is adjusted, without changing the position of its plane in space, at intervals varying from 2 to 7 or 8 days, to allow for the seasonal change in the sun's declination and is checked daily to make certain that it is shading properly. The pipe, of which the ring is constructed, has a diameter of 2 inches, thus the distance/diameter ratio (10 to 1) generally used in previous diffuse radiation measurements is maintained.

Diffuse radiation values have been recorded at Blue Hill since 1945 and it is planned to publish a paper containing these data for the period 1945 through 1950 in the near future.

SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Table 33.-Daily totals and average daily totals by weeks of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

JANUARY 1951

	Aklaivik, Mackenzie	Albany, N.Y.	Albuquerque, N.Mex.	Ambert, Mass.	Appalachia, Fla.	Atlanta, Ga.	Bismarck, N.Dak.	Blue Hill, Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Texas	Canton Island, Pacific Area	Caribou, Me.	Cleveland, Ohio	Davis, Calif.	E. Lansing, Mich.	E. Wareham, Mass.	Edmonton, Alberta	El Paso, Texas	Ely, Nevada	Fairbanks, Alaska	Ft. Worth, Texas	Gainesville, Fla.	Grand Lake, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Griffin, Ga.	Hatteras, N.C.	Honolulu, T.H.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokern, Calif.	Ithaca, N.Y.	Jake Charles, La.		
1951																																		
January 1---	1	92	239	345	284	223	45	164	(306)	637	(172)	227	208	132	221	59	219	7	60	217	270	115	266	262	356	121	285	365	167	86				
January 2---	2	299	131	283	30	155	23	141	209	478	275	56	93	12	148	40	148	5	162	215	239	157	120	153	239	120	120	327	312	57	349	313	73	364
January 3---	1	332	52	160	129	52	133	38	425	59	91	26	46	2	74	57	337	5	358	99	194	117	338	120	327	332	304	404	236	232	163	327	25	(244)
January 4---	1	329	29	286	339	35	67	40	395	715	209	41	189	62	41	119	364	4	341	140	101	124	332	304	404	236	232	163	327	25	349	313	73	364
January 5---	1	328	225	(254)	327	228	144	220	364	670	327	115	168	24	237	120	369	5	334	181	252	161	332	304	404	236	232	163	327	25	(244)			
January 6---	2	347	74	(245)	248	117	219	85	195	677	101	20	254	25	92	94	375	3	158	186	263	159	332	304	404	236	232	163	327	25	349			
January 7---	1	345	37	154	62	25	189	17	383	702	147	112	178	106	12	72	384	(3)	377	113	230	162	60	97	474	327	37	364						
Averages---	1	296	112	(247)	203	119	117	101	325	562	(189)	85	162	52	117	80	317	(5)	256	164	221	145	210	208	376	280	54	241						
Departures---	00	-13	-18	-17	---	-10	+15	+12	---	---	---	00	-28	-2	-1	-18	-1	-7	-12	-34	---	---	---	-3	-4	-44	+6							
January 8---	T	333	202	393	340	178	66	147	438	665	333	110	64	120	126	89	296	6	379	43	371	162	350	298	501	323	148	378						
January 9---	1	332	216	384	326	242	162	207	353	586	351	224	38	153	233	108	385	7	240	39	---	173	337	298	483	270	197	214						
January 10---	2	330	197	367	250	219	112	188	298	649	343	80	99	73	210	96	395	(5)	375	132	331	177	287	324	445	156	131	243						
January 11---	1	165	60	387	330	127	100	78	192	685	233	45	153	84	83	80	373	9	311	69	228	177	343	175	453	200	32	300						
January 12---	1	160	159	332	159	187	75	190	222	689	314	104	259	175	172	114	370	6	170	211	353	190	226	274	383	203	139	255						
January 13---	1	303	---	338	78	253	107	212	353	602	201	86	225	55	227	114	317	9	(143)	270	344	176	166	287	434	336	76	92						
January 14---	1	350	---	252	165	186	52	143	302	689	207	30	198	3	171	86	404	11	199	275	357	170	193	98	286	340	65	205						
Averages---	1	285	167	351	235	199	96	161	308	546	283	97	148	95	174	100	363	(8)	(280)	148	331	175	272	242	428	261	113	246						
Departures---	-1	-18	+20	+28	---	+42	-17	+40	---	---	---	-39	-4	+19	+5	+2	-1	-26	-16	+49	---	---	---	+6	-19	-3	-19							
January 15---	4	294	---	369	338	40	128	40	449	604	(322)	73	45	90	28	34	394	14	377	201	281	127	346	182	374	321	40	387						
January 16---	3	319	---	412	368	178	149	175	439	648	370	157	147	115	197	80	363	9	385	247	---	182	369	308	467	286	111	389						
January 17---	4	349	137	345	315	147	202	117	407	686	355	200	82	86	156	100	405	9	328	216	382	101	331	326	461	329	165	277						
January 18---	6	363	131	382	149	189	142	153	442	696	286	189	112	88	156	123	407	16	379	89	369	96	201	203	382	318	44	345						
January 19---	6	356	168	224	197	205	109	158	401	636	255	137	227	141	181	125	404	16	385	259	357	134	310	314	509	357	139	355						
January 20---	6	359	147	381	266	227	193	193	364	726	348	86	230	2	182	134	406	14	388	263	270	131	345	246	462	299	46	316						
January 21---	14	365	119	303	372	89	79	88	157	715	307	124	61	156	106	96	413	15	344	261	322	147	301	268	451	319	104	324						
Averages---	6	344	140	342	286	154	143	132	380	670	(322)	138	129	87	141	99	399	13	368	220	331	131	301	268	451	319	104	324						
Departures---	-4	+19	-7	+6	---	-5	+8	+12	---	---	---	-78	-18	-5	+1	+13	00	+41	+25	+67	---	---	---	+13	+8	-15	-18							
January 22---	18	301	272	384	---	284	98	249	167	688	280	190	101	86	277	97	413	13	291	195	195	155	356	309	145	265	181	394						
January 23---	23	358	87	123	116	169	52	136	361	(865)	72	54	65	21	180	92	398	12	326	147	---	200	116	301	388	341	77	230						
January 24---	22	340	20	42	360	28	141	32	411	672	92	267	83	127	22	69	418	(31)	386	179	185	118	333	267	431	359	156	401						
January 25---	23	362	172	370	383	81	126	66	434	713	358	137	73	65	39	74	410	40	355	82	331	101	381	42	479	370	115	370						
January 26---	28	373	208	421	387	145	236	121	421	714	382	215	104	121	60	76	403	38	395	28	393	116	390	311	613	353	112	398						
January 27---	29	333	110	416	381	159	229	117	296	654	386	128	86	150	98	131	286	35	354	95	364	249	373	357	506	342	95	327						
January 28---	33	230	103	401	252	135	219	110	217	(705)	341	30	119	82	129	115	360	18	82	233	---	264	284	316	509	373	35	206						
Averages---	25	328	140	308	313	143	157	119	269	(687)	273	146	90	93	115	93	384	(26)	313	137	284	172	319	272	424	344	110	332						
Departures---	+7	+2	+1	-12	---	-27	-18	-8	---	---	---	-135	-24	-27	-16	-8	+3	+36	-76	---	---	---	---	---	---	-2	-25	+13						

Accumulated Departures January 1 to 28, 1951

+14 +42 -28 +35 --- 00 -84 +392 --- --- --- -1764 -518 -108 -77 -77 +7 +308 -385 --- --- --- --- --- -14 -119 -609 +126

Note...Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Table 33.-Daily totals and average daily totals by weeks of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys. (Continued)

JANUARY 1951

	Lander, Wyo.	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lincoln, Nebr.	Lynn, Mass.	Madison, Wis.	Meredith, Ore.	Nashville, Tenn.	Newport, R.I.	New York, N.Y.	North Head, Wash.	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Ottawa, Ontario	Pearl Harbor, T.H.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Portland, Me.	Patt-In-Bay, Ohio	Raleigh, N.C.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Riverside, Calif.	St. Cloud, Minn.	Santa Maria, Calif.	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	Sayville, N.Y.	Seabrook, N.J.	Seattle (U. of W.), Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Toronto, Ontario	Upson, N.Y.	Washington, D.C.	Winnipeg, Manitoba
1951																																	
January 1--	281	100	195	143	150	154	206	186	58	220	121	388	333	224	236	217	284	121	225	317	235	218	26	90	232	39	122	230	(227)	106			
January 2--	211	142	140	39	58	33	152	146	--	63	23	351	337	47	259	213	180	97	149	316	184	192	50	58	99	43	16	177	140	107			
January 3--	212	200	58	48	159	19	96	102	34	86	32	304	335	38	136	118	254	117	152	248	116	135	28	116	52	307	3	135	134	90			
January 4--	251	270	32	114	83	282	45	79	96	298	33	384	344	127	271	104	178	117	91	82	63	117	29	107	65	277	40	51	192	138			
January 5--	274	129	109	82	116	276	213	142	170	267	131	325	343	314	317	198	262	187	135	325	179	229	68	70	85	272	97	167	238	134			
January 6--	297	226	84	232	187	237	106	171	174	(166)	94	449	366	46	172	250	281	248	255	327	160	184	145	165	73	251	40	148	222	148			
January 7--	298	219	120	246	64	68	10	24	36	53	143	469	383	131	38	215	298	228	225	314	7	31	37	150	25	308	73	7	32	146			
Averages-----	261	184	104	126	118	153	118	122	95	(165)	82	382	352	104	204	188	248	159	179	276	135	158	55	108	90	214	56	131	(169)	124			
Departures---	+6	+14	-15	-2	+16	+45	-10	+9	--	-23	-23	-1	+20	+14	--	+19	+2	-2	+27	-5	-10	00	--	+10	-6	--	-10	-14	+11	+3			
January 8--	258	290	217	248	105	245	192	258	128	296	234	412	369	216	350	179	283	216	102	290	235	211	85	59	168	302	119	(189)	203	143			
January 9--	--	181	193	207	95	284	235	169	51	304	128	459	367	242	353	156	277	170	126	249	230	247	52	107	229	207	136	269	142				
January 10--	194	263	163	215	136	17	213	172	59	108	93	467	371	71	318	202	76	219	126	284	231	233	58	71	212	308	91	199	(220)	154			
January 11--	224	193	85	256	110	246	96	76	72	269	51	444	247	154	268	122	162	245	171	128	89	81	67	125	41	146	62	(73)	99	154			
January 12--	183	248	126	214	123	49	225	255	66	48	147	372	226	205	171	226	243	213	219	345	244	205	32	66	25	112	218	213	135				
January 13--	304	134	207	63	84	20	241	220	31	7	136	411	309	93	213	88	290	92	124	327	235	224	66	81	194	69	126	204	222	74			
January 14--	305	264	134	147	121	38	162	85	20	25	100	280	375	29	49	159	295	97	194	335	113	47	28	92	31	229	28	106	20	166			
Averages-----	245	226	161	193	111	128	195	176	61	151	127	406	323	144	246	162	224	179	152	280	196	178	56	86	150	216	96	(172)	(178)	138			
Departures---	-8	+44	+22	+56	+4	-5	+37	+48	--	-15	+8	+9	-21	+7	--	+4	-4	+25	+5	+11	-1	+21	-4	--	-19	+12	+8	+15	+26	+1			
January 15--	285	277	34	134	123	141	47	140	--	138	94	175	388	148	272	163	300	161	82	328	100	205	108	131	99	301	127	60	248	161			
January 16--	174	228	170	180	61	289	193	184	25	294	216	469	334	175	304	92	139	130	100	357	221	202	23	69	162	194	194	213	220	114			
January 17--	281	258	119	173	22	199	183	193	--	246	78	391	381	233	318	94	303	217	155	154	214	253	72	187	234	186	130	(202)	228	154			
January 18--	307	266	168	161	104	150	132	97	51	36	212	354	384	195	204	221	221	105	186	167	177	107	98	--	190	107	304	32	95	(203)	173		
January 19--	240	153	149	177	199	253	194	162	147	201	121	494	381	99	306	94	288	111	148	337	175	253	--	140	201	319	139	160	263	129			
January 20--	256	186	181	37	55	183	112	--	21	247	44	484	379	135	313	226	307	184	--	361	232	256	57	178	230	319	23	214	288	186			
January 21--	280	293	89	267	52	141	167	173	140	222	200	388	388	138	303	175	252	256	93	307	145	221	86	95	63	366	208	130	235	182			
Averages-----	262	237	131	161	88	194	147	158	77	198	138	394	378	161	288	152	243	178	124	289	171	212	69	141	157	284	122	(238)	148				
Departures---	-9	+48	-5	+7	-16	+43	+8	+32	--	+13	-10	+13	+13	+22	--	+11	-14	-36	-8	-45	-9	+6	+23	--	+5	+21	--	+19	+6	+80	+3		
January 22--	288	208	238	70	117	242	281	261	116	327	238	186	369	194	353	153	248	143	78	348	(291)	300	108	222	275	264	487	270	292	45			
January 23--	318	273	142	201	108	23	134	75	68	104	78	437	388	40	123	250	308	187	142	366	(86)	153	21	133	64	318	73	98	86	138			
January 24--	319	287	26	208	56	252	20	64	79	275	139	418	396	230	54	233	308	239	176	374	41	97	82	103	174	265	194	45	124	137			
January 25--	332	180	70	265	126	90	36	23	229	216	510	407	146	335	234	314	254	263	365	87	145	25	88	157	301	125	62	137	132				
January 26--	322	238	133	124	116	237	102	(187)	143	340	181	496	355	231	341	76	259	112	106	372	242	181	132	172	128	313	215	210	202	125			
January 27--	308	249	125	238	188	32	87	(41)	187	21	273	504	348	159	311	161	84	225	218	201	39	109	154	256	93	122	148	(31)	145	191			
January 28--	327	256	124	162	220	18	109	45	245	50	182	495	398	68	274	274	62	290	251	313	54	78	220	261	17	192	110	54	140	238			
Averages-----	318	239	123	181	130	128	110	(117)	123	192	187	435	380	153	256	187	226	207	176	334	(120)	152	106	176	130	254	131	(109)	161	144			
Departures---	+12	+21	-11	+2	-14	-36	-50	-34	--	+20	+15	+46	+14	-2	--	-10	-29	-12	+13	+12	-12	-12	-12	-6	-6	-23	+16	-16	-15	-21			

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

Beginning with this issue, two new stations are being added to Table 33:

1. Atlanta, Georgia: Latitude 33° 39' N; longitude 84° 25' W; elevation 303 meters; Eppley pyrheliometer and a Brown integrating potentiometer; exposure is excellent; smoke from indus-

trial portion of Atlanta 8 miles to north causes slight atmospheric pollution; equipment located at Weather Bureau Office, Municipal Airport, Atlanta.

2. Canton Island, Pacific Area (Phoenix Group): Latitude 2° 46' S; longitude 171° 43' W; elevation 8 meters; operated by Weather Bureau. This is the southernmost station in our solar radiation network.

Chart I. Average Temperature ($^{\circ}$ F.) at Surface, January 1951. Inset: Departure of Average Temperature from Normal ($^{\circ}$ F.), January 1951.



Based on reports from 800 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively. Normal average monthly temperatures are computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), January 1951.

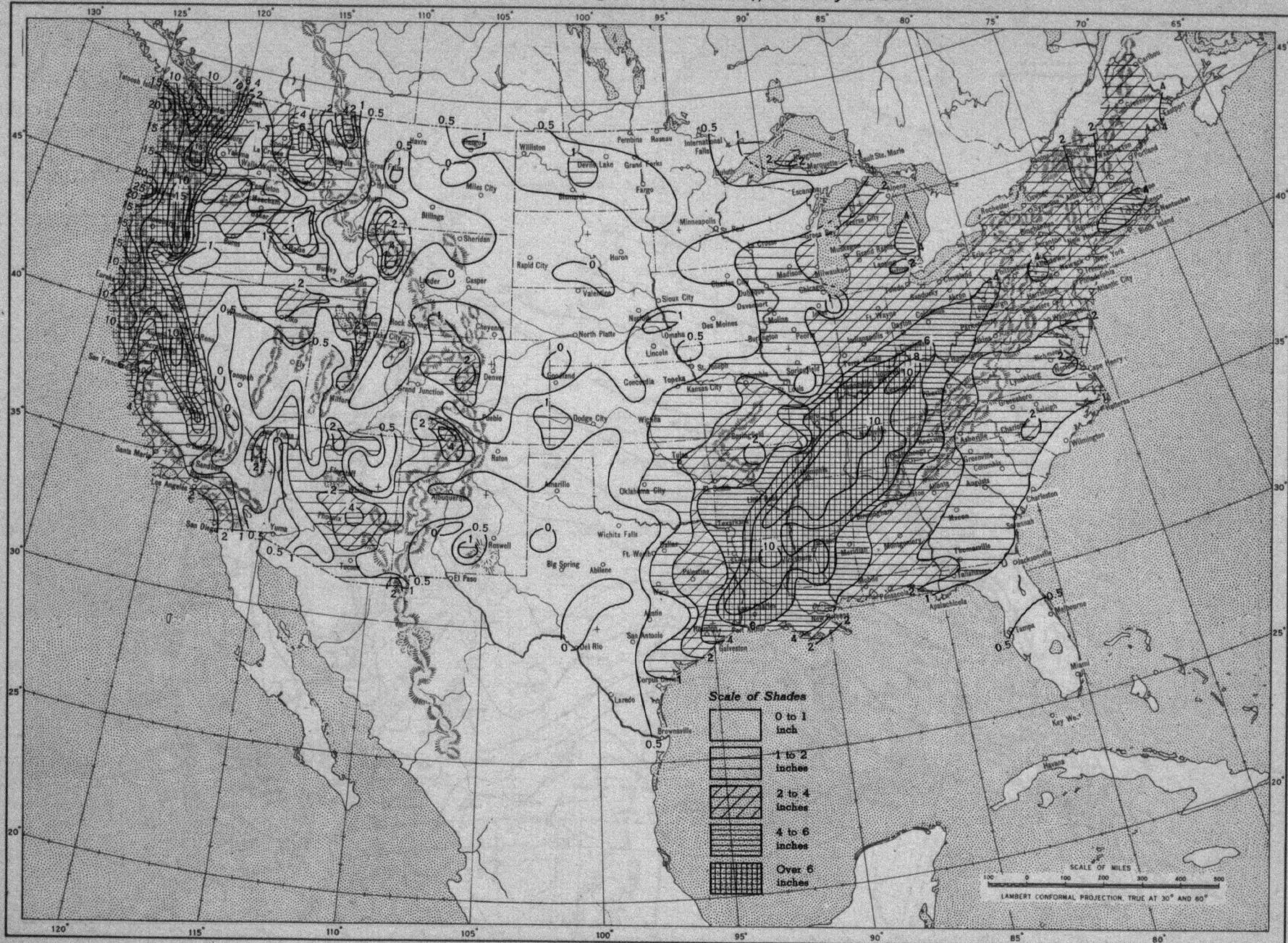
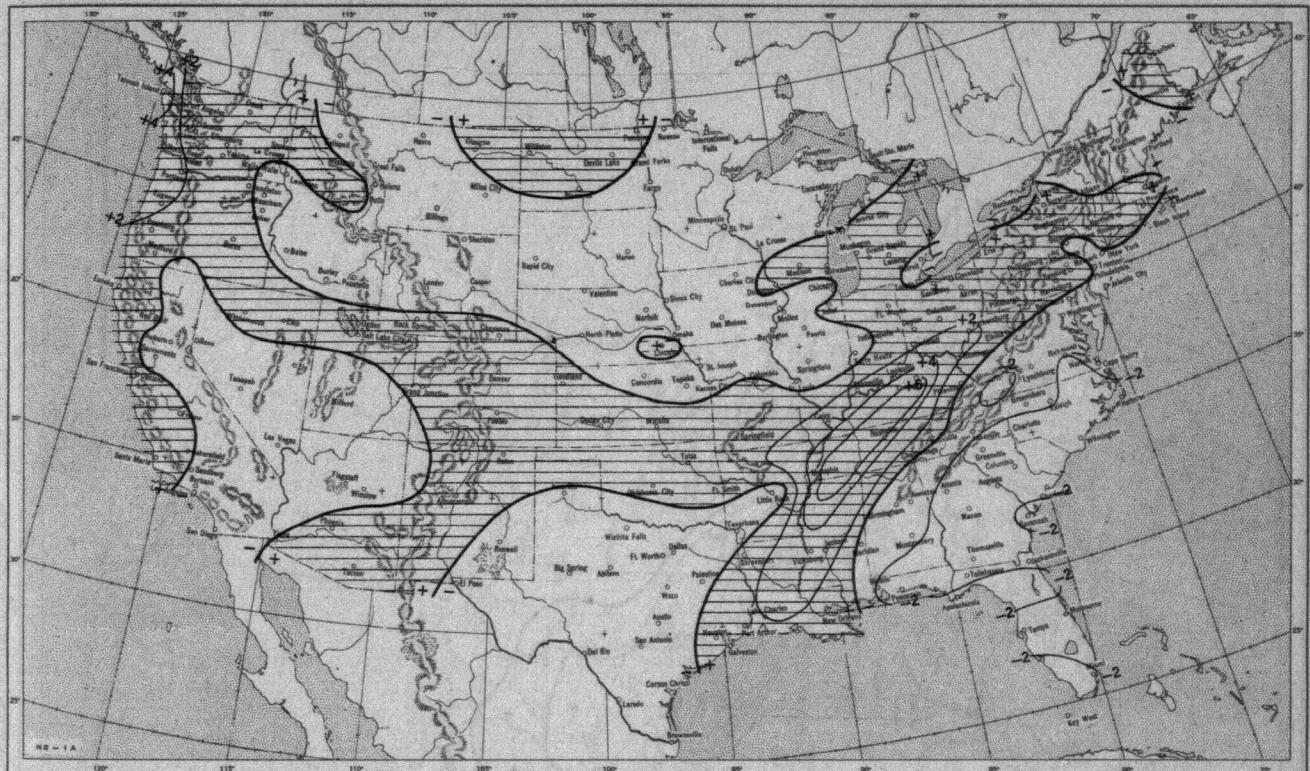
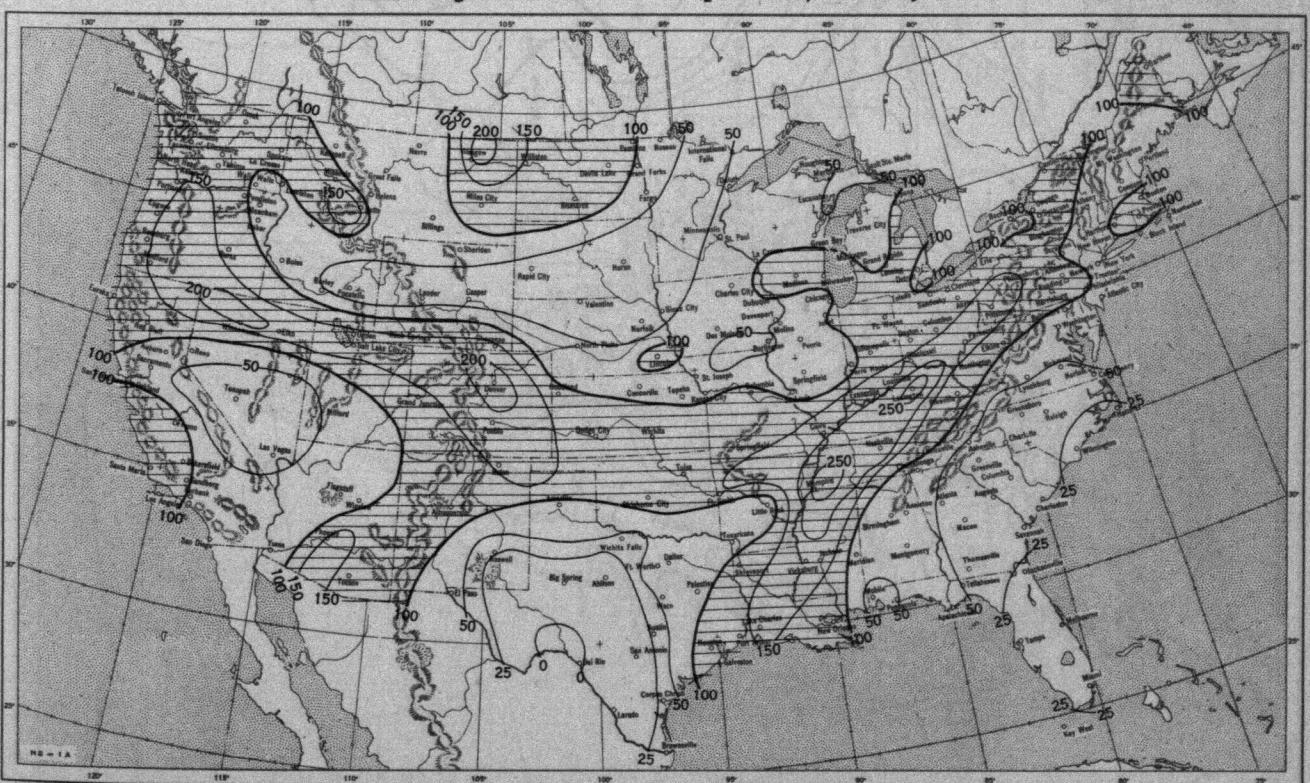


Chart III. A. Departure of Precipitation from Normal (Inches), January 1951.

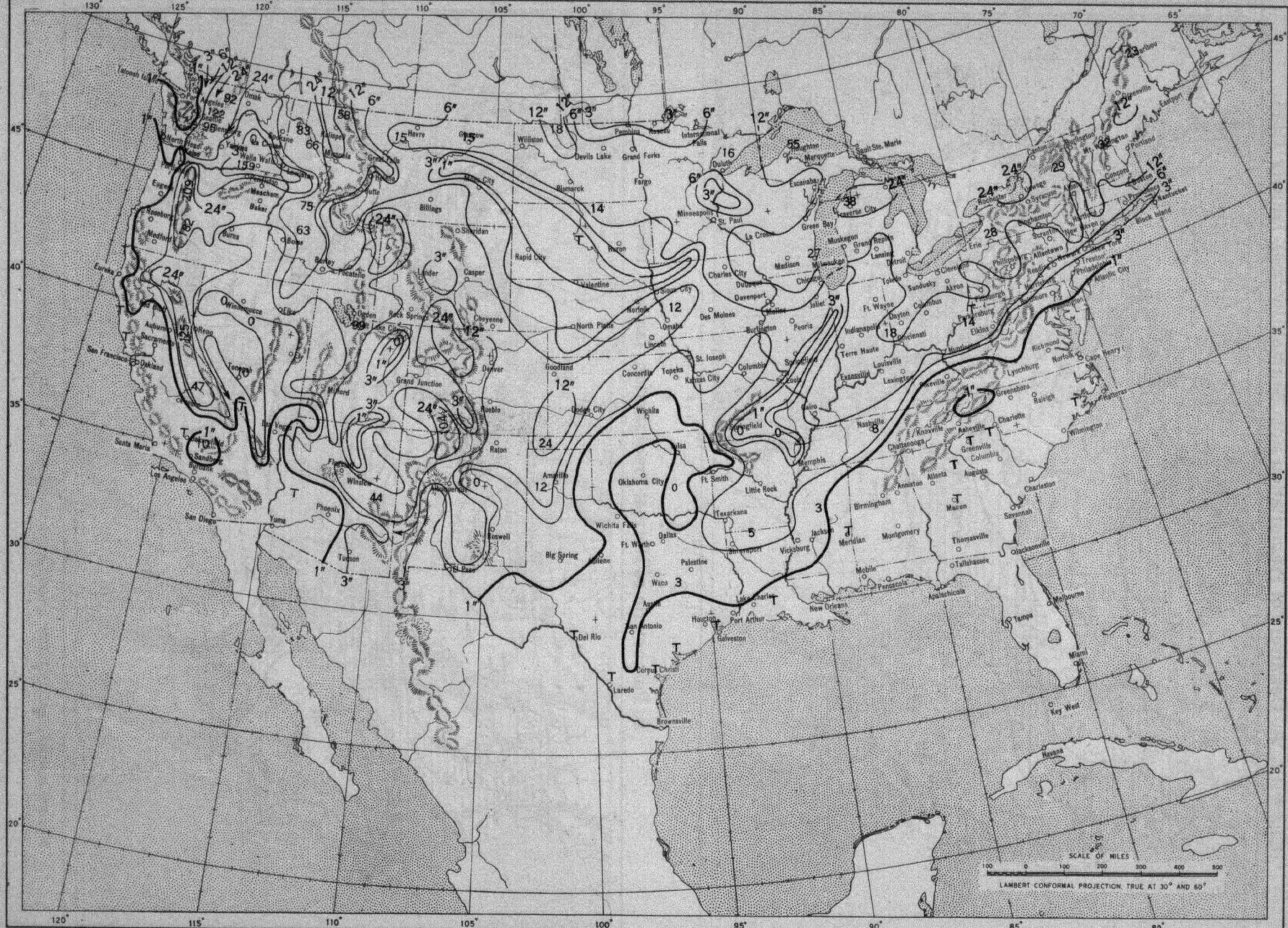


B. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, January 1951.



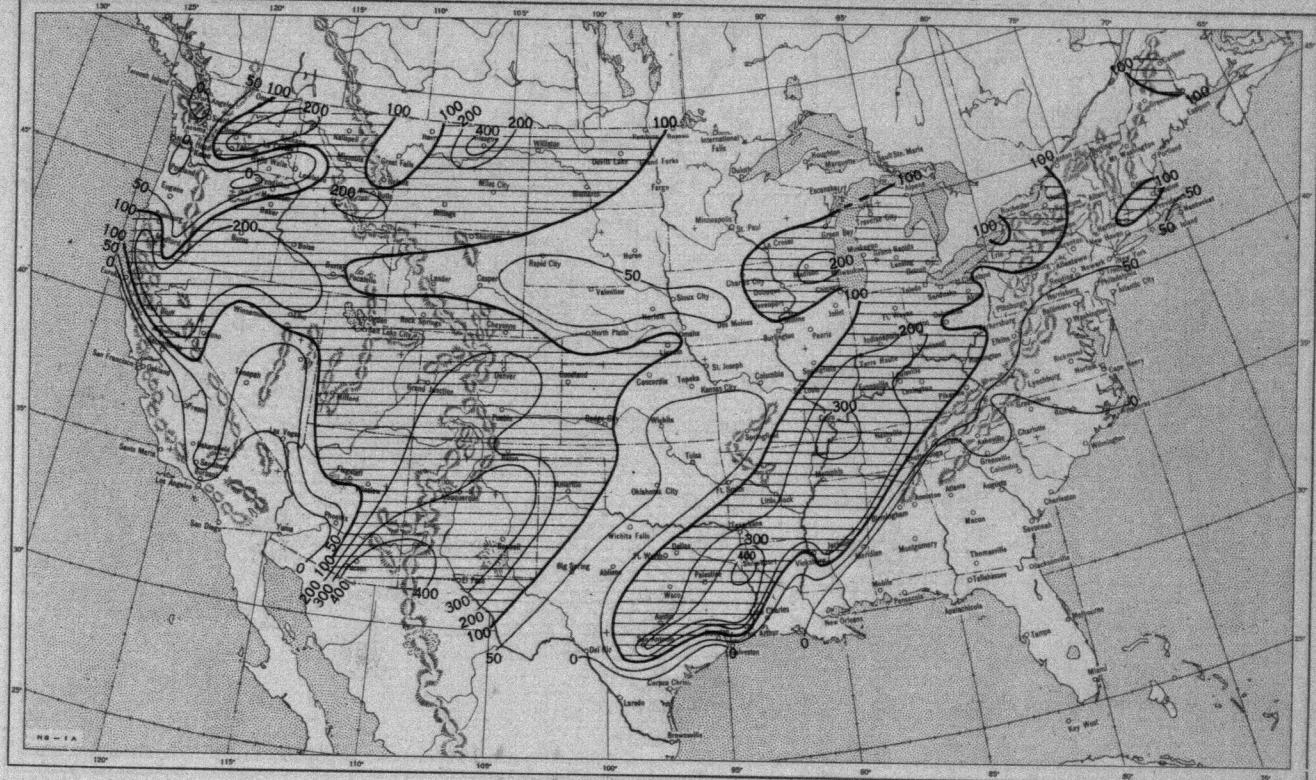
Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart IV. Total Snowfall (Inches), January 1951.



This is the total of unmelted snowfall recorded during the month at Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This chart and Chart V are published only for the months of November through April although of course there is some snow at higher elevations, particularly in the far West, earlier and later in the year.

Chart V. A. Percentage of Normal Snowfall, January 1951.

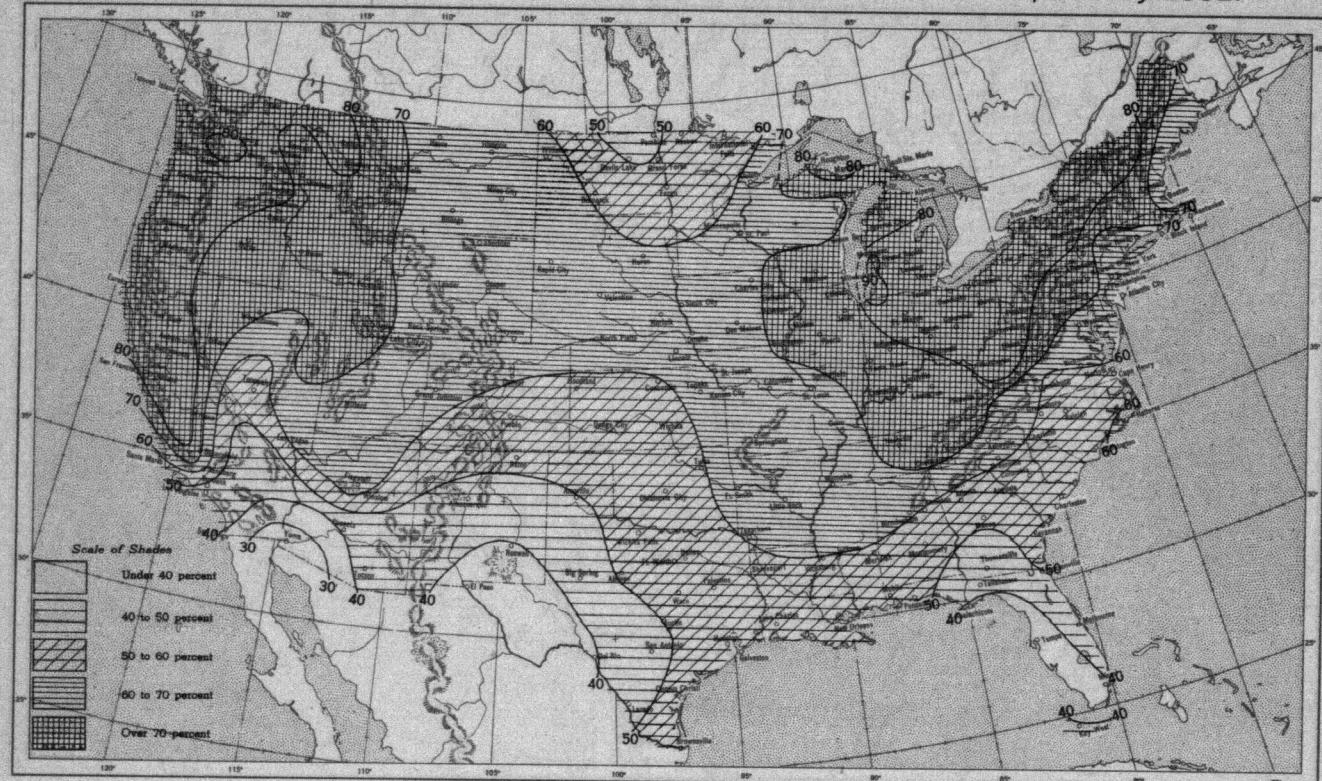


B. Depth of Snow on Ground (Inches), 7:30 a.m. E.S.T., January 30, 1951.

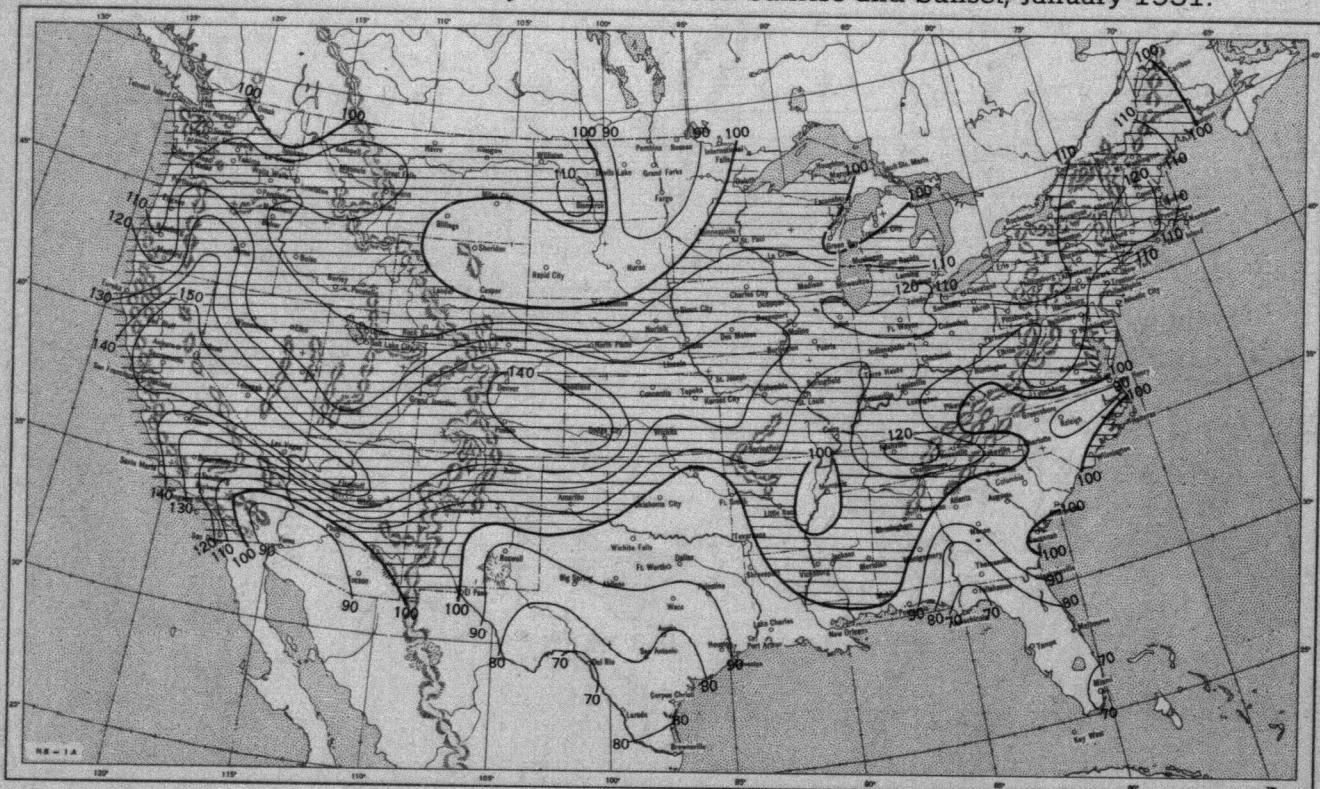


A. Amount of normal monthly snowfall is computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record. B. shows depth currently on ground at 7:30 a.m. E.S.T., of the Tuesday nearest the end of the month. It is based on reports from Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. Dashed line shows greatest southern extent of snowcover during month.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Sky Cover Between Sunrise and Sunset, January 1951.

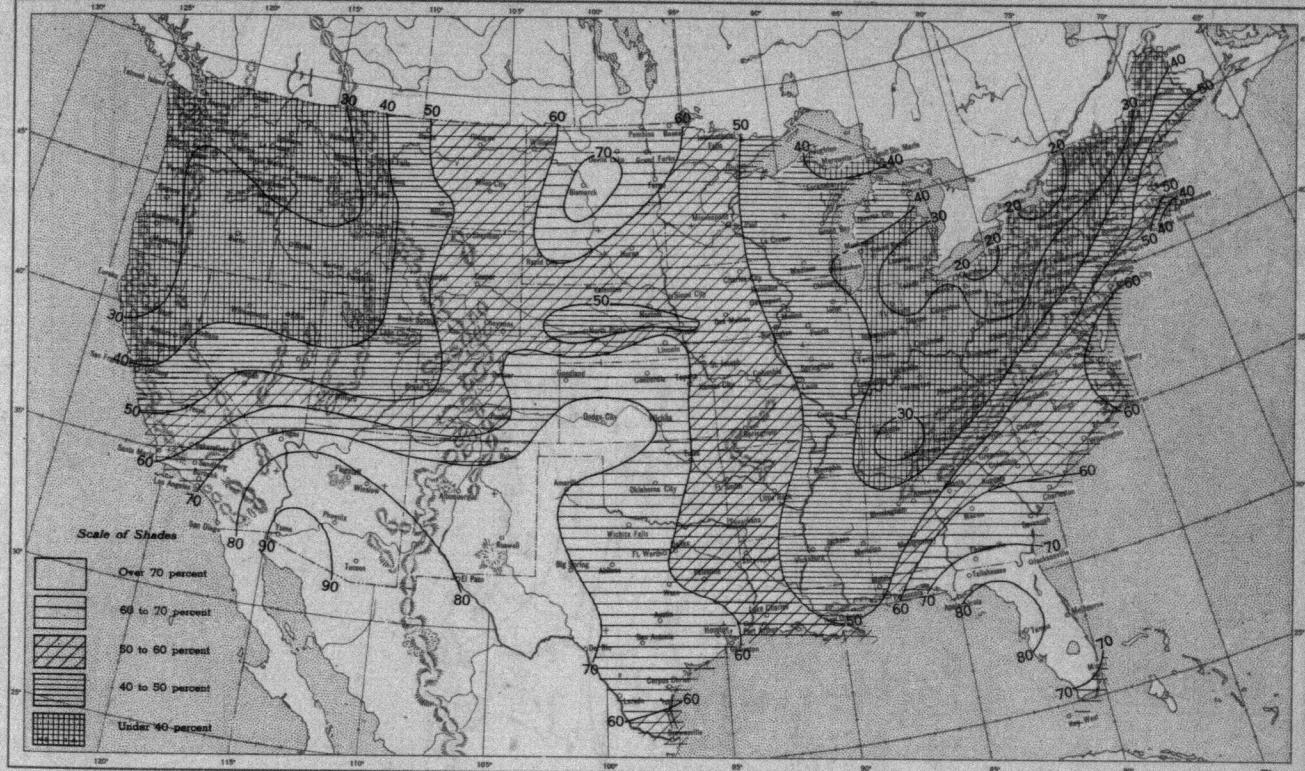


B. Percentage of Normal Sky Cover between Sunrise and Sunset, January 1951.

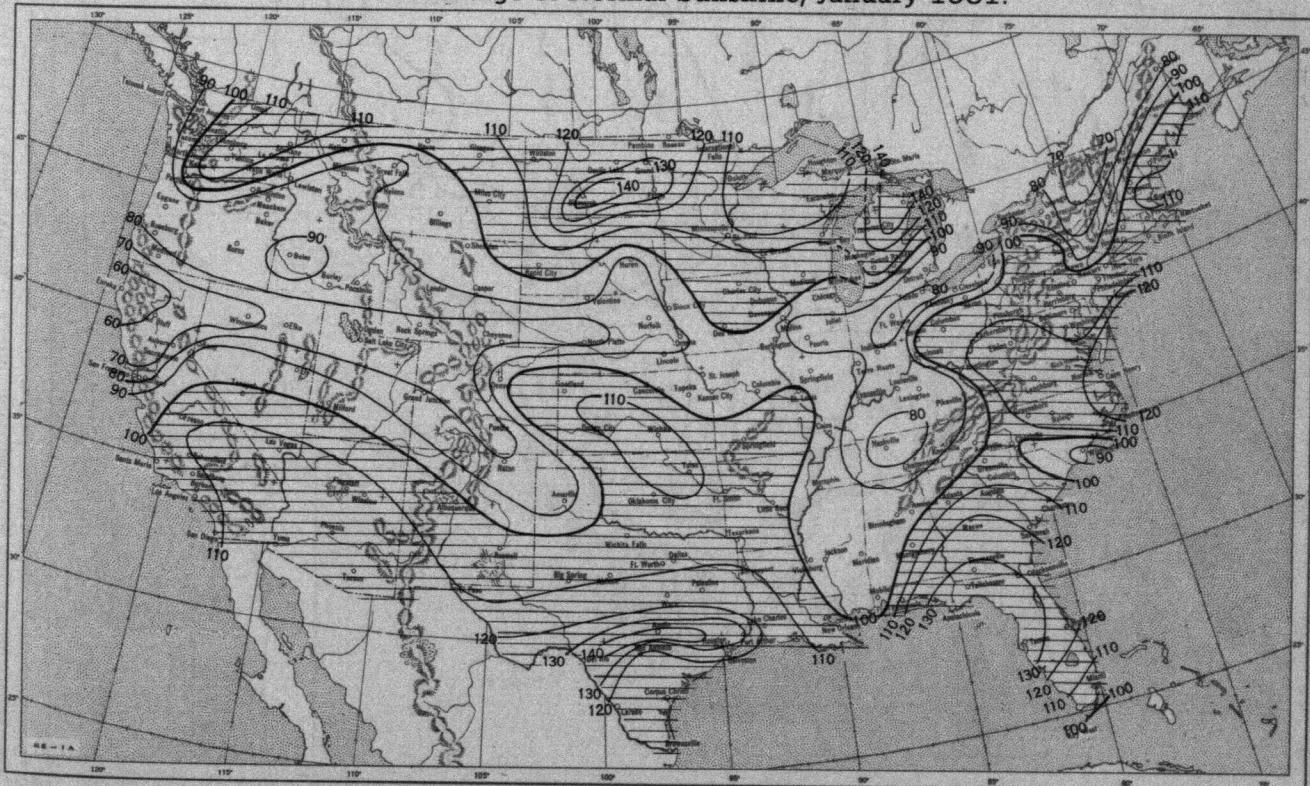


A. In addition to cloudiness, sky cover includes obscuration of the sky by fog, smoke, snow, etc. Chart based on visual observations made hourly at Weather Bureau stations and averaged over the month. B. Computations of normal amount of sky cover are made for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VII. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, January 1951.



B. Percentage of Normal Sunshine, January 1951.



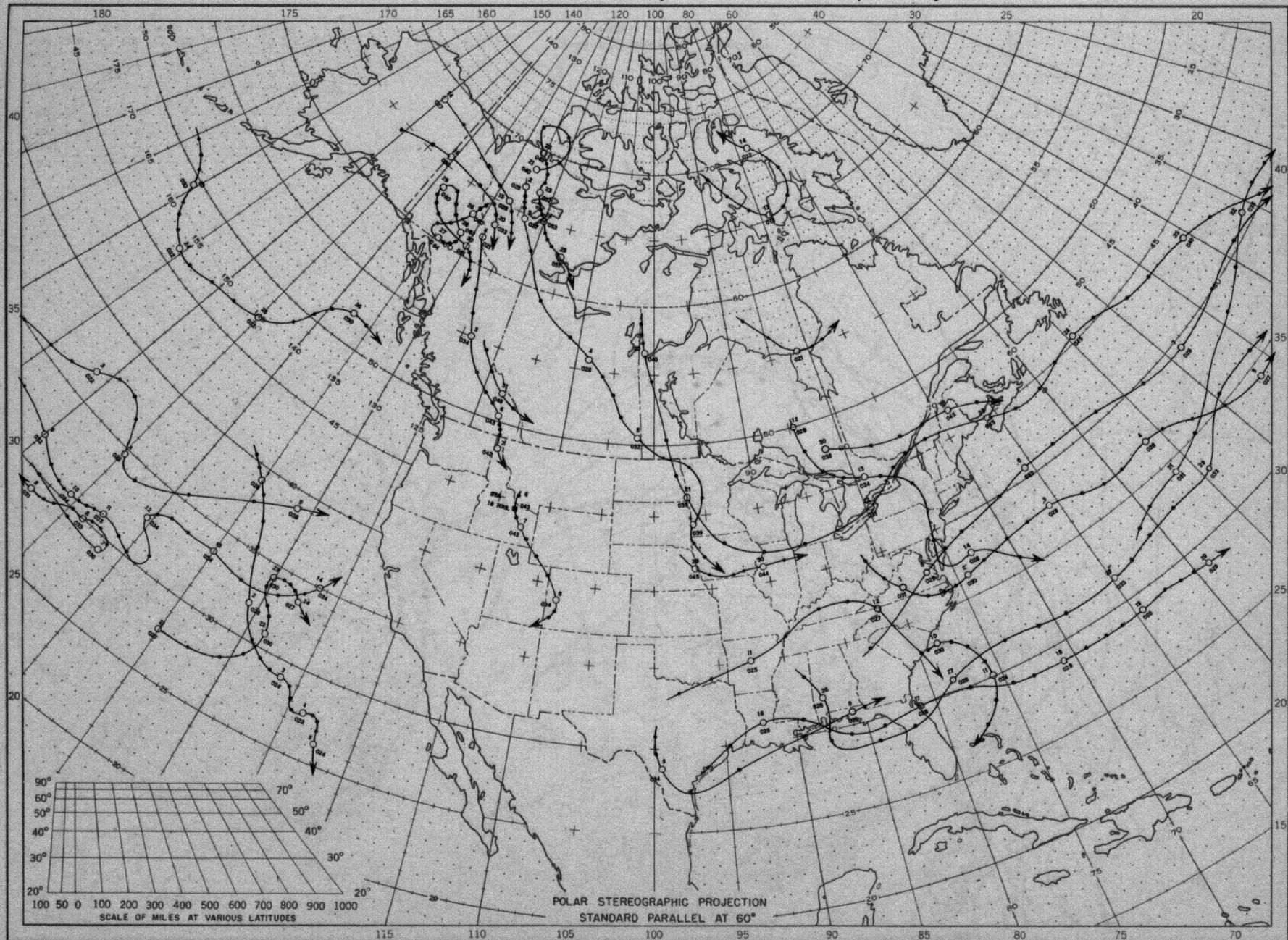
A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VIII. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Direct + Diffuse, January 1951. Inset: Percentage of Normal Average Daily Solar Radiation, January 1951.



Chart shows mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm.⁻²). Basic data for isolines are shown on chart. Further estimates obtained from supplementary data for which limits of accuracy are wider than for those data shown. Normals are computed for stations having at least 9 years of record.

Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, January 1951



Circle indicates position of center at 7:30 a.m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar. Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

Chart X. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, January, 1951.

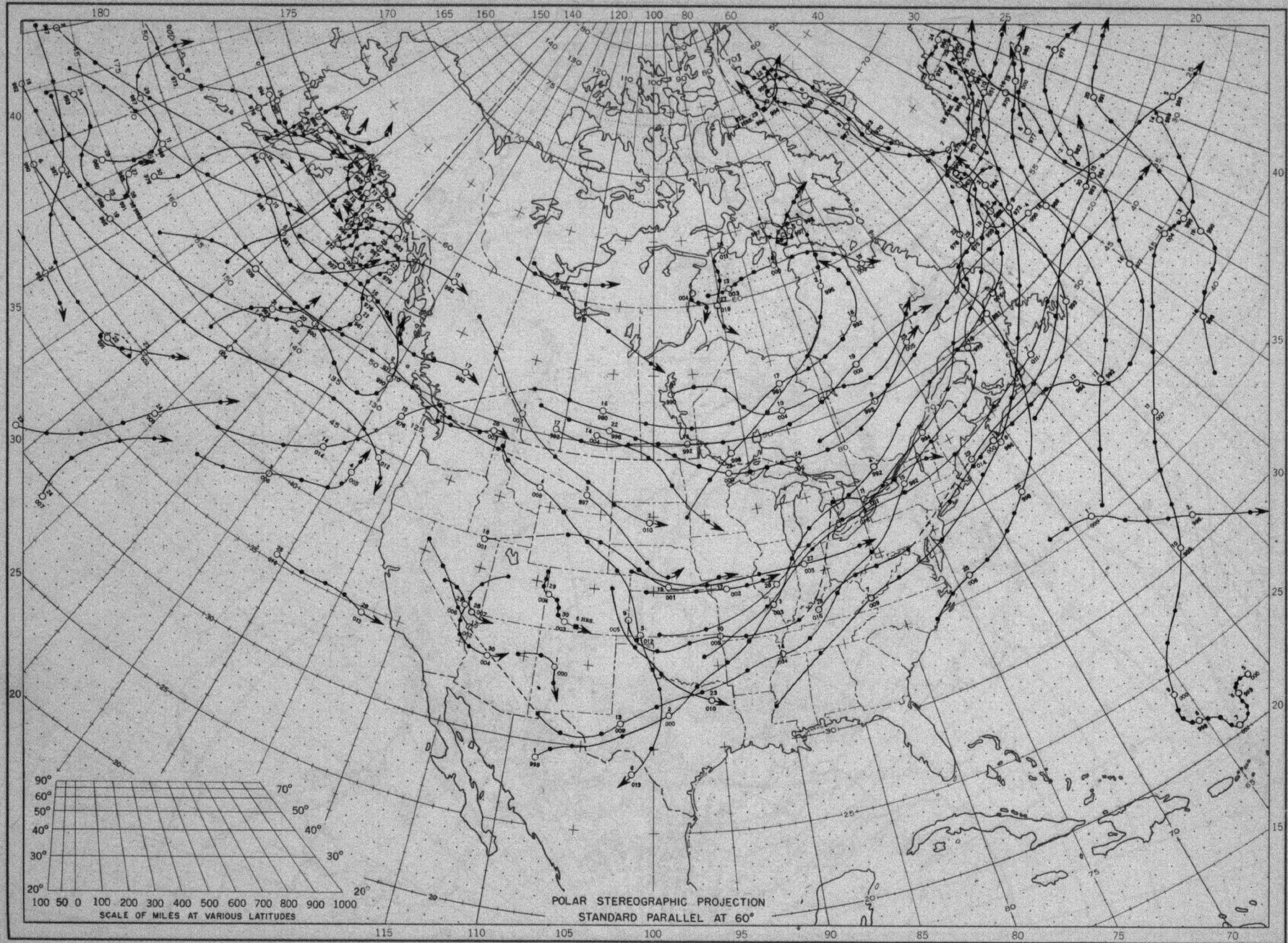
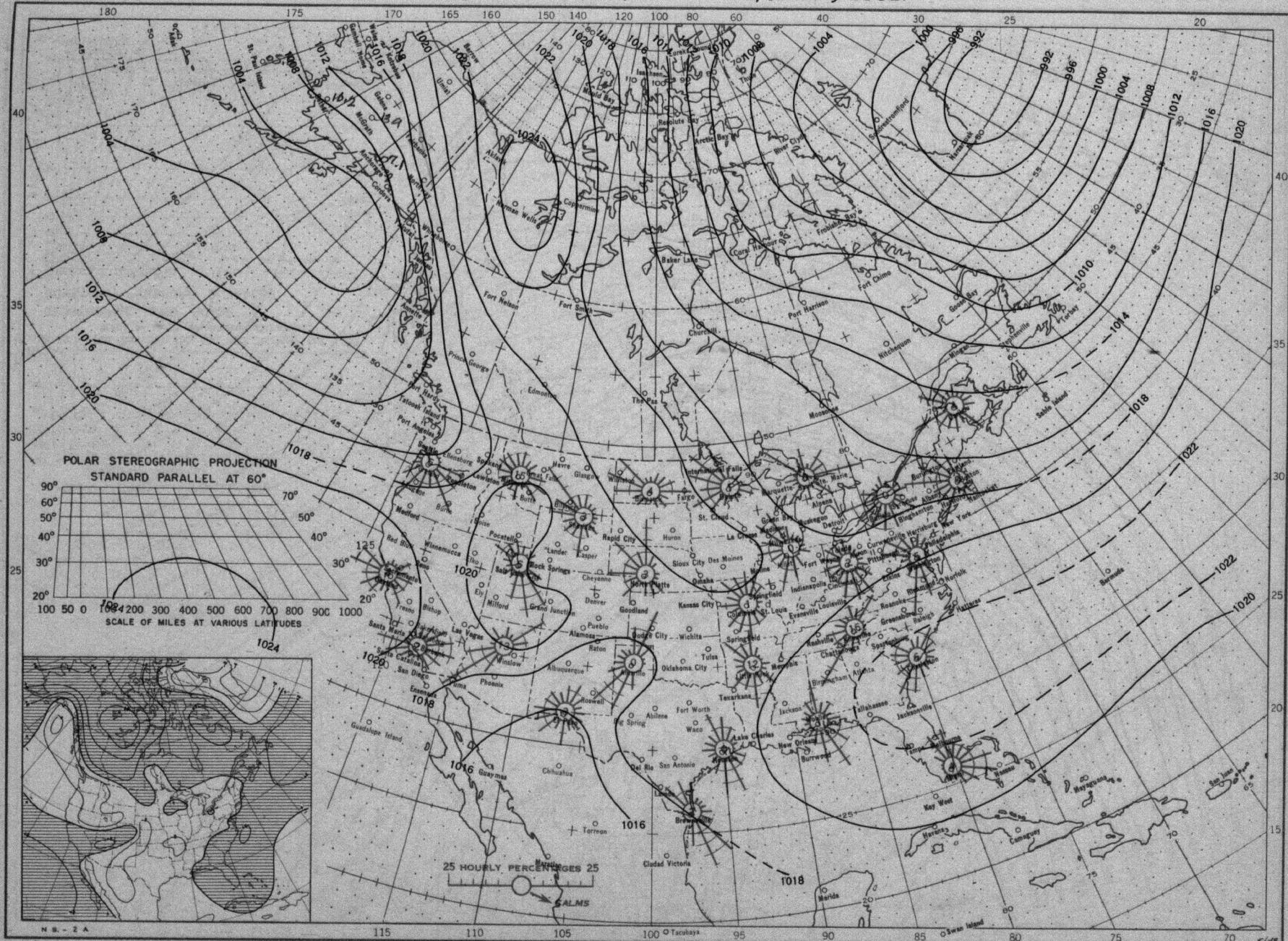


Chart XI. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, January 1951. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, January 1951.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° intersections in a diamond grid from map readings for 20 years of the Historical Weather Maps, 1899-1939.

Chart XII. Average Dynamic Height in Geopotential Meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters) of the 850-mb. Pressure Surface, Average Temperature in °C. at 850 mb., and Resultant Winds at 1500 Meters (m.s.l.), January 1951.

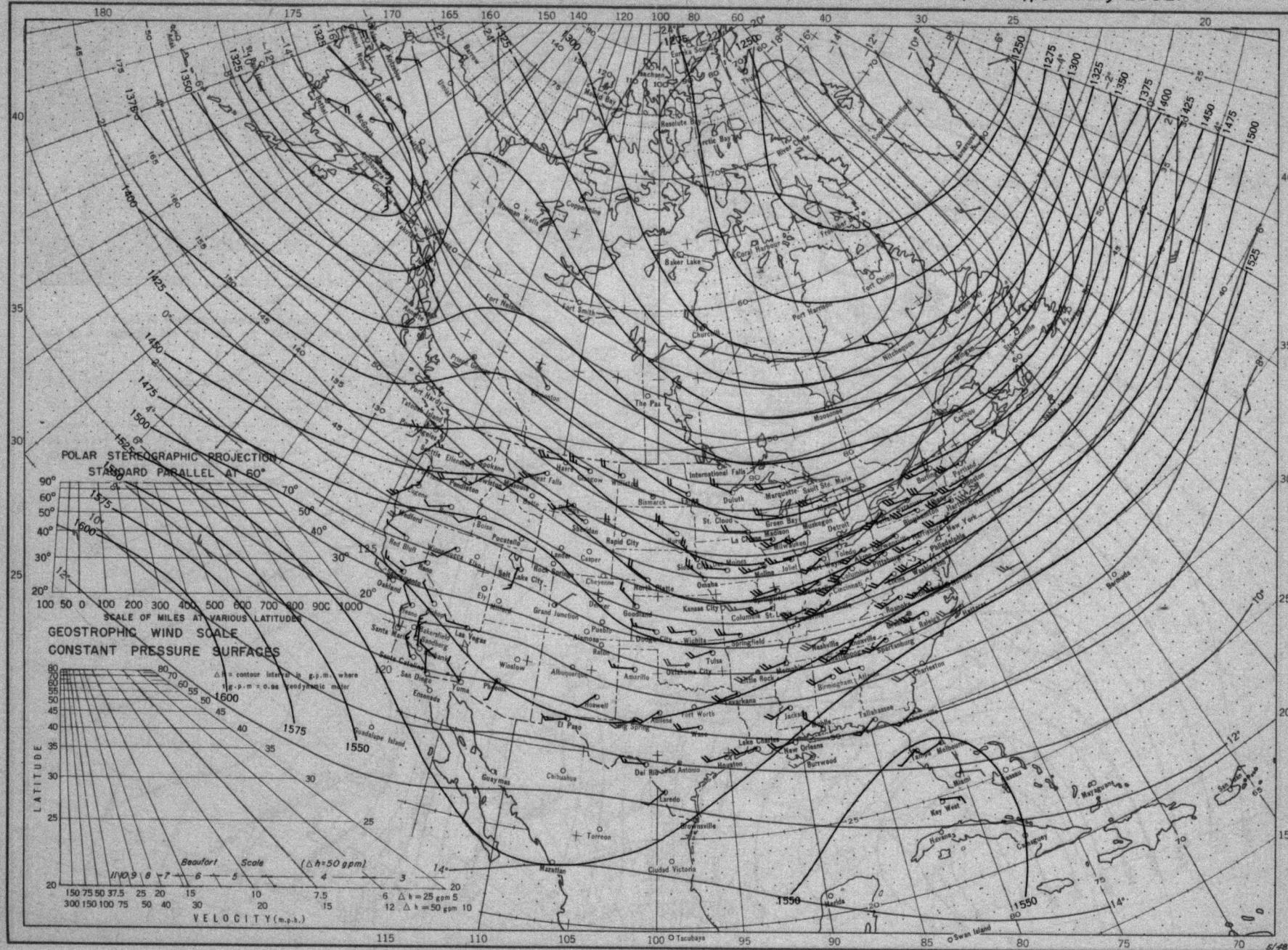
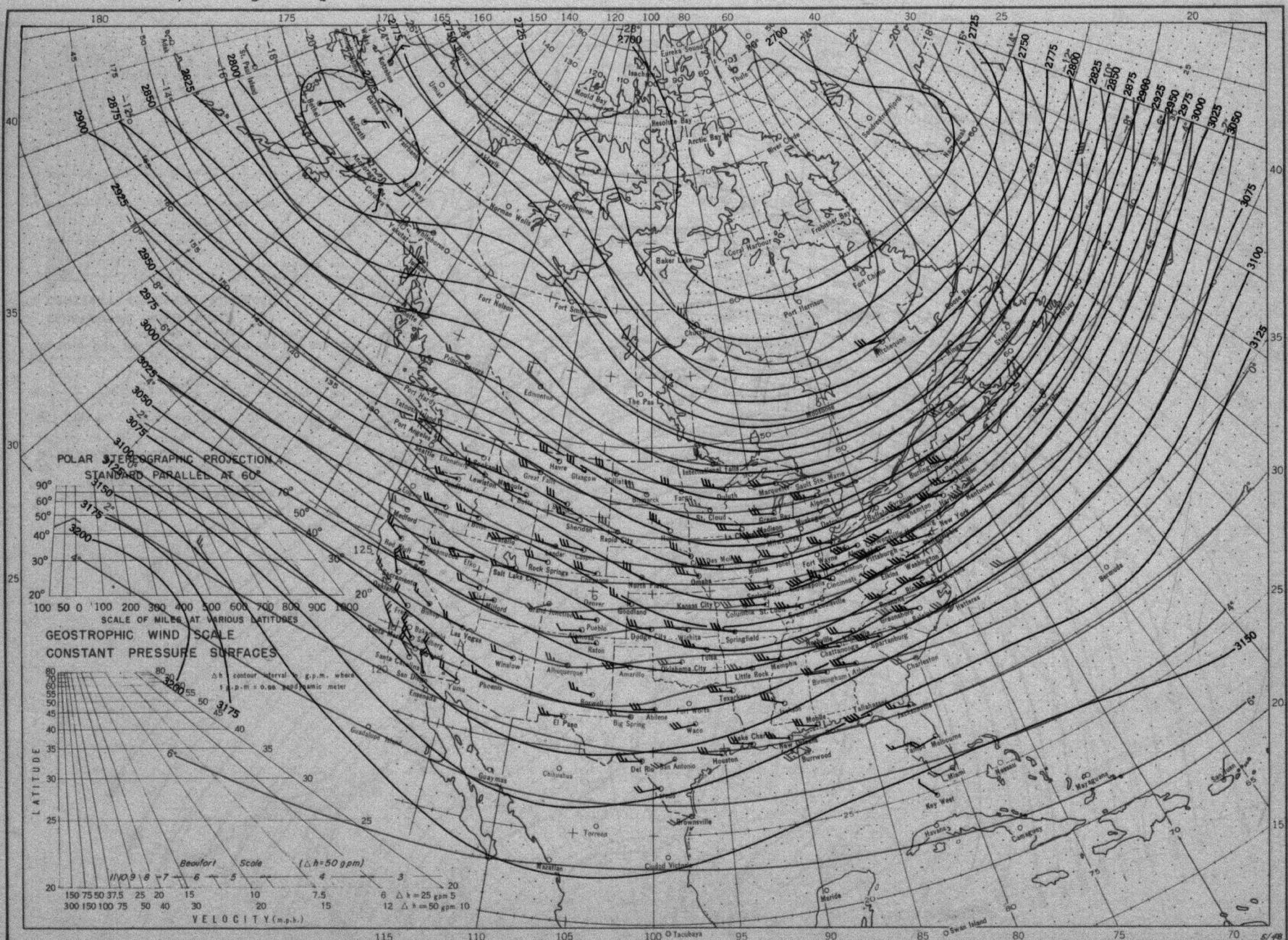
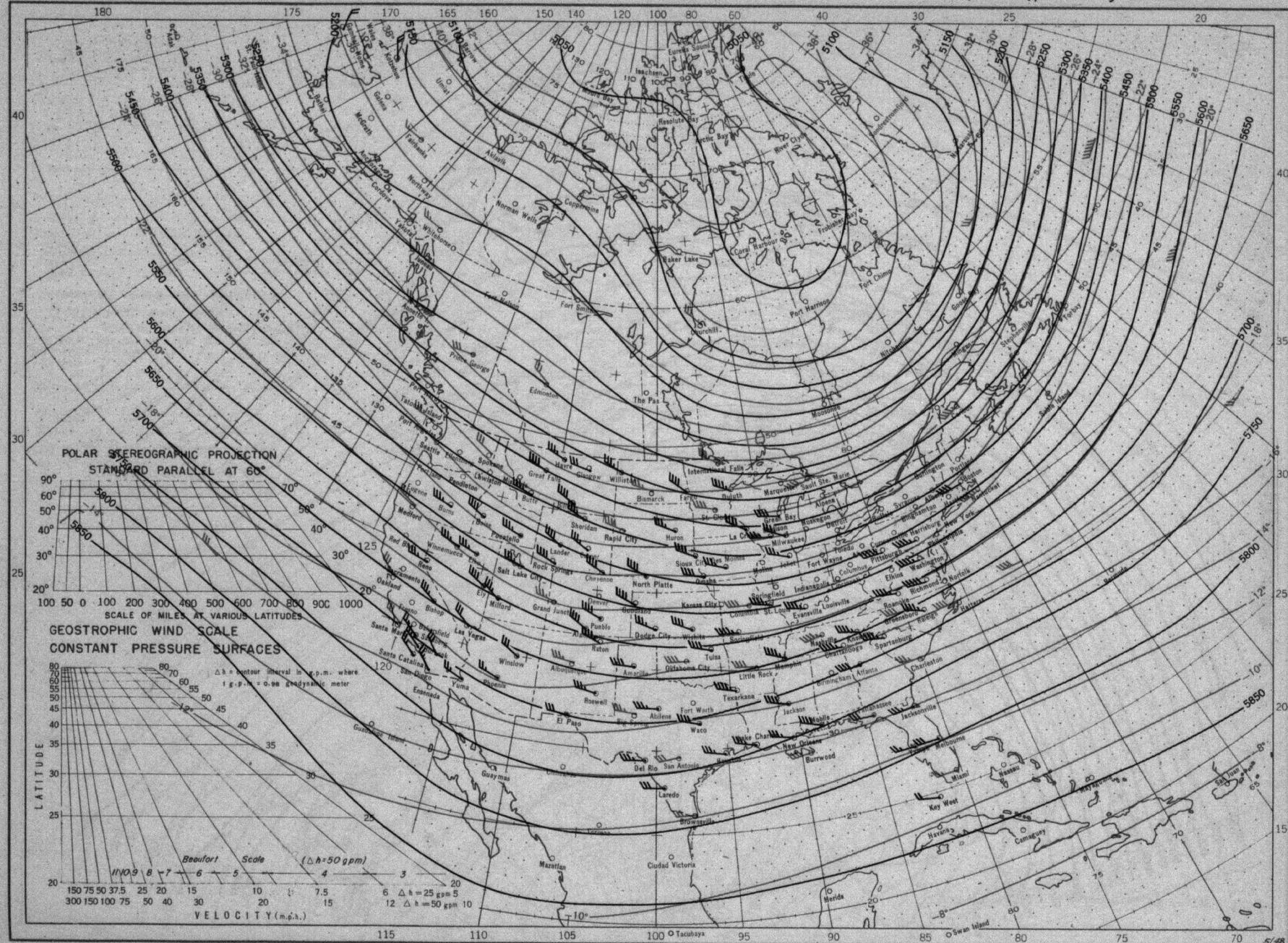


Chart XIII. Average Dynamic Height in Geopotential Meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters) of the 700-mb. Pressure Surface, Average Temperature in °C. at 700 mb., and Resultant Winds at 3000 Meters (m.s.l.), January 1951.



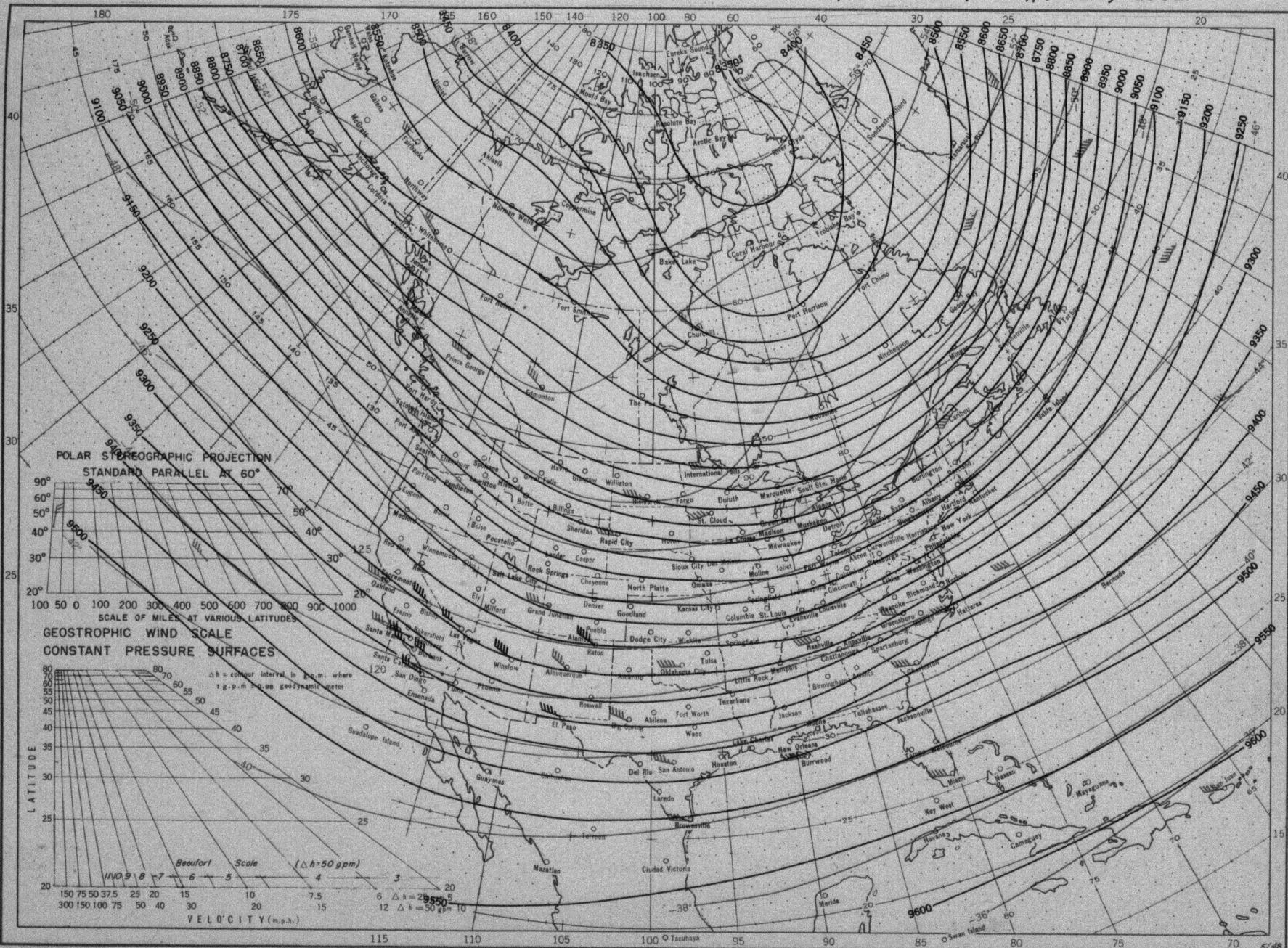
Contour lines and isotherms based on radiosonde observations at 0300 G. M. T. Winds shown in black are based on pilot balloon observations at 2100 G. M. T.; those shown in red are based on rawins taken at 0300 G. M. T.

Chart XIV. Average Dynamic Height in Geopotential Meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters) of the 500-mb. Pressure Surface, Average Temperature in °C at 500 mb., and Resultant Winds at 5000 Meters (m.s.l.), January 1951.



Contour lines and isotherms based on radiosonde observations at 0300 G. M. T. Winds shown in black are based on pilot balloon observations at 2100 G. M. T.; those shown in red are based on rawins at 0300 G. M. T.

Chart XV. Average Dynamic Height in Geopotential Meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters) of the 300-mb. Pressure Surface, Average Temperature in °C. at 300 mb., and Resultant Winds at 10,000 Meters (m.s.l.), January 1951.



Contour lines and isotherms based on radiosonde observations at 0300 G.M.T. Winds shown in black are based on pilot balloon observations at 2100 G.M.T.; those shown in red are based on rawins at 0300 G.M.T.